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Hong Kong
Sunday Herald
THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN SOUTH CHINA

Brooke Bond Tea

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HONG KONG, SEPTEMBER 11, 1938 月八日 潤七月 年寅戌次歲

年七十二國華中

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GERMANS REPORTED MASSING
ALONG CZECH BORDER

Intense Activity In Downing Street

BRITISH NOTE
TO GERMANY
POSSIBLE

London, Yesterday.

The "Daily Mail" and "Daily Express" splash statements by their diplomatic correspondents that the British Government last night decided to send the German Government a note making more precise the Cabinet attitude towards aggression. The "Daily Express" says this step was decided upon by Mr. Neville Chamberlain in consultation with the Foreign Minister, Lord Halifax, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir John Simon, after receiving the report of the British Ambassador to Berlin, Sir Neville Henderson, on his interview with Dr. von Ribbentrop yesterday, the result of which the Ministers regarded as unsatisfactory.

Large crowds in Downing Street this morning watched a succession of important visitors to Mr. Neville Chamberlain in connection with the Czechoslovakian crisis.

These included Lord Halifax, the Foreign Minister, Major C. R. Attlee, Leader of the Labour Opposition, Sir Samuel Hoare, and the Rt. Hon. Mr. Winston-Churchill.

DOWNING STREET DISCLAIMER

A statement was issued from No. 10 Downing Street this morning to the effect that, "in view of statements which have appeared in the last day or so regarding reported decisions of Ministers, it can be stated authoritatively that no such statements should be regarded as authentic."

Cabinet Ministers continued their conversations on the Czech crisis throughout the morning. Major Attlee and Mr. Winston Churchill each remained with the Premier for nearly an hour, Mr. Churchill afterwards going to the Foreign Office.

Mr. Joseph Kennedy, the American Ambassador, did not see Mr. Chamberlain as was first believed when he visited Downing Street. He actually saw Lord Halifax, who also received the Japanese Ambassador.

Lord Halifax is remaining in London over the week-end.—Reuter.

HITLER MASSING HIS TROOPS

London, Yesterday. Nervousness concerning the European crisis was increased here this afternoon by reports of a concentration of German troops at the frontier of Austria and Czechoslovakia.

Under the heading "Hitler Massing His Troops" the "Evening Standard" affirms that 200,000 men have been assembled at the "weakest spot" of the Czechoslovak frontier, along a distance of about fifty miles. According to the paper, diplomatic quarters regard this concentration of troops as a means for adding weight to Germany's contentions. Similar reports are published in the "Evening News."—Trans-Ocean.

DENIAL OF CONCENTRATION

Berlin, Yesterday. A semi-official news agency here denies London press reports about the concentration of German troops on the frontier between Austria and Czechoslovakia.

The communiqué states that the news agency is in a position to affirm that informed quarters consider the reports in question to be absurd.

Manoeuvres on a large scale

are not taking place this Autumn in Germany, but only exercises by small detachments.

As in preceding weeks, reservists are being called up for training and are discharged immediately their period of training has been completed. Part of this Autumn's exercises in small detachments is already terminated. — Trans-Ocean.

JINGOISTIC
GOERING
DECLARATION

Nuremberg, Yesterday. Field-Marshal Goering addressing the Labour Front, declared that the economic life of Germany was strong and healthy and that food supplies should be so safeguarded that Germany will have sufficient food for 30 years of war.

The time was past when Germany could be starved.

"We love peace more than anybody else but the men at Versailles had wiped peace off the world."

The speech referred directly to Czechoslovakia and the Rhine frontier.

Goering said: "We know what is going on in Czechoslovakia. Goodness knows where those dwarfs at Prague come from who are responsible for the persecution of members of a highly-civilised nation. We know who is behind them, it's Moscow."

"He stated that the fortifications of the Rhineland were so powerful that no Power in the world could break them."

"The only countries striving for peace are Italy and Germany and we will obey the orders of the Führer wherever he leads us."

Never before in history had Germany been as strong, firm and united, Goering emphasised.

No power in the world would be able to break through the fortifications which had been arranged in several lines to safeguard Germany in the west.

Goering declared that armaments works, aeroplane factories and shipyards were working at top speed. — Reuter.

MR. EDEN CALLS
AT FOREIGN OFFICE

London, Yesterday. Mr. Anthony Eden called at the Foreign Office this afternoon and saw Lord Halifax, with whom he remained about half an hour. — British Wireless.



There has been an overwhelming response to Britain's call for a Civil Air Guard and already more than 350 women have enrolled at Brookhouse, Heris. They are in the care of Mrs. A. R. Frogley, wife of the director of the Heris and Essex Aeroplane Club who is seen giving advice to new members. (Copyright, Fox.)

Cryptic
Hitler
Speech

Nuremberg, Yesterday. The morning of the sixth day of the Party Congress was devoted to an inspection by the Führer of 52,000 boys and 5,000 girls.

In his address the Führer, who was given an enthusiastic ovation, said that in his speech last year he had mentioned how greatly Providence had favoured them.

One period of time succeeds another and it often happens that generals-to-be grow up without it being given to them to participate in great happenings.

Providence has served the present generation by permitting them to live through great events.

One year ago nobody had any inkling of the great historical change in the History of Germany, of which they were now living witnesses.

ONLY BEGINNING

German youth had fought for the realisation of this new and better Germany and this had now been symbolised in the presence at this year's rally of boys and girls from Ostmark.

"We," declared the Führer, "are all part of a grand new Reich. If National Socialism had in its historical mission, attained no more than on March 12 and 13, 1938, it would have proved its right to exist for millennium. I believe, however, that this is only the beginning of activity which will be crowned with success."

"Immeasurable are tasks set us. But these can be solved only on a basis of national solidarity." — Trans-Ocean.

NINETY
DIVISIONS
FOR WUHAN
DEFENCE

Shanghai, Yesterday. A statement attributed to the Japanese Army spokesman declares that over 90 Chinese divisions, 700,000 strong are now concentrated in and around Hankow.

This is said to be over 30 divisions more than were employed at the Hsiaochow battle.

Reuter.

SHIP DISASTER
RUMOURS
PERSIST

THE ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG OF THE M.M. STEAMER, PAUL DOUMER, HAS ADDED TO THE MYSTERY OF SHIP FIRE DISASTER RUMOURS WHICH HAVE SPREAD SINCE THE ERONEOUS DESPATCH CONCERNING THE "CLAUD CHAPPE."

Although a member of the crew of the "Paul Doumer" told a representative of the "Sunday Herald" yesterday that a blazing ship, of fairly large size, was sighted near the Paracels at eight o'clock on Thursday morning, no confirmation could be obtained from the officers of the local agents.

The Harbour Master, asked whether any report had been made concerning a mishap, replied: "I cannot say anything."

PROVOCATIVE SUDETEN
DEMONSTRATIONS: RUMOUR
OF BLACK GUARD ACTIVITY

Prague, Yesterday.

The remarkable discipline of the Sudeten Germans during the first month of the present crisis is no longer in evidence.

There have been demonstrations of a distinctly provocative character, including rioting. Eight were injured last night including two policemen in rioting which broke out at Aussig.

A bomb was thrown at an empty schoolroom at Hultchin, but there were no casualties.

The frequency of demonstrations seems to indicate a definite policy, while some quarters believe that Hitler's Black Guards from Germany are participating in the demonstrations.

Czech newspapers accept the Government's proposals calmly and suggest that pressure should now be exerted on the other side in order to secure the acceptance of the plan and the cessation of outside interference. Negotiations were re-opened this morning. — Reuter.

SUDETENS' ALLEGATIONS

Prague, Yesterday. There were again serious incidents in the Sudeten German region on Friday evening according to German reports.

In the town of Bodenbach, Sudeten Germans were assaulted by Czech Communists. When the assault became known practically the entire population of the town gathered outside the local headquarters of the Communist Party and demand the surrender of the assailants. The Communists thereupon warned the police, who, German reports state, ruthlessly dispersed the crowd, using sabres and bayonets.

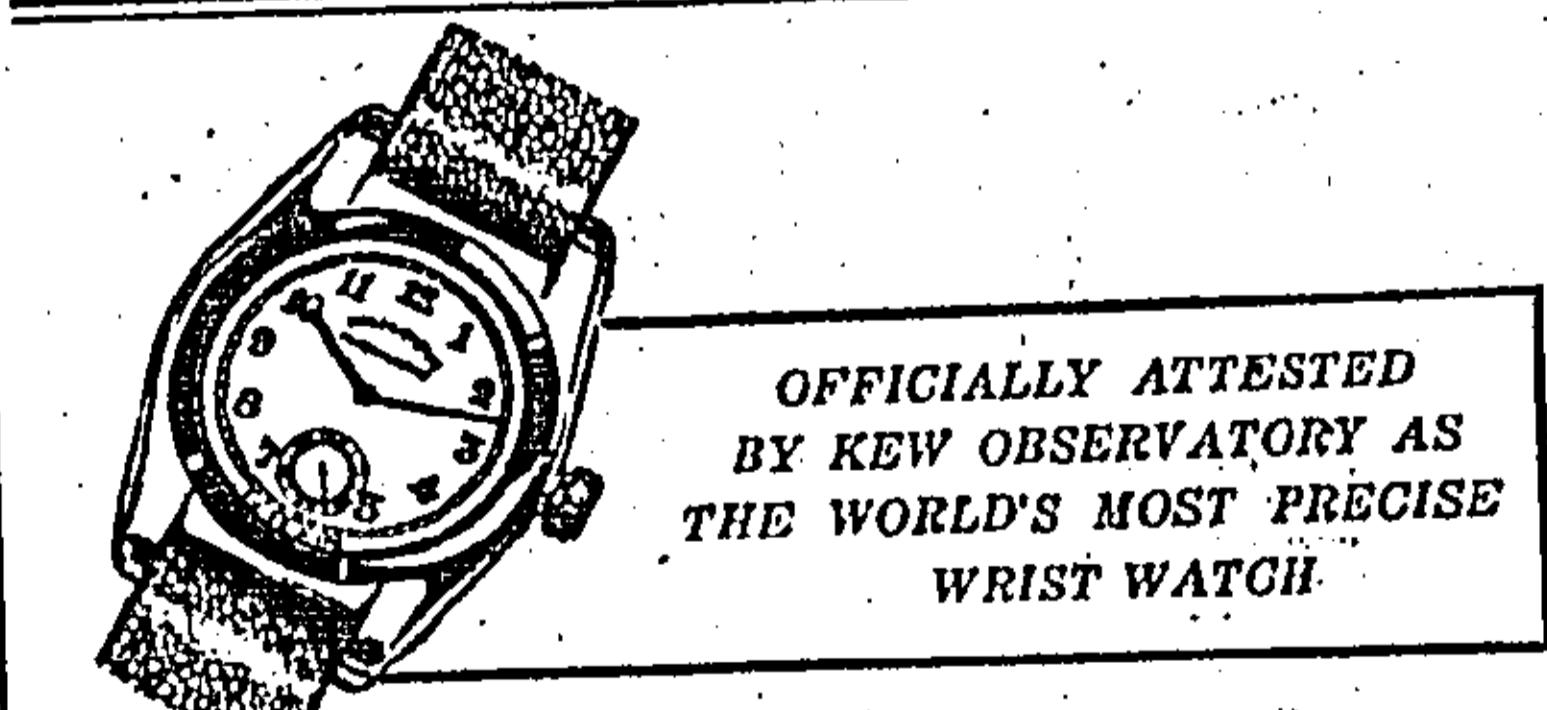
Eight Sudeten Germans were wounded, one of them so seriously that he had to be taken to hospital in a hopeless condition.

When the police found it impossible to restore order, they appealed to the Mayor of the town, Herr Kreissel, who is a prominent concern. — Reuter.

LORD NUFFIELD
BUYS RILEYS

London, Yesterday. Lord Nuffield has bought Riley Motors which will be taken over by Morris Motors, Ltd.

The factory will continue to manufacture Riley cars and the former proprietor will be appointed managing director of the new concern. — Trans-Ocean.



The Rolex Oyster IMPERIAL CHRONOMETRE
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chronometer
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AFB33

Air Mail Letter For H.K.
Found In Sea Two
Years After Disaster

Thrown up by the sea nearly two years after disaster to the Imperial Airways' liner, *Boadicea*, an air mail letter, addressed to Mrs. Dennis, in Hong Kong, in 1936, has just been delivered.

In a covering enclosure, the London Post Office intimates that the letter was "recovered from the sea by a fisherman's trawler near Dungeness on April 27, 1938." The letter was apparently included in a despatch from London on September 25, 1936, conveyed by the aeroplane, *Boadicea*, which met with disaster, and sank on September 25, 1936.

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• something exciting in the way of clothes

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ingredients

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A Preview Of AUTUMN SHOW MODELS



(Above) This coat frock in black and grey tweed, buttons from neck to hem, but opens at the front of the bodice to show a crisp organdie vest.

(Left) Black sheer, slim-fitting, with waistbands and pocket and neckline emphasized in silver kid; and (above) light grey woolen, very cut for the girl not yet out of her teens.

Small Talk

by
P. B.

GRACEFUL dinner dresses
with square necks and light
drapery pulled over the form
and held firmly with a twist of
the material.

DRESSES for night almost
always either dead black or
chalk white.

LONG sleeves replacing the
done-to-death jacket.

SOME evening dresses daringly clinging to the body
like wet cloth for those women
who hate bouffant dresses and
prefer the siren-like.

DECOLLETAGES almost in-
variably cut heart-shaped,
skirts flowing out towards the
hem.

SATIN jackets with embroi-
dered silk motifs, worn over
simple moulded dresses with
braisié tops.

AND a lovely, perfectly en-
chanting nail varnish called
"Apple Blossom Red".

Food Headquarters

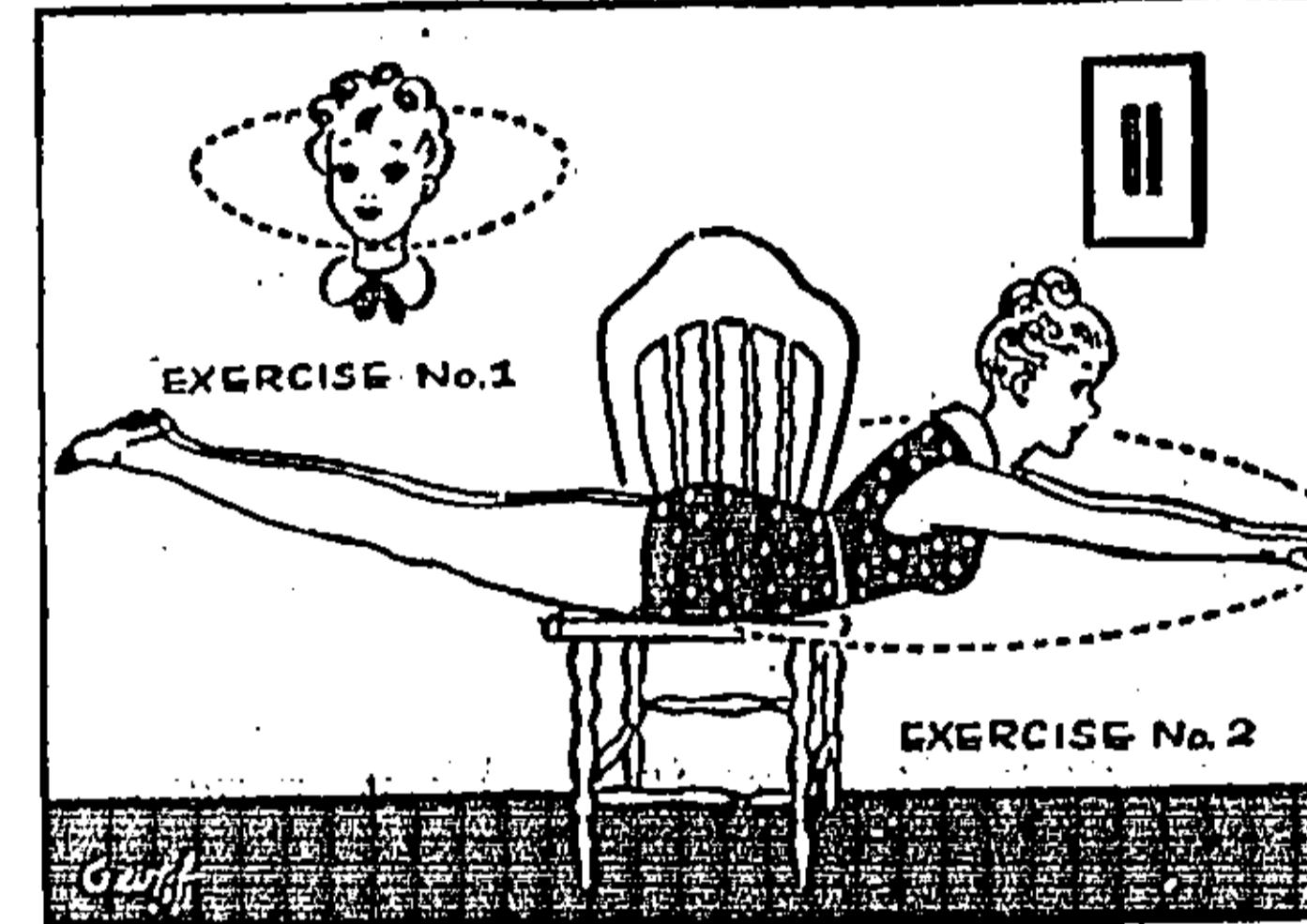


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Exercise 1—Rotating movement relieves strain, beautifies neck.
Exercise 2—Splendid to fill out chest, straighten shoulders.

For Light Moments

But Women are Not Like That

* "THE TREE DROPS A LEAF."

By Ruby M. Ayres. Published by Messrs. Hodder and Stoughton, Ltd., London.

GYPSY OSWALD, the main

character in this story, is
the leaf which falls from the
tree. She is the youngest
daughter of a rich, aristocratic
family and rebels against their
code of "correct behaviour." Her
wild ways are a continual
worry to her family, and eventually,
when she professes to be in love with a man who owns
a garage and earns £5 a week,
the family decide to send her to
a short-duration of married life
with her Aunt Jean Marlan.

In spite of the fact that John
Robillard, the owner of the
garage, states that "it would make
him very unhappy" if through
any fault of his the tree should
drop a leaf . . . and at first
denies that he cares for her,
Gypsy continues to see him.
With the help of Aunt Jean
Marlan the two are eventually
happily united.

This is a pleasant romance
for a cold winter's evening. The
author is at home when she is
writing about love and lovers,
but her delineation of Gypsy's
mother falls short. Women just
aren't like that.

Pour some almond oil into a
saucer, and with an old wooden
spoon, place the oil upon the
skin. This is not at all difficult.
Tie a small piece of clean rag
around the end of the spoon, and
use the back of the spoon for
applying the oil. If you massage
and pat the skin with the back
of the spoon much greater benefit
will be received, as your skin
likes to be handled roughly on
occasion. Allow the oil to remain
on the skin for a few minutes,
then straight into your
bath and wash it off.

is published by Ward Lock.

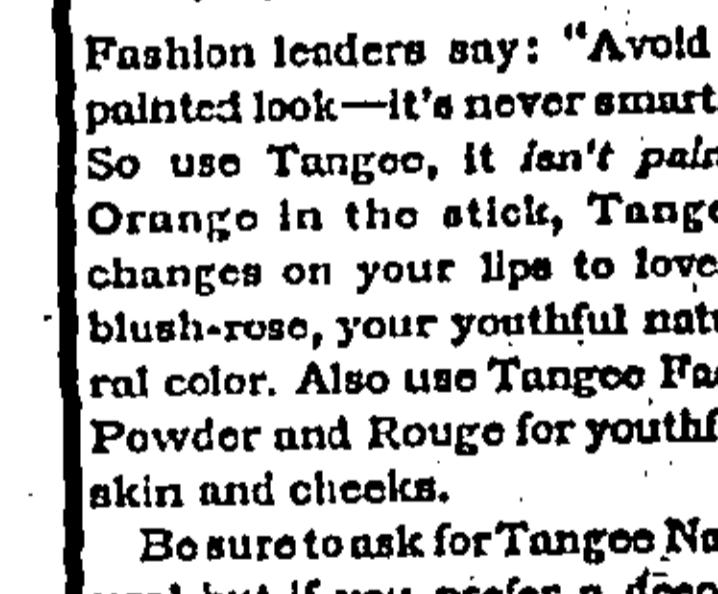
"DUST IN YOUR EYES," by
Phyllis Ramsay. Published by
Ward Lock.

Here is another book for
lighter moments. The story deals
with the "problem of whether a
wife should subordinate her own
ambitions to the demands of her
husband." When Elizabeth Bar-
rie, the budding and idealistic
author, is married to Charles
Warren, a famous film star,
many of their friends shook
their heads and predicted a
short-duration of married life
for them.

As they were both tempera-
mental and a little self-centred,
circumstances brought them to
grief and people were able to
sit back and say smugly, "I told
you so."

However, this was by no
means the end of the story.

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FOR YOUTH



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lips youth's rosy allure
Fashion leaders say: "Avoid a
painted look—it's never smart."
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changes on your lips to lovely
blush-rose, your youthful natural
color. Also use Tangee Face
Powder and Rouge for youthful
skin and cheeks.

Be sure to ask for Tangee Natural
but if you prefer a deeper
color ask for Tangee Theatrical.

TANGEE
ENDS THAT PAINTED LOOK



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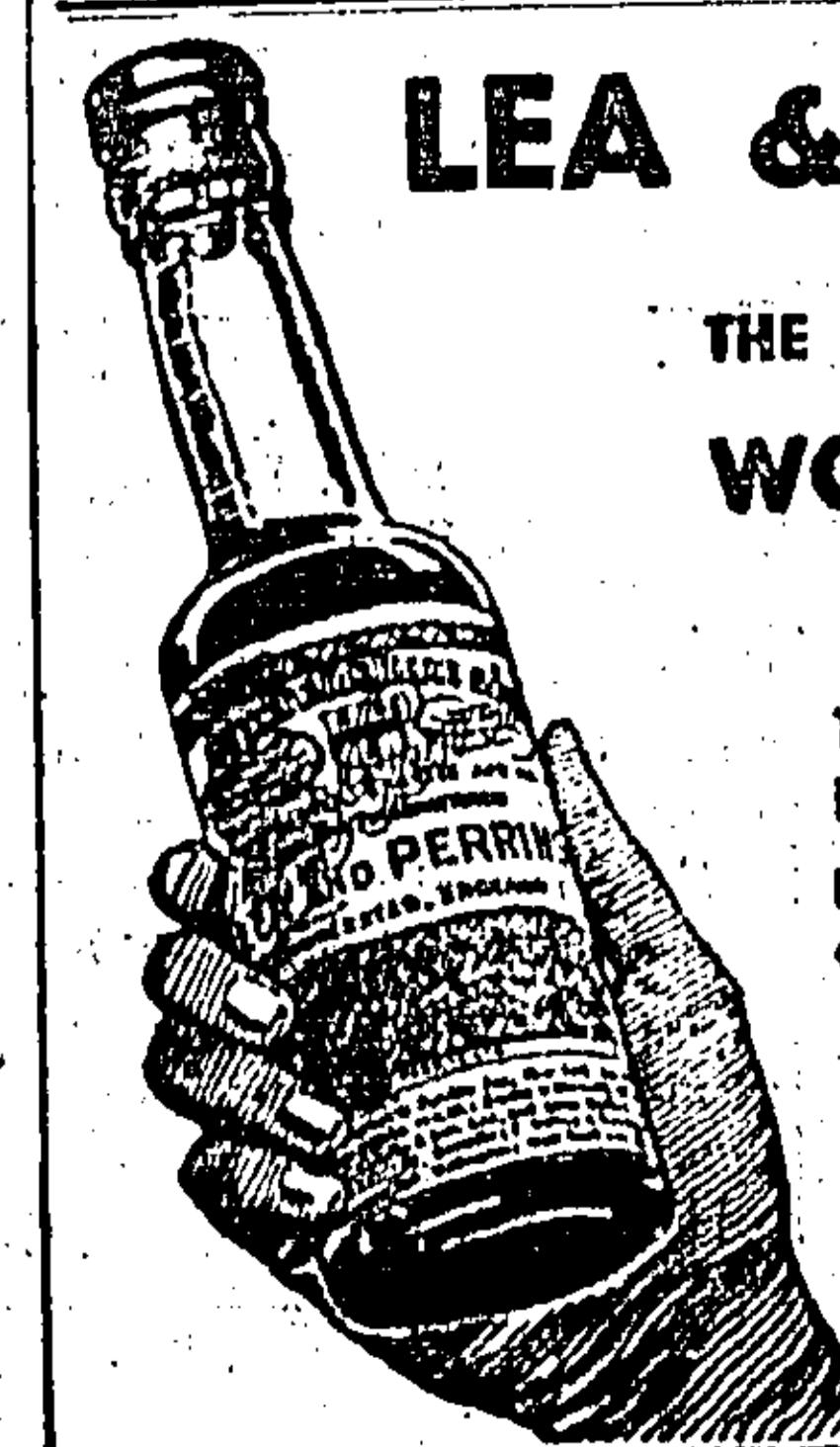
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BRITAIN MAY MAKE "DEMONSTRATION"

Anxious Cabinet Discussions In London

London, Yesterday.

Resumption of negotiations between the Sudeten German Party and the Prague Government was prominently featured by the papers here this morning in reports on developments in the Czech crisis.

In connection with these reports the papers publish lengthy excerpts from Chancellor Hitler's address before party officials at the Nuremberg party congress.

The Fuehrer's declaration that Germany was determined not to capitulate to anybody and that those making the mistake of counting on Germany's weakness, is particularly stressed.

The papers point out that Chancellor Hitler refrained from making any statement on the Czech question. Political quarters here are looking forward to, with tense expectation, the declaration which the Fuehrer will make on Monday.

The papers agree that this declaration will be of extreme great importance for further developments.

NUREMBERG THE KEY

"The Times" declares that events in Prague are far less important at the present moment than the developments that come from Nuremberg.

The papers, in the meantime, publish lengthy speculations regarding negotiations which took place in Downing Street on Friday and which will probably be continued during the week-end.

As far as is known, neither the Premier, Mr. Chamberlain, nor the Foreign Secretary, Lord Halifax, will risk a prolonged absence from London for the time being.

Speculations published by the papers are extremely contradictory. While the "Daily Express" and several other papers report that the Premier will probably make a statement on the situation before the Cabinet meeting on Monday, "The Times" declares that although the making of such a declaration had been seriously considered, the plan was finally abandoned, since the Government believed that such a declaration was not only inopportune at the present moment, but likely to unbalance an extremely delicate situation. "The Times," however, intimates that the British Ambassador to Germany, Sir Neville Henderson, will take the opportunity to inform Chancellor Hitler, informally, of the British attitude.

HITLER NOT CONVINCED
It appears, says "The Times," that Germany has hitherto, not been completely convinced that England would not be disinterested.

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Japanese Again In Kwangchi

Reinforcements From Hwangmei Retake City



H.E. Sir Geoffrey Northcote playing bowls at the Club de Recreio during the week. At this head, the jack was carried into the ditch. ("Herald" photo).

OSTENSIBLE SUDETEN ANALYSIS OF PRAGUE'S LATEST PROPOSALS

Berlin, Yesterday.

Under big banner headings all the Berlin newspapers publish a commentary on the new plan of the Czech Government.

This commentary, it is understood, emanates from Sudeten German quarters and was sent to the entire German press.

Its text is as follows: "It is not difficult to perceive that the essential demands of the Sudeten Germans are dealt with in this paper in one way or another although they have an undertone of modifications.

"One of Henlein's principle demands was equality of rights and parity of the position of the German Nationality Group in the legislative organ of the Czechoslovak State and hence an assurance of the influence on direction of State affairs to which it is entitled, yet little is found of any assurance or even a definite pledge in this vital sphere.

"The Times" declares that the situation is naturally giving cause for some anxiety but that it is wrong to view the situation through a pair of dark spectacles. "An opportunity is given to Hitler to-day to promote the cause of peace and justice. Still greater inducement, however, is to make the Nuremberg Party congress a turning point in the history of Europe and satisfy a general desire of all people for the preservation of peace."—Trans-Ocean.

FUNDAMENTAL DEMAND

"And in another demand of a fundamental character, a settlement is suggested which is impossible of acceptance in its present form. This is the question of the demarcation of Sudeten territory.

"Here in particular, the proposed restrictions arouse grave misgivings as to whether it is the intention to allocate German districts by application of some artificial geometry. Nothing in the

way of a definite guarantee is given as to how far the competency of the autonomous authorities is to be defined and guaranteed in respect of the claims and aspirations of the Czech central authorities.

PRACTICE NOT PRINCIPLES

"For the rest it is not purely a matter of setting up principles for regulating the future relations of two nationality groups but in the face of 20 years of bitter experience of the practical application and decent carrying out of these principles.

"And this side of the problem, is, in the last resort, what really matters, seeing that recent incidents have had the effect of lending emphasis to our demand that particularly in the sphere of administration of public affairs, homogeneity between the nationality groups and the State Executive will have to be set up with the greatest expedition.

"Only when citizens and authorities are conscious of belonging to one national community can there be established that relationship of trust which is absolutely indispensable for the further existence of such a national community.

CLEavage GULF

"In view of what appears to be at present, an altogether unbridgeable cleavage between the Czechs and the Germans, it seems, in the interest of maintenance of law and order, necessary to lose no time in radically removing the danger threatening from this quarter.

"For the discipline of the Sudeten German population gives assurance that they are in a position to maintain law and order with the aid of their own organs of control."

"What is still most needed is the drawing up and immediate realisation of a practical programme for implementing the demands.

"With this conviction as a starting point it stands to reason that Sudeten German quarters will, in the first place, expect that reparation for recent incidents, notably in Machrisch-Ostrau, will create that atmosphere which is indispensable if negotiations are to be continued with any prospect of success."—Trans-Ocean.

AID FOR ARMY

Hankow, Yesterday.

Besides being asked to participate in solemn ceremonies throughout the nation, on the anniversary of the Mukden incident on September 18, the Chinese populace will be urged to raise funds for the purchase of winter clothing to be given soldiers at the front. It is reported.—Reuter.

All minors of the Commonwealth are affected except those in West Australia who are specially exempted by the Miners' Federation.—Reuter.

Sydney, Yesterday.

Efforts to avert a stoppage of the coal mines have failed and a general strike began at midnight.

All minors of the Commonwealth are affected except those in West Australia who are specially exempted by the Miners' Federation.—Reuter.

Vienna, Yesterday.

Two Australians have created a new gliding record when in a two-seater glider they remained in the air for 41 hours, beating the British record by 18 hours.—Reuter.

HEAVY FIGHTING NOW RAGING IN THE VICINITY

Hankow, Yesterday.

The Japanese have recaptured Kwangchi out of which they were swept by the Chinese on Thursday, it was announced here today.

According to the Chinese reports, the Japanese received reinforcements from Hwangmei and with their aid, managed to fight their way back to Kwangchi.

Heavy fighting is stated to be proceeding now in the vicinity of Kwangchi.

On the Yangtse, Japanese warships moved up to the Chinese fortifications across the river between Wuhsu and Matouchen. Chinese shore-batteries are at present exchanging heavy fire with the Japanese warships which are bombarding the Chinese fortifications both at Wuhsu and Matouchen.

Chinese aircraft are engaged in the battle and are dropping bombs on the Japanese warships.—Reuter.

Shanghai, Yesterday.

In a surprise outflanking movement, a mystery Japanese column, it is stated, has reached to within striking distance of the southern section of the Pinghan Railway, according to unofficial Japanese reports.

The column's vanguard, it is stated, progressed to within 50 miles distance of Hsuehchang overrunning the Yellow River flood waters.—Reuter.

Shanghai, Yesterday.

A Central News Agency correspondent visited the Chiehling-Kwangtsi front yesterday morning.

Motoring in an open-car, the correspondent tramped a zig-zag path

among difficult hilly terrain churned and battered by shells and saw

from a distance hundreds of corps

rifles, testifying to the heavy re

verse the Japanese met with on

Thursday.

Through powerful binoculars, the correspondent saw scattered

among the mountainous heights, the Chinese line, extending from Chiehling to Peliushan (White Frost Hill) and Fenghuangshan (Phoenix Hill) commanding the

Japanese positions in the basin below.

GRIM TUSSE

The battle of Kwangtsi was featured by repeated attacks and counter-attacks. In a number of instances, important heights were defended by merely a handful of men before reinforcements arrived.

As the correspondent toured among the ruins of Chiehling, the rumbling of heavy guns were carried to his ears by the wind.

Evidences of the inadequacy of

medical equipment and the short

age of transports were visible

everywhere, testifying to the

handicaps confronting military

commanders at the front.—Central News.

AIR RAIDS

Hankow, Yesterday.

Seven Japanese bombers staged

an air attack on Hwanghan in

Kiangsi and surrounding places

from five to ten o'clock yesterday morning, dropping scores of bombs.—Central News.

TRANSPORT HIT

Hankow, Yesterday.

A large Japanese transport, one

of seventeen vessels steaming up

river from Wuhu, was hit by

Chinese river batteries near Siang-

kow and badly damaged.—Central News.

AUSTRALIAN STRIKE

Sydney, Yesterday.

The day's programme included

the climax of the Strength

Through-Joy festival, sports

finals, the opening of the Labour

Front Conference and a monster

display of fireworks.

Sir Neville Henderson, the British Ambassador to Germany, who had planned to return to Berlin, decided to stay and see the Hitler Youth display to-day.

It is thought that he may establish

further contacts in connection with the Czech dispute.—Reuter.

CABARET DANCE

The Equine Sports Club are

holding a Cabaret and Dinner

Dance at the Peninsula Hotel on

Friday, October 7 at 8 p.m.

There will be a cold buffet and

prizes for spot dances and waltz

competitions. Tickets are obtainable from the Hong Kong Hotel

and Teang Pook Piano Co. The

cost of a single ticket is \$3 and \$5

for a couple.—Reuter.

CANTON ALARMS

Canton, Yesterday.

Two urgent air raid alarms were sounded in the city this morning.

The Canton-Hankow and the

Canton-Kowloon Lines were

bombed.—Our Own Correspondent.

VIGOROUS ONSLAUGHT ON H. K. MONEYLENDERS

"The Whole Business Savours Of Blackmail"

Official Trustee Reveals Vivid Example

"THE whole business savours of blackmail," declared Mr. L. R. Andrewes in the course of a striking indictment of Indian money-lenders operating in the Colony, during bankruptcy proceedings before the Acting Chief Justice yesterday.

After revealing the circumstances lying behind the bankruptcy of Mr. Archibald Hyres Roberts, Mr. Andrewes asked for an order to re-open certain moneylending transactions and requiring the money-lenders to furnish the facts surrounding the original loans. An order for compliance within three weeks was made.

IN THE COURSE OF HIS ADDRESS, THE OFFICIAL TRUSTEE SUGGESTED VARIOUS METHODS BY WHICH THE EVILS ASSOCIATED WITH MONEYLENDING MIGHT BE OVERCOME.

Mr. Andrewes said that the application was brought under the Money-lenders Ordinance.

The position, briefly, is that before the debtor's adjudication in 1936, certain Indian money-lenders had obtained in this Court a number of consent judgments against him amounting to over \$20,000. After the debtor's adjudication these money-lenders filed in my office a number of claims against the debtor's estate in bankruptcy. Their claims are based upon these judgments.

MERE GUARANTOR

Recently, two of these money-lender claimants, Kartar Singh and Man Singh, asked me to press the debtor to pay more money into his bankruptcy account so that I should be able to distribute it to them as dividends. The debtor's answer is:-

That although he consented to the judgments nevertheless it is unfair that he should be asked to pay any more money for the benefit of the money-lenders. He says that the judgments really arose out of an original loan of \$6,000 made in 1931 to the late Mr. A. E. Hall, Solicitor of Hong Kong, by three money-lenders, upon the accuracy of a number of promissory notes totalling \$12,000 bearing interest at 2% per month.

The debtor was one of Hall's guarantors. The debtor says that although the rate of interest written in the notes was 2% per month, in fact the rates verbally agreed upon at the time of the loan were much higher.

HIGH INTEREST RATES

It was because the money-lenders wished to conceal the high rates of interest that they required the parties to sign for \$12,000 at 2% per month instead of for \$6,000 at the actual rates of interest.

The debtor says that this practice among money-lenders and borrowers is common knowledge. In 1932 Hall defaulted in his interest payments. The money-lenders then asked the debtor to pay the interest. They demanded the high rates verbally agreed upon in 1931. In default of payment they threatened to sue the debtor for \$12,000 plus interest thereon at 2% per month. In these circumstances the debtor agreed to pay the high rates of interest. But he

NO ESTOPPEL

The appropriate form of procedure is under Section 2 of the Money-lenders Ordinance 1911.

The fact that the debtor consented to the judgments does not prevent the Court from now insisting upon the truth.

In Ex p. Lennox, 16 Q. B. D. 316, Lord Esher at p. 323 said

"Although by consenting to a judgment the debtor is estopped

PURE INVENTION

Warsaw, Yesterday. The diplomatic representative in Warsaw of the Franco Administration has issued a sharp denial of the report published in various Polish newspapers to the effect that a movement is on foot to replace General Franco by a "more moderate man," and thus pave the way for a compromise with the Republican Government. This report is described as pure invention.—Trans-Ocean.

MAN STILL PAYING AFTER 14 YEARS

this annual crop of new judgment debtors pay into Court by small instalments a total amount of anything from \$30,000 to \$60,000, per year all of which is paid out to the money-lenders.

In one instance (S. J. Action No. 837/1924) a consent judgment debtor has been paying small instalments into Court for over 14 years for the benefit of a money-lender. This huge volume of detailed and nefarious business occupies the time of several members of the clerical staff of the Court.

The records of the Bankruptcy Department show that for many years, approximately 75% of the persons who have been adjudicated bankrupt in this Court are judgment debtors who became overburdened with consent judgments in favour of Indian money-lenders.

EVILS CAN BE AVOIDED

It is respectfully submitted that the evils arising out of money-lenders transactions can be overcome immediately by the simple and effective remedy of ordering money-lenders to furnish full particulars of their claims.

To make such consequential and other orders as may be just.

NOT ISOLATED CASE

Perhaps it would be as well if I mention here that the debtor's case is not an isolated one.

In the last few months I have interviewed a number of bankrupts who attribute their bankruptcy solely to the harshness of the money-lenders.

Rather than risk loss of their employment by the publicity of contesting money-lenders claiming they have blindly consented to judgments for sums of money which they have informed me months afterwards they do not really owe at all.

The whole business savours of blackmail.

If instead of consenting to judgment borrowers would in future ask the judge before whom the claim is heard, to order the money-lenders to furnish particulars of their claims, such as I am now applying for in this case, they would reap the following advantages.

(1) No judgment would be given until the money-lenders had disclosed in writing to the Judge and to the borrowers the whole truth of the transaction.

(2) An order for particulars being a mere matter of procedure, entails no publicity whatever.

(3) In many cases there will be no necessity at all for borrowers to become bankrupt.

COURT RECORDS

The Registry records show that

for many years past, anything

from 500 to 1,000 persons per

year consent to judgment in

favour of Indian money-lenders.

The records of the Supreme

Court Accounts Office show that



"Before beginning my
pianoforte recital,
may I remind you that . . .

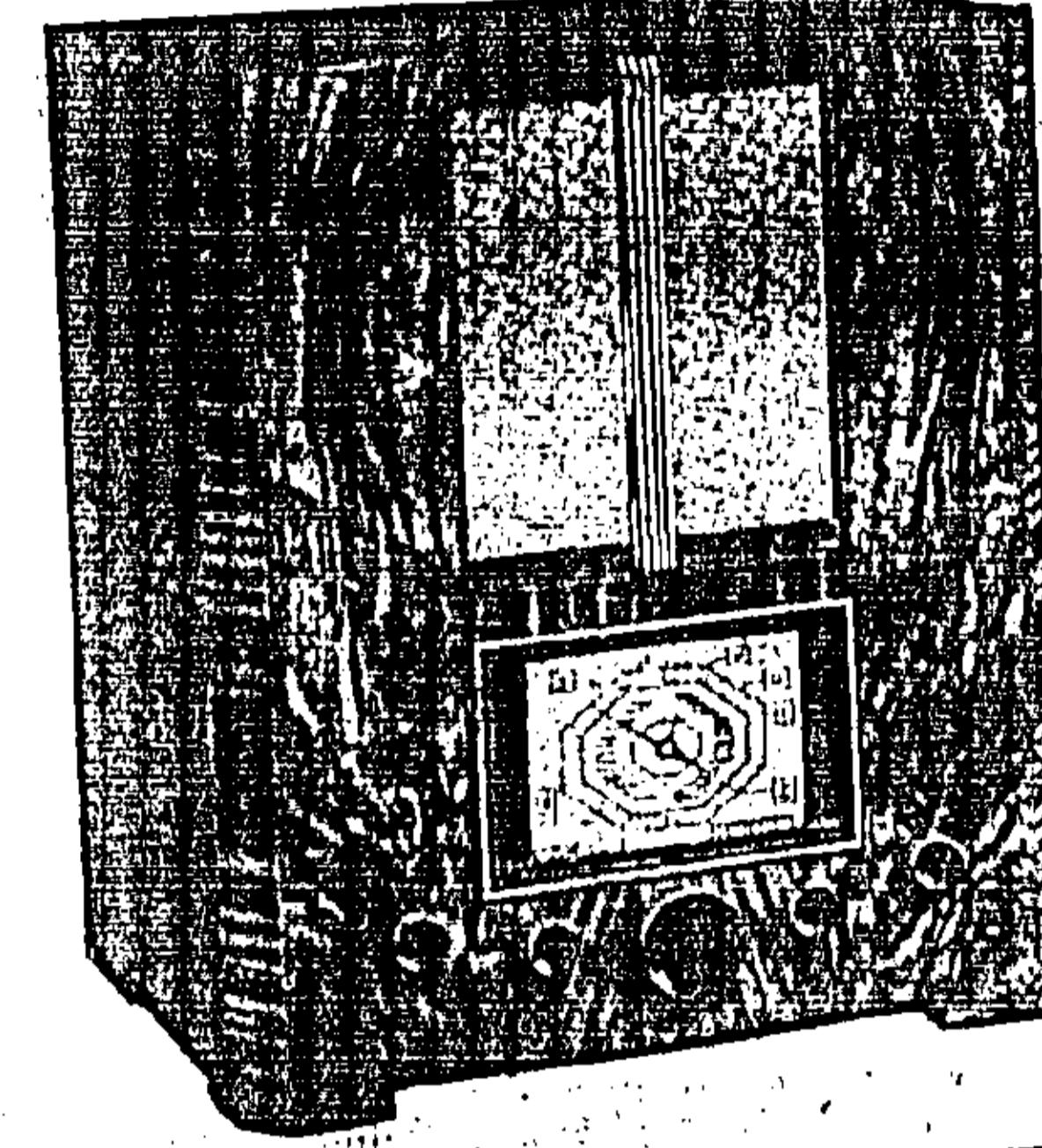
THE G.E.C. FIDELITY ALL-WAVE EIGHT . . .

has a Really Superb musical
range, and is Very sensitive.

Write, call or 'phone for a
demonstration.

\$360 Less 10% for cash.
Liberal H. P. terms available.

GUARANTEED FOR TWELVE MONTHS.



THE SETS WITH THE BIG NAME BEHIND THEM

Backed by Fully Equipped Service Department under European Supervision.
THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. OF CHINA LTD.

Representing THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LTD. OF ENGLAND.

HONG KONG

TELEPHONE 30247

QUEEN'S BUILDING

FOUR BRITISH BY-ELECTIONS PENDING

LONDON, YESTERDAY.
THERE ARE FOUR PARLIAMENTARY BY-ELECTIONS PENDING, AT OXFORD, WAL-

SALL, THE DARTFORD DIVI-

SION OF KENT, AND THE

DONCASTER DIVISION OF

YORKSHIRE..

It lies with the whips of the

Parties, to whom the deceased

representatives belonged, to notify

the vacancies to the Speaker, who

would then issue the necessary

writs, but no move has yet been

made and political correspondents

of newspapers assume that Party

organisers are desirous of delaying

polling until after the new

register of voters comes into

operation on October 16 and con-

clude that all four contests are

likely to be decided between that

date and the reopening of Par-

liament on November 1.—British

Wireless.



HERE is the great new
tyre by Goodyear—the R-1
offered at special intro-
ductory prices. More motor-
ists can now have the safety
as well as the long mileage
of genuine Goodyear tyres.
See your Goodyear dealer
today—and when you see
the new R-1, you'll know
why more people ask for
Goodyear Tyres by name
than for any other make!

THE NEW

R-1

GIVES YOU THESE
9 FEATURES

1. Flat, wide, long-wearing tread.
2. High, non-skid diamond blocks.
3. Thick Center Traction tread.
4. Thick, sturdy, plumed shoulder.
5. Superfine Cord in every ply.
6. Full, evenized in all dimensions.
7. Rugged, handsome appearance.
8. Long, trouble-free, service.
9. A tyre worthy of its name.

GOODYEAR

MORE PROFILE, THE WORLD OVER, RIDE ON GOODYEAR TYRES THAN ON ANY OTHER MAKE

Local Distributor:

107 Hennessy Rd.

SUN NAM TRADING CO.

Telephone 20789.

Sole Importer for Hong Kong & China:

UNIVERSAL SALES

Telephone 31838

You've never known tea so
rich and flavorful!



TRY

It's Made of
Choice, Young Leaves.

THINK of crisp, young green
vegetables . . . aren't they
always the ones you serve for
finest flavor? It's the same with
tea . . . the fullest, richest flavor
is in the choice, young tea leaves.

That's why Tender Leaf Tea

should be your choice always. It's

so flavorful . . . refreshing . . .

appetizing.

Put it on your grocery list to-

day! Once you've tried it, you'll

always say, "Tender Leaf Tea."

CLOTH THROWN OVER GIRL'S HEAD

Sentence of four months' hard
labour was passed on Yiu Wing
Kam, 20, by Mr. R. Edwards yes-

terday, for the theft of a handbag.

Acting Sub-Inspector C. Bay-

ting said that while a young

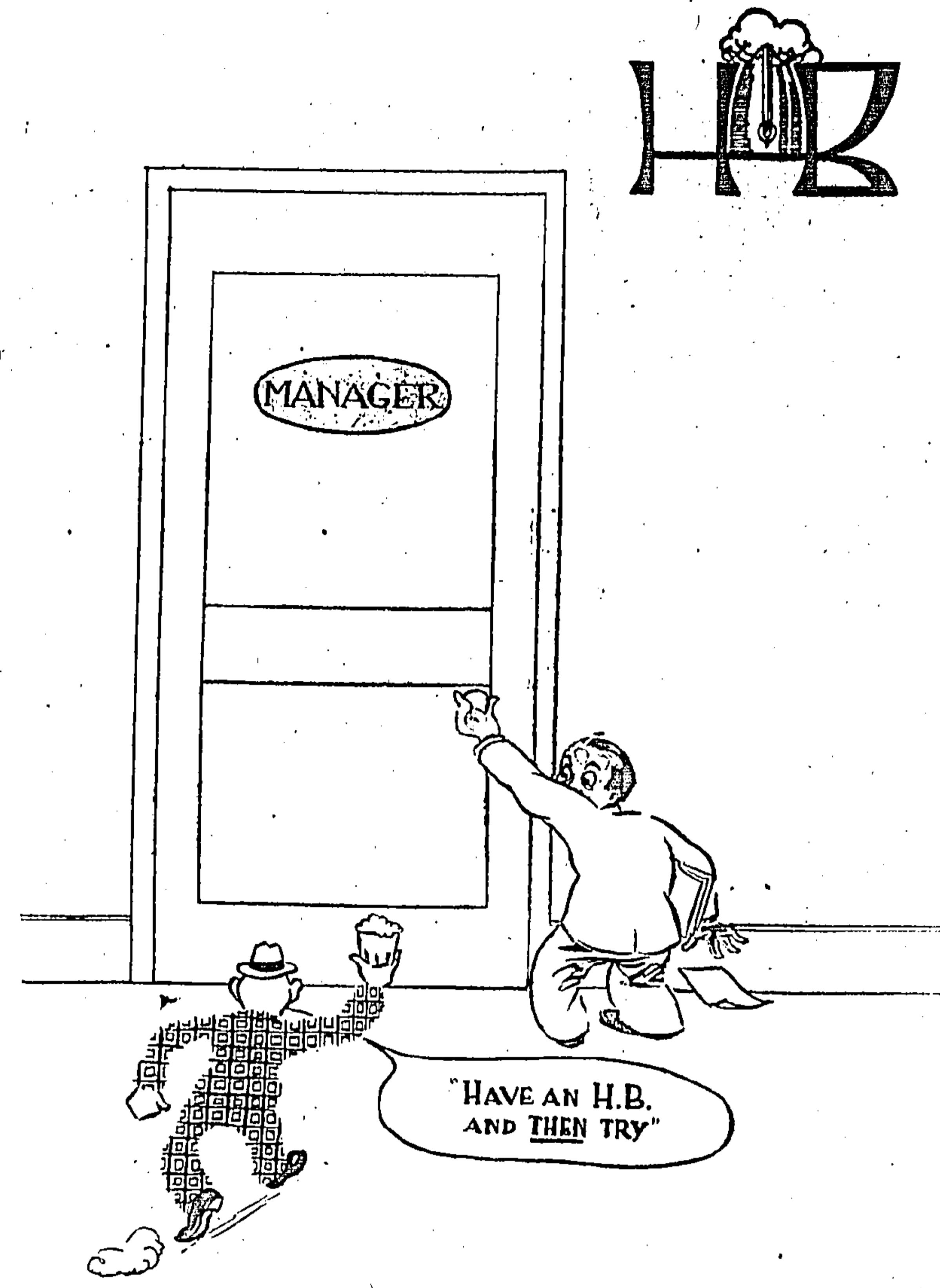
woman was walking in Caine Road

near Arbuthnot Road, defendant

covered her head with a cloth

and snatched her bag. Defendant

was caught by a constable.



The Hongkong Brewery & Distillery Ltd.

CONCERNING shaves—

SCRUBB'S

Look for the Signature

SCRUBB'S AMMONIA

Here's a tip! Add a drop or two of Scrubb's to your shaving water. It softens the beard and makes the razor's work twice as easy. Also cools the skin and prevents that sore feeling!

It's always safe to use

SCRUBB'S

Look for the Signature

CHURCHES TO-DAY'S SERVICES

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST

(A Branch of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, Mass.)

Macdonnell Road, by Macdonnell Road Tram Station. Sunday Service, 11:15 a.m. Sunday School is held at 10 a.m. Subject:—"SUBSTANCE". Testimony Meeting, Wednesday, 6 p.m. A Reading Room is located at Bank of East Asia Buildings, 10 Des Voeux Road, Central, and is open as follows:

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday
And Friday
10:30 a.m. to 1 p.m.
2 p.m. to 4 p.m.
5 p.m. to 7 p.m.

Wednesday
10:30 a.m. to 1 p.m.
2 p.m. to 4 p.m.

Saturday
10:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

All authorised Christian Science Literature is available at the Reading Room.

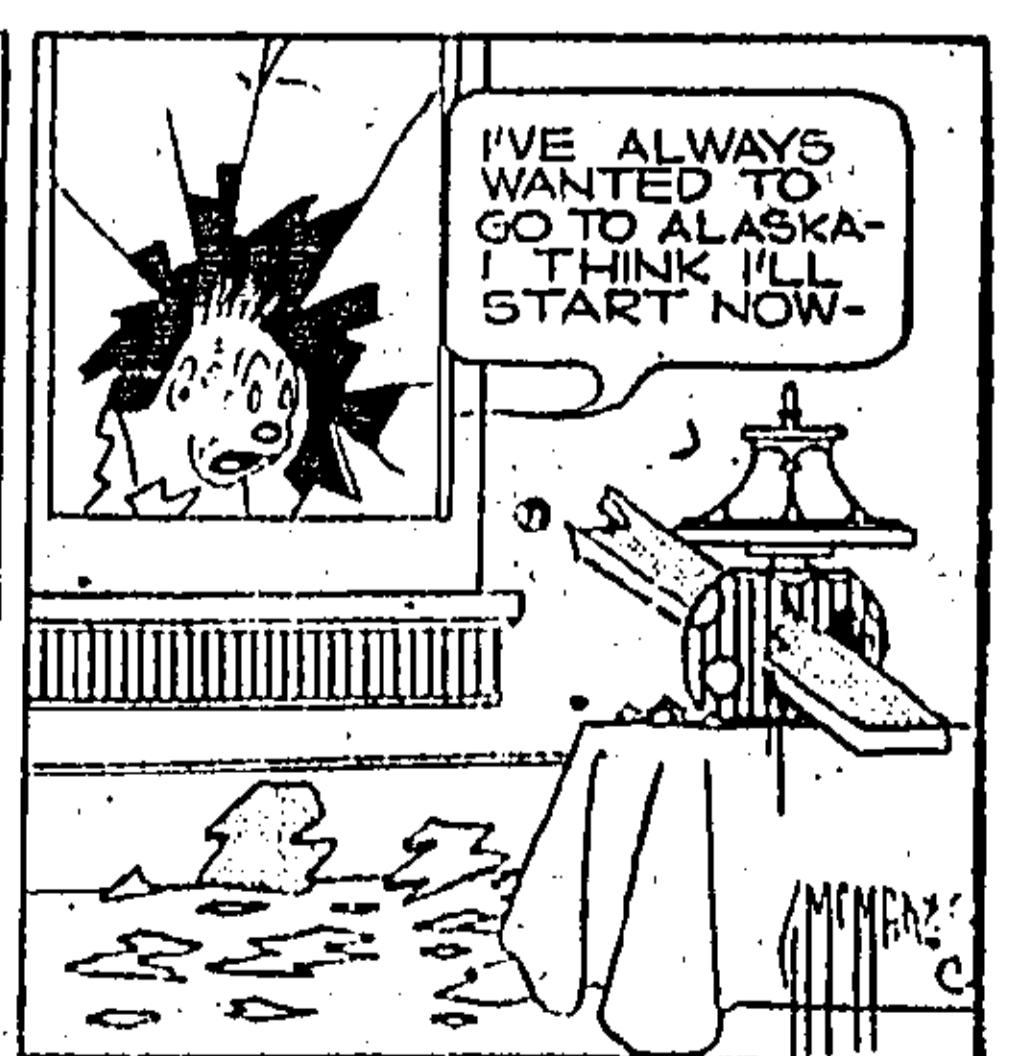
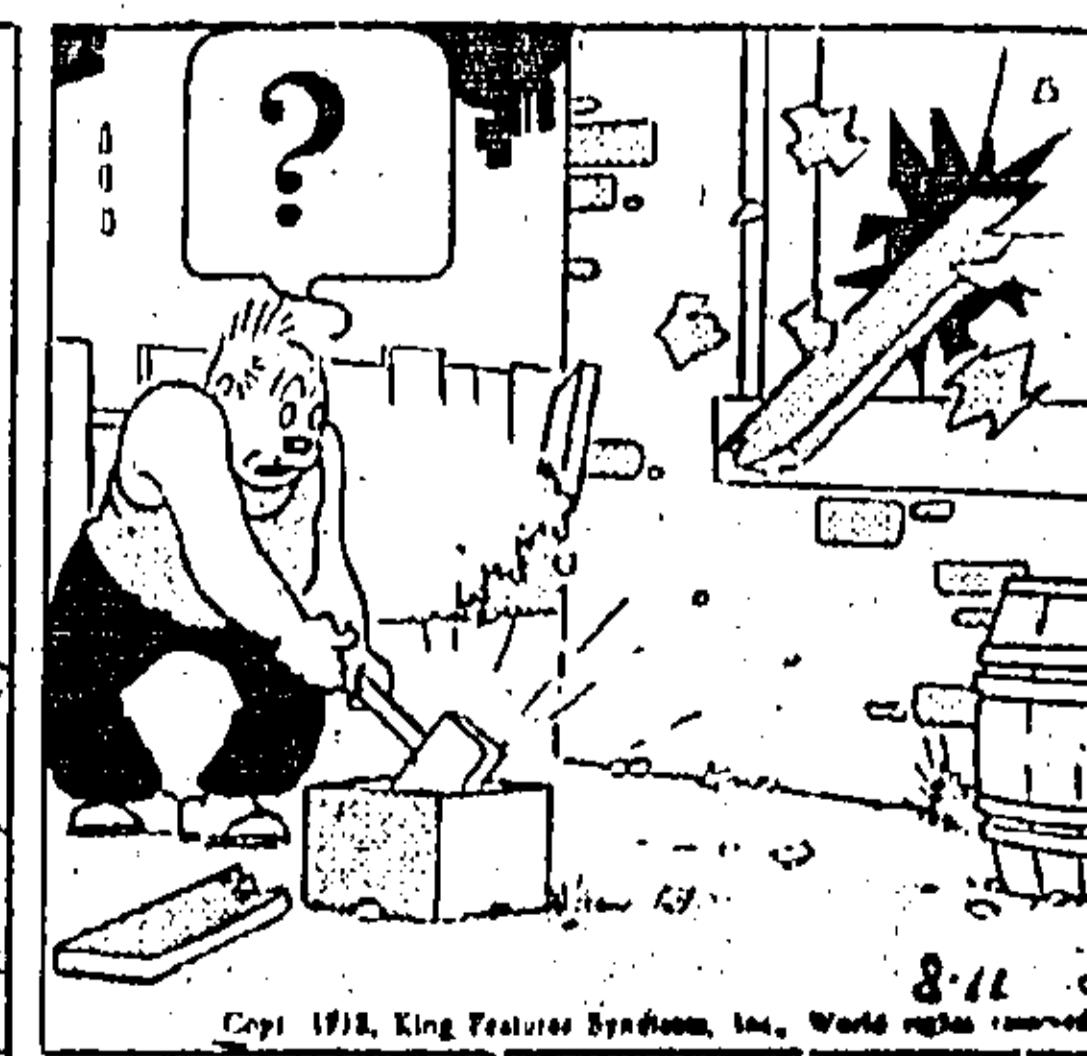
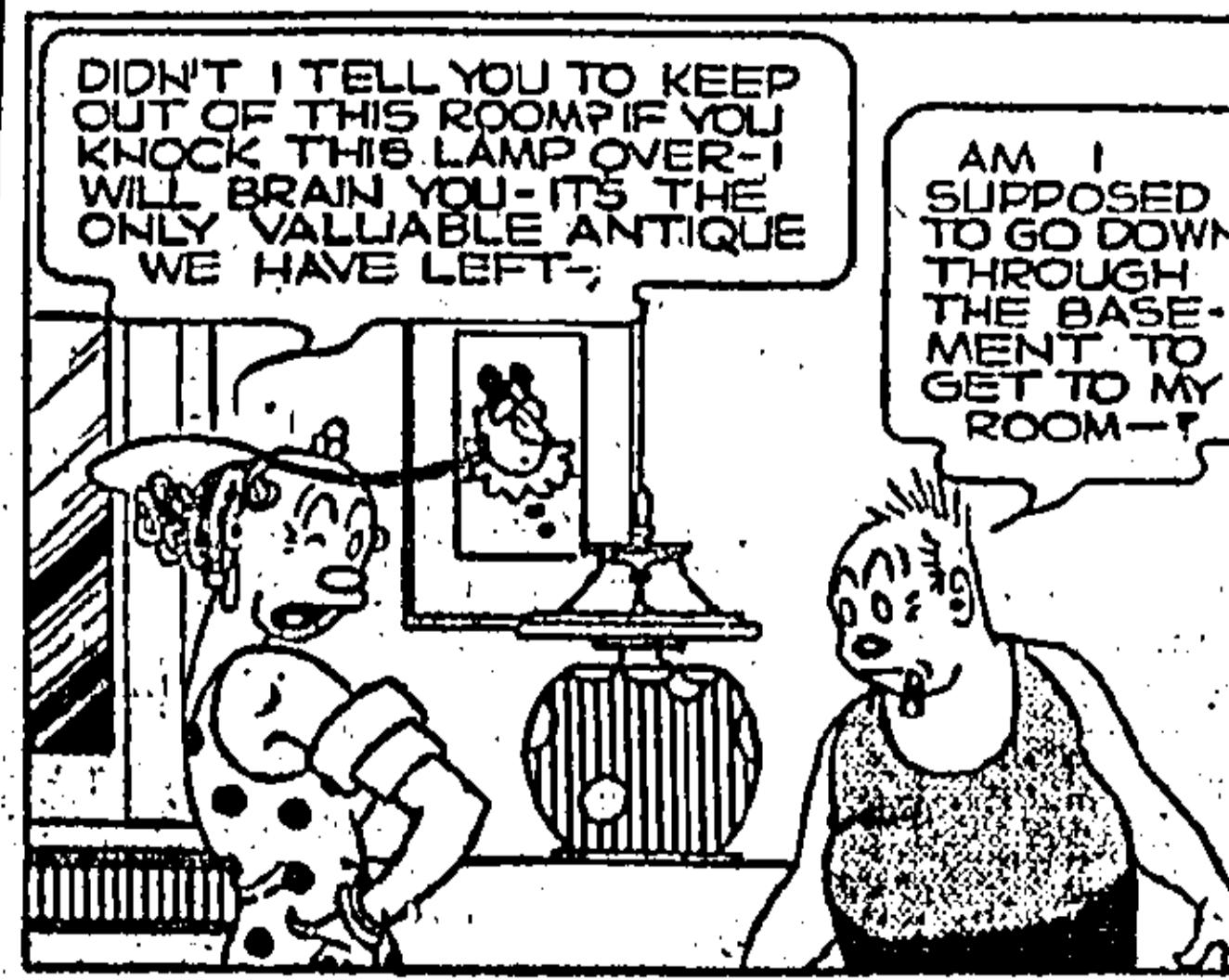
The Public is cordially invited to attend the Services and visit the Reading Room.

MISCELLANEOUS

YOUR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed. — "China Mail" Office, No. 3A, Wyndham Street. Telephone 20022.

Bringing Up Father

**THIS COMIC STRIP
IS A
DAILY FEATURE
IN
The China Mail**



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Six roomed house, Mid-level, small garden, modern convenience, \$32,000. Willing accept \$10,000 cash, balance easy payments. Also houses in Hongkong and Kowloon Tong from \$17,000. Apply Carroll Bros.

STEEL FILING CABINETS fitted with Yale Locks, protect your documents and correspondence against loss and unauthorized interference. We also sell: Sewing Machines. We buy Proprietary, Typewriters, Fieldglasses, Gold Coins, "F.E.M.C.A." 321, 3rd Floor, Asia Life Building, 14, Queen's Road.

FOR SALE—Houses in Kowloon, New Territories, and Hongkong from \$10,000 with occupancy within one month. Six roomed house, mid-level with immediate occupancy. Apply Carroll Bros., Exchange Building.

1 PAILLARD-ROLEX 16 mm Movie Camera, latest model with hand crank and carrying case. Hugo Meyer 1" F 1.5 with Alter, Taylor, Hobson 1" F 3.5 and Hugo Meyer 2" F. 2 lens. 1 AMPRO 16 mm Projector, latest model, 750 watt, pilot light reverse-rewind, cord and carrying case. Both articles like new, only little used. Apply Box No. 502 c/o "Sunday Herald".

MOTOR CARS, ETC.

MALAYAN MOTORS, 100 Gloucester Road. Tel. 31767. U-drive service—driving lessons. Cars bought, sold and exchanged. 6 months guaranteed repairs, under European supervision. If you are not satisfied with your car repairs elsewhere, consult us for free advice and satisfactory service. Storage space available for 3 cars.

POSITION VACANT

WANTED one book-keeper experienced very essential to take charge full set of books. Security \$1,000. Commencing with a salary of \$60.00. Apply immediately to P.O. Box No. 1510.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Seventh Extra Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 24th September, 1938, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; the Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables, Shun Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Thursday, 15th September, 1938.

By Order,
C. B. BROWN,
Secretary.
Hong Kong, 9th September, 1938.

PREMISES WANTED

HOUSE OR FLAT in Hong Kong or Kowloon on at least a year's lease. Send details to Box No. 689 c/o "Sunday Herald".

WANTED—Furnished Flat, Hong Kong side. Not less than four rooms, with all modern conveniences. Or house with garden for 10 to 12 months. Occupation October or November. Reply Box No. 680 c/o "Sunday Herald".

TUITION GIVEN

HONG KONG LANGUAGE SCHOOL—Private study or classwork available under trained teachers of Mandarin or Cantonese. Telephone our city office, No. 27388, Room 605, National Commercial & Savings Bank, Bldg.

MAXAM CHEESE

Product of Australia
FINEST QUALITY PASTEURISED CHEDDAR.

In 5 lb. BLOCKS, also in
8 oz. & 4 oz. CARTONS.

Obtainable from All Leading Stores

DANBY & HANCE, Alexandra Bldg. SOLE AGENTS.

Look at these great BARGAINS

EVERYTHING MUST GO!

EXTRA
BARGAINS



IN ORDER TO MAKE MORE ROOM FOR OUR NEW AUTUMN GOODS ARRIVING DAILY WE ARE COMPELLED TO CLEAR ALL OUR SUMMER MERCHANDISE AT GIVE-AWAY PRICES AS WE DON'T LIKE TO CARRY THE STOCKS OVER TO NEXT YEAR!

BARGAINS FOR MEN

"MORLEY" COTTON GOLF HOSE, (White & Khaki)	\$ 1.25 pr.
"MORLEY" WOOL GOLF HOSE, (White & Khaki)	\$ 2.25 pr.
"Morley" SILK SOCKS, (Plain & Fancy)	\$ 1.15 pr.
GENUINE PANAMA STRAW HATS	\$ 11.25 ea.
"BOTANY" SILK VESTS	\$ 1.75 ea.
"BOTANY" SILK TRUNKS	\$ 1.95 ea.
"B.V.D." UNION SUITS	\$ 2.75 suit
"BOTANY" COTTON SPORT SHIRTS, (White & Colours)	\$ 1.95 ea.
SILK SPORTS SHIRTS (Best British Make)	\$ 2.95 ea.

BARGAINS IN MEN'S FOOTWEAR

LEATHER SHOES (Heavy sole, rubber heel, British Make)	\$ 6.50 pr.
"TENNIS" LEATHER SHOES	\$ 9.50 pr.
"FLORSHEIM" LEATHER SHOES	\$ 18.50 pr.

BARGAINS FOR LADIES

"BOTANY" SILK PANTIES, (White & Colours)	\$ 1.00 pr.
WHITE SUMMER GLOVES (Including Dent's Make)	75 cts. pr.
"MORLEY" SILK HOSE	90 cts. pr.
"MORLEY" SPORTS BLOUSES	\$ 1.85* ea.
"MORLEY" SILK VESTS	\$ 1.75 ea.

ALL 'SEAGULL', 'MORLEY', 'JANTZEN'
SWIM SUITS AND TRUNKS
FOR GENTS, LADIES AND CHILDREN
TO BE CLEARED AT
EXTRA BARGAIN PRICES

Hundreds of other bargains too numerous to be advertised!

Come early and avoid the crowds!

The earlier you come—
The better your selection.

YEE SANG FAT COMPANY, LTD.

King's Theatre Bldg. Tel. 21355.

"THE OVERLAND CHINA MAIL"
CONTAINS ALL THE NEWS
OF THE WEEK
AND COSTS ONLY

25 CENTS

Every Wednesday

By George McManus



R.C.A. VICTOR

1938 LATEST MODEL 85T8

ACTUAL PRICE \$179.00
TERMS—CASH SPECIAL \$169.00
INSTALMENT \$162.00

(6 payments)

SOLE AGENTS FOR THIS MODEL

CHUEN YEE HONG

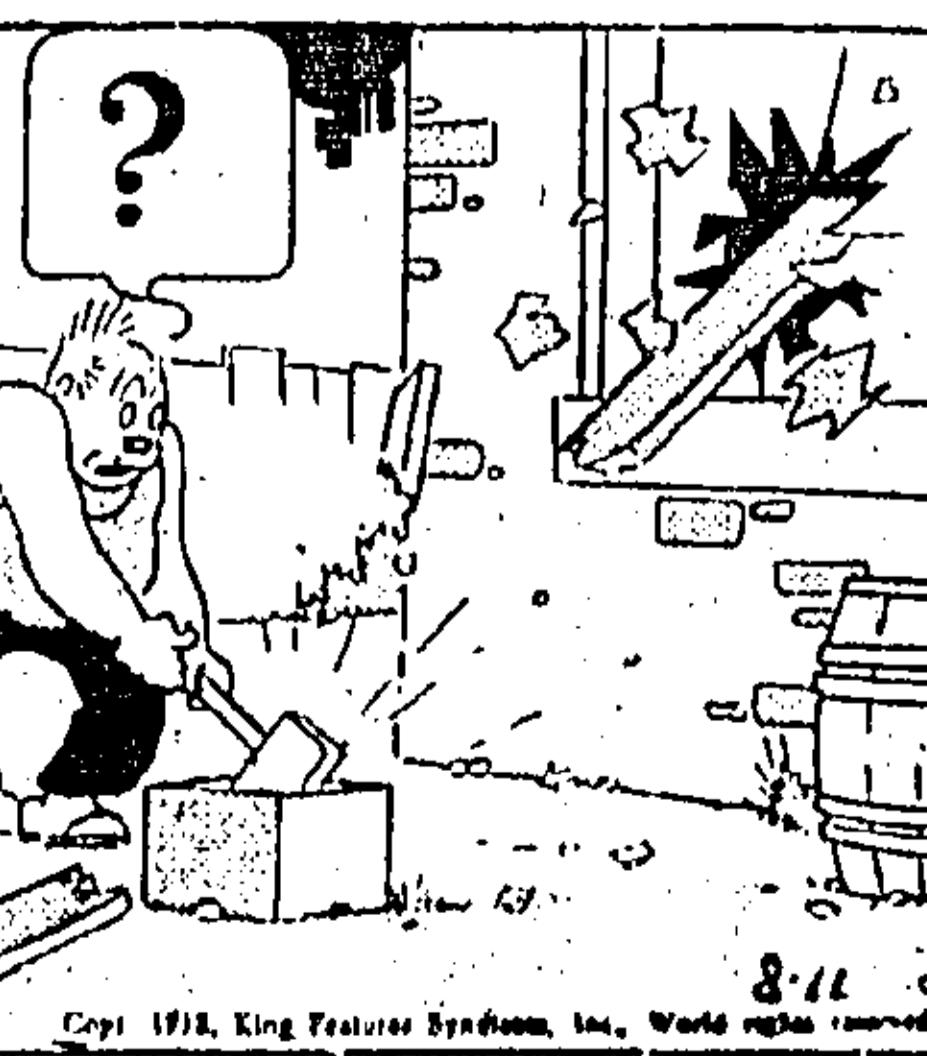
54 Des Voeux Rd., C. Tel. 24311

Please call and inspect other models.

GUARANTEED

Listerine Antiseptic is guaranteed to be just the proper strength. It is never too strong for safety. Never too weak for effectiveness. Insist upon Listerine Antiseptic.

LISTERINE THE SAFE ANTISEPTIC



DOUBLE-DECKER BUSES FOR KOWLOON SOON

Experimental Service Planned By Company

EXTENSION IF NO DIFFICULTIES ARISE

("Sunday Herald" Special)

Double-decker motor-buses will shortly be placed into service on the main roads in Kowloon, it is authoritatively learned. At the outset, their trial will be of an experimental nature and only three or four, now nearing completion, will be put on the run. If, however, it is found that double-deckers are suitable for service in Kowloon, the number is likely to be considerably extended.



Mr. Duncan Tolland and Miss Elsie Smith, who were married at St. John's Cathedral on Thursday. ("Herald" photo).

Million Dollar Property Deal

A local property transaction, involving \$1,050,000 was recently negotiated and successfully completed yesterday in the Colony.

The newly-established Colonial Finance, Limited, of which the Hon. Sir Robert Kotewall, Kt. C.M.G., LL.D., is Chairman, acquired the well-known Lyceum Building from the Spanish Dominican Mission.

Besides the Lyceum Building, which includes the Arlington Hotel, part of the Harbour View Hotel and Chatham Apartments, the deal includes buildings in Hankow Road and Lock Road.

It is learned that the transaction resulted from negotiations between Father Naval, representing the Spanish Dominican Mission in the Far East, and Mr. Li Tie-fong, representing the Board of Directors of Colonial Finance, Limited.

BIG SHAREHOLDER

It is also understood that the Spanish Dominican Mission, represented by Father Naval, is a big shareholder in the new concern.

Other properties are under consideration with a view to acquiring these for the Colonial Finance, Limited.

Other members of the Board of Directors are Philip Gockchin, Chief Manager of the Wing On, Limited, Lo Hung-nien, former Vice-Minister of Finance for China, Wang Lin-goh, former acting Ambassador for China in Spain, and Pedro Jose Lobo, Director of Economics for the Colony of Macau.

Messrs. A. E. Prats and Company are brokers for the new company, which has been registered with a capital of \$5,000,000.

BRITAIN'S NATIONAL DEBT

London, Yesterday.

The National Debt totalled £8,026,143,422 at March 31 last, an increase of £228,913,878 over the preceding year.—British Wireless.

BULL LEADS GRAND CHASE THROUGH CITY

If it had been an average bull it would at least have run into a china shop and provided the newspapers with an average story.

This one, however, seemed to have no ambitions beyond setting a record for a marathon race.

Breaking away from its chain near the abattoirs at Kennedy Town, the bull only stopped running from sheer exhaustion when it reached the Queen's Theatre in the centre of the city.

It took a Praya course to the Harbour Office, swerving sharply into Des Voeux Road Central, where headed by a large crowd it careered through narrow streets into Queen's Road Central and then stopped voluntarily at the theatre.

The journey back to the slaughter-house took an appreciably longer time.

WOMEN IN JAFFE RD. RAID DEPORTED

The two Chinese women found in charge of eleven Chinese girls, victims of organised trafficking, when a dramatic raid was carried out on a house in Jaffe Road, have been deported, on an order by the Governor-in-Council, the "Sunday Herald" learns.

The women were Lip Lin, 48, and Yip Yau, alias Yip Ah-yau, 54, stated to be sisters. The latter woman, it was established, was formerly a brothel-keeper.

Although no charge could be brought, the authorities were satisfied that both women were engaged in human trafficking and there was reason to believe they were about to ship the eleven girls to Singapore.

Nothing has yet come to light to show the origin of five of the girls who were found during the raid.

MAISKY LEAVES

London, Yesterday.

Monsieur Maisky, Soviet Ambassador in London, to-day left for Geneva, where he will be attending the meetings of the League of Nations Assembly.

MIXED BAG FOR FRIDAY THIEVES

A motor-car, a wrist watch, and a handbag, were among the takings of thieves and cat-burglars on Friday.

Mr. H. J. Talbot, parked his car, No. 3024, at Statue Square and found it missing on his return.

The Vice-Consul for France, Mr. C. Renier, of No. 13, The Peak, has informed the Police that a hand-bag, containing a wrist watch and \$72 was stolen from Cubicle No. 176, Repulse Bay Lido.

Mr. Bernabe Marlos, tailor-master at the Aberdeen Industrial School, has reported that at about

mid-night an unknown person entered his room through an open window and took away some clothing.

A cat burglar broke into a flat at No. 16, Austin Road, Kowloon and stole U.S.\$70.

FLOOD OF NEW COUNTERFEITS

Forgers are flooding the Colony with counterfeits of the new non-counterfeitable ten-cent coins, which were put into circulation during the latter part of last year.

On Friday, a young Chinese, Chan Yiu, was arrested with 1,200 of such counterfeits in his possession and was charged before Mr. R. Edwards at the Central Police Court yesterday.

Detective-Inspector W. Ritchie, in charge of the case, applied for 72 hours' remand which was granted.

SPAIN SEEKING MEDIATION?

Paris, Yesterday. Political circles in close touch with the Negrin Government declare that at the League Council session in Geneva, the Republican Spanish Government intends to request the European Democracies to undertake mediation in the Spanish conflict.

The task of persuasion at Geneva is said to have been delegated to the Spanish Ambassador in London, Senor Acurate, whose endeavours in connection with England's role of mediator are known.

—Trans-Ocean.

FIRE ON SHIP AT KOWLOON DOCK

A small fire broke out on the s.s. Primrose lying at the Kowloon Docks shortly after 10 p.m. last night. The fire originated in the forehold of the ship but the arrival of the Fire Brigade prevented it from developing.

Two fire engines under Mr. J. Woollard were soon on the scene and the Emergency Unit was also called out.

The cause of the fire is at present unknown and the extent of damage was slight.

STABBING AFFAIR IN KOWLOON

A 28-year-old Chinese named Tam Tong-tong was removed to the Kowloon Hospital shortly before noon yesterday after he had been stabbed in the back by another man in front of the Wu Ping Boarding House, Nathan Road.

It is understood that the attack was due to money trouble. No arrest has yet been made.

PEAK DOGS BITE

An amah employed by Mr. B. G. Birch, of No. 6, The Peak, was sent to the Queen Mary Hospital on Friday after she had been bitten by her master's dog. The animal was removed to Kennedy Town for observation.

MOTOR MISHAP

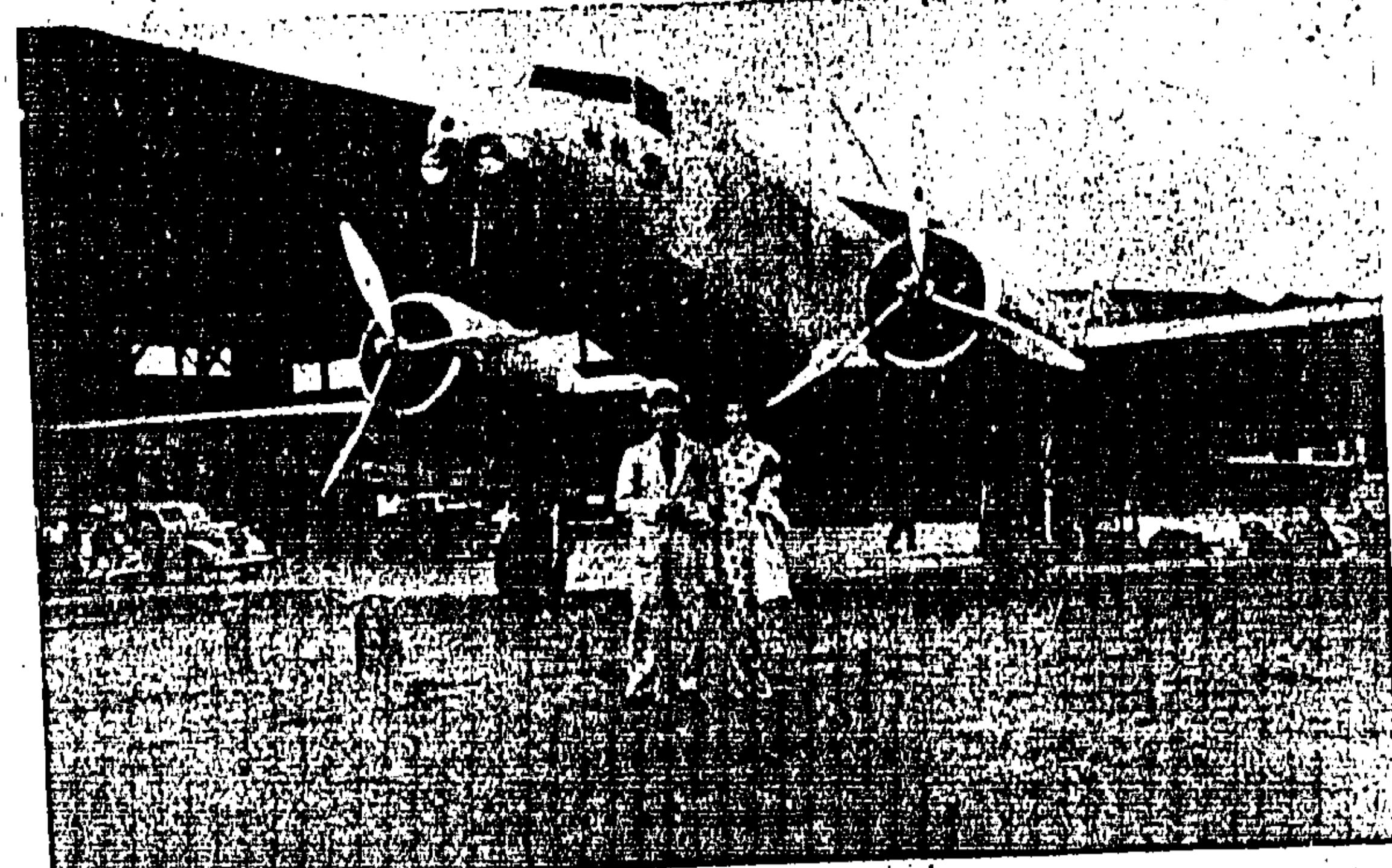
Knocked down by a motor lorry, in Anchor Street yesterday afternoon, a young boy named, Yung Po-sung, was admitted to the Kowloon Hospital suffering from injuries to his leg.

LONDON SILVER MARKET

London, Yesterday. London silver prices to-day were up 1/8 for Spot and 1/16 for Forward.

Sept. 9 Sept. 10
Spot 19-1/4 19-3/8
Forward 19 19-1/8
Our Own Correspondent.

Half An Hour Before Disaster



Many famous airmen are superstitious about having their photographs taken immediately before a flight. This picture shows Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Yang half an hour before they met disaster in the plane behind them, the Kweilin, shot down by Japanese airmen, and murderously machine-gunned.

POIGNANT TRAGEDY MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR MR. & MRS. SIDNEY YANG

ONE OF THE MOST POIGNANT OF THE INDIVIDUAL TRAGEDIES CONNECTED WITH THE OUTRAGEOUS JAPANESE ATTACK ON THE C.N.A.C. AIR-LINER, KWEILIN, WILL BE RECALLED AT A MEMORIAL SERVICE TO BE HELD AT ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL TO-MORROW EVENING FOR THE LATE MR. AND MRS. SIDNEY H. Y. YANG.

The bodies of both were found in the plane when it was salvaged, but Mrs. Yang, who was a granddaughter of the late Admiral Sir Sab Chen-ping, K.C.M.G., had been killed by a machine-gun bullet through the back of the head. Her husband, son of a wealthy Szechuan family, had been drowned.

(Continued from Next Col.)

Others have temporarily suspended. Agents and folk have been temporarily paid off and instructed to report in about two weeks.

Gambling Rackets Cautious

("HERALD" SPECIAL) Following revelations last week of the existence "dice" gambling dens, operating almost openly in broad daylight, many of the establishments have voluntarily closed down.

Women with children are now housed in flats which until a few days ago were used as gaming houses.

Street "canvassers," employed to guide and attract customers, are no longer to be found.

Some of the "dens" have shifted to premises kept in reserve for an emergency and are now operating.

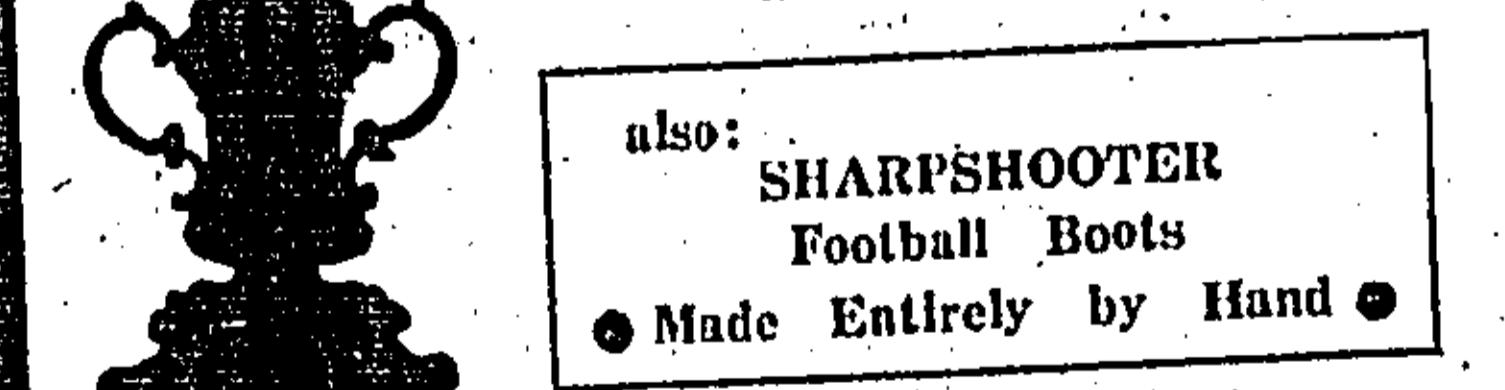
(Continued at foot of preceding Col.)



To Ensure a Better K-I-C-K wear a MANFIELD—Hotspur

FOOTBALL BOOT

Worn by winners and footballers all over the world.



2nd Floor.

PRIVATE FACES IN PUBLIC PLACES

Words And Music

RUDOLF Friml, the man, in a middle-aged Jew with shy brown eyes and a tendency to embonpoint. Born in Czechoslovakia of humble parents (Pere Friml was a woodcutter), success, the artist's worst enemy, has had little effect on him. World famous as the composer of "Rosa Marie" and "The Vagabond King," his catchy tunes have been and are being, whistled, hummed, and warbled by Queens and errand-boys—an acid test despised by the music critics, but nevertheless one which, if any of them were capable of composing a tune, would turn their heads and those of the tuneless loonies whose earless outpourings they make it their business to blah.

THE least affected of men, Friml admits that if he had had his own way, he would be a barber to-day. As it happened, Pere Friml in a burst of extravagance went and bought a piano. "My mother gave him hell," said Mr. Friml, "because the money was needed for food and fuel. However, my father would have rather gone without food than music, and in the end it proved a sound investment." The end wasn't so far off, because at the age of four Young Rudy was composing on his own account. This precociously so impressed his father, that the latter made him practice scales and exercises until the infant prodigy screaming with

boredom, announced his intention of becoming a barber. "There are a lot of good musicians around to-day," said Mr. Friml, "but very few good barbers.

At times, and especially when I suffer beneath the blade of one of your local butchers, I am inclined to regret that I did not stick to my guns. A barber with really first class hands is in a class by himself."

THIS is not entirely a pose because Friml genuinely prefers sardines to enviro, beer to champagne, and the conversation of ordinary folk to that of critics. In fact, when we intruded upon him, he was selecting a sardine from its tin, and the first question he addressed to us was an enquiry about beer. "The beer in this place is lousy," said Mr. Friml bitterly. We nodded. "You like beer?" he asked. "After cricket, it's our main interest in life," we explained. "Cricket?" What is that?" "Cricket," we began. "In—" "Never mind," interposed Mr. Friml, hastily. "Tell me where can I get some good beer?"

WE glanced round — two tables away a simply youth was pouring lemonade into a glass of lager. "Look!" we commanded. Mr. Friml shud-

dered: "For a man to do such a thing!" "Well, that's the way it is here. You must go to England for good beer," we commented, waving the sacrifice away. Mr. Friml's eyes sparkled. "Very good—fine, but not so fine as in Prague. There, they have one place in a cellar. On the ceiling grow mushrooms. It is very cool and dark. There are shadows and the sun shines through iron bars. Sometimes a beam falls on your glass, and then the beer looks like very old Tokay." He eyed the turbid liquid in front of him, sadly. "It tastes beautiful," he added, with a sigh.

WHEN you succeed in drawing him out, a witty raconteur, he's been round the world several times, and at one time or another has met most of the famous ones. Unlike most musicians who, whether or not their efforts have been rewarded by popular acclaim, are as vain as ageing prima-donnas, he deprecates his own compositions as trifling and prefers to talk of other things. Hollywood — when not globe-trotting, his pied à terre is a delightful chalet 1500-feet above that city — affords him endless amusement.

THERE are two Hollywoods," he informed us. "Ethnologically they're as far apart as Bournemouth and Borneo. Filmland is an exotic grafting on a Babbitt-like community pre-occupied with small town business." The Stars are a race apart. They live in a world of make-believe, and except for an occasional preview at the Chinese Theatre or a concert in The Bowl, might be Grand Llamas living on the roof of the world, for all the citizens of Hollywood see of them." We gathered from him that getting into a movie studio is a slight more difficult than entering the Kingdom of Heaven, and that socially the Stars are as exclusive as minor royalty.

Friml who is among the top flight on the Metro-
line, has on the word that at this smart shop you can pick up a charming creation for evening in either marquise or chiffon at the low price of \$15. Think what you can do with the money you save. You can, for instance, invest it in another frock . . . but wait until you see their next shipment first. Expected in about three weeks time.

If you have listened to the radio next door, and have noticed just how your feet twinkle, and you are half inclined to get up and have a couple of turns around the room with the wife, you will know just what a difference a radio can make to the home. Be it a mansion or a one-roomed flat, and we can think of few things to turn that roving home into a home feeling quite so quickly as a radio. So call up the VICTORIA RADIO SHOPPE, Hankow Road, Kowloon, and tell them you want a Telefunkenset installed at once. The Telefunkenset "Sparta" is remarkable for its ultra-sensitive qualities; the "Tonea" for its uncanny true reproduction of sounds, while the true-to-tone "Carmen" will help you buy your way to a fairland of music. Take your choice! The VICTORIA RADIO SHOPPE are sole agents for Telefunkenset in Hong Kong, Canton and Macau.

Those of you who were too late the last time, will no doubt be glad to hear that THE LINEN CHEST, 210 Gloucester Building, has received another lot of those beautifully hemstitched bed sheets for which there is such a great demand. If you call them early you will not be disappointed this time. Pillow cases to match, of course, and for that personal touch, have your monogram embroidered on them. The Linen Chest can now undertake to do the job in less time than before, and you can choose from over a hundred different designs. At less money than you will have to pay anywhere else, you can also find a pair of delightful ceru coloured Tuscany bedspreads . . . including huckaback towels in all the pretty pastel shades . . . exquisitely embroidered in designs to hold your initials. Watch out for that monogram idea . . . it's smart! Oh, yes, and a few more of those lovely brocade pyjamas, satin-lined, which were snappled up so quickly before.

All the vivid words in the dictionary can't tell you one-tenth as much about how good COLONIAL DAMES All-Purpose Cream is for your skin, as a test. The proof of the pudding is in the eating, and likewise the proof of All-Purpose is in the using. Just you try it, and see! All that is required of you is that you buy a jar at WATSON'S, and put the cream on your face every night before you go to bed, and whenever it looks a bit smutty . . . then leave the rest to the Vitamin D content. All-Purpose not only cleanses deep down into every little pore, but supplies your skin with the oil which we lose through frequent exposure to sun, wind and heat. The part you play is as simple as the dirt world left. All-Purpose . . . and how All-Purpose hates dirt! So you can rely on this friend in need to keep all dirt, and the champions of dirt (wrinkles and so on) take care of it.

BY the time these notes are printed, you are bound to find a whole host of delectable new things gracing the establishment of EXCELLA, 168, Nathan Road. We arrived too early to get a peep at them, but we have a pair of perfectly good ears, and from hints dropped, we learned that there are to be some elegant handbags, saucy Autumn hats, and many more breathtaking gowns on display as from to-morrow. If these new arrivals are anything like the last batch, you will have something to get really excited about. And those of you who have not yet visited this chic salon, do take our word for it, that for individuality in style, plus wear, this shop is well in the forefront of the Colony's leading stylists. Their prices are extremely reasonable, too, and at no extra cost at all, they will alter any gown you purchase from them. But what we think even more important is that they give you a good fit.

Goldwyn-Mayer payroll, is, of course, O. K. everywhere. Though partially Americanised (he likes American journalism, California sun, and high-pow-

ered autos), he's sufficiently European to be amused at the antics of some of the high-powered moguls who control America's fourth largest industry. These personages despite their much publicised efficiency sometimes make elementary and costly mistakes. Mr. Friml told us the story of the well known actor playing on Broadway, who was approached by a studio executive and offered a Hollywood contract. The actor, firmly entrenched on the Great White Way, demurred. The executive doubled his bid, and offered to reduce the time of the contract to ten weeks. This was too attractive an offer for the stage star to reject. He accepted, flew to Hollywood, wandered around the studio offices for ten weeks, drew his cheque, and flew back to New York, where he was immediately starred in a new production. Two months later another executive of the same studio read a criticism of the new play, and frenziedly proclaimed that the Broadway star was just the man for their new production which was on the point of being dropped for lack of a suitable cast. Whereupon, a third executive was despatched post haste to sign him up. "Nobody," says Mr. Friml, "associated the quiet-looking man who a few weeks back had wandered around the block muttering something about making himself useful, with the new find."

ANOTHER example of this impersonal haphazardness occurred at a party given by Marion Davies. Famous for her open handed hospitality in a community where gold paves the streets, Marion throws a party every Sunday evening for all the citizens of Hollywood see of them." We gathered from him that getting into a movie studio is a slight more difficult than entering the Kingdom of Heaven, and that socially the Stars are as exclusive as minor royalty.

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line, has on the word that at this smart shop you can pick up a charming creation for evening in either marquise or chiffon at the low price of \$15. Think what you can do with the money you save. You can, for instance, invest it in another frock . . . but wait until you see their next shipment first. Expected in about three weeks time.

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to the piano. As she finished her first song, there was a momentary hush, and then the scintillating audience proceeded to raise the roof. Mr. Mayer,

pink with excitement, came running up: "Say, Rudy, where you been hiding her?" "Nowhere," said Rudy, calmly. "She's been singing in your chorus for the past two years."

RUDOLF FRIML, the composer, is a different being. He's abnormally sensitive to atmosphere. Doors banging, telephones ringing, feverish technicians, febrile producers, temperamental stars, are part and parcel of the Hollywood atmosphere. To escape the hellish jangle, Friml flies as fancy dictates. Repulse Bay has long been a favourite spot. There, comfortably ensconced in the Hotel's coolest cream and white suite, he looks out at the sparkling blue sea, and thinks up telephone numbers. He asks us for one and after thought (offhand, we can never remember them and once mislaid a scrap through forgetting the paper) we give him Helena May, "Firefly," said Mr. Friml, and tucking up his kimono, flew into a bacchanalian slave dance.

HE substitutes the note C for H1, D for 2, and so on, rapidly transposing any number you like to give him into a tune. After he had finished playing (he plays better than nine out of ten concert pianists), he switched on a recording machine in a corner of the room. The record played the tune over with perfect reproduction. "A lazy way of composing," said Mr. Friml, "but I've written over a million notes, and my eyes are none too good."

A child of whimsy, he's influenced by the weather, what he has for breakfast, the headlines in the paper, and for no reason at all is liable to get out of bed, feeling Russian, Spanish, or just Schlamperai. Any one of these fancies may dictate the composition of the day.

ONE of his biggest hits, the famous "Donkey's Serenade" of "Firefly," was written in this way. Dozing peacefully in a cinema, a lullaby crooned its way through his head. Presently, an attendant came along and reminded him that he had only paid once for his seat. Whereupon, Mr. Friml rose to his feet and somnambulistically wended his way home. There, he went to sleep again, and woke at midnight with the lullaby worrying him to death. Yawning, he got out of bed, and unable to find pencil or paper, scrawled the notes on the back of an envelope with the burnt end of a match. Next morning, he kept an appointment with Gus Sherman, the music publisher, and for fun idly played the lullaby over. "Boy," said Gus, "you've got a swell number there. What's your title?" Mr. Friml thought quick: "In Love," he said. "Dedicate it to me," said Mr. Sherman, offering him a cigar. "Can't," said Mr. Friml, "the Public won't stand for Rudy in love with Gus." They called it Chanson and it sold a thousand or so sheets, and then quietly faded out.

TEEN years later—last year to be precise—the leading lady of the "Silver Fox," a Broadway play, on the opening night strummed a tune on the piano in the second act. Turning to her stupid husband, she remarked: "Remember the tune?" Suitably obtuse, he replied: "Nope." Likewise nobody in the audience remembered, and pretty soon they were writing to the management for the name of the melody. Whereupon the management did some research work, and included the name of Rudolf Friml on the programme. A week later, Mr. Harms Inc. persuaded Mr. Sherman to let him turn Chanson into a gramophone record. It sold thousands of discs—this time as Chansonette. A little while after this, Mr. Mayer heard the tune, and without knowing the composer's name, begged Mr. Friml to include it in the score for Firefly. A little bored by this repetition, Mr. Friml dressed it up and called it the Donkey's Serenade.



Lieut.-Commander H. G. St. John Bury, R.N., and Miss Verona Antonietto Buckley, leaving St. John's Cathedral under an archway of swords, after their wedding on Friday. (Herald photo).

Personalia

Among recent departures from the Colony was that of Mr. J. W. Lawson, marine superintendent of Jardine, Matheson and Company. Mr. Lawson was accompanied by Mrs. Lawson, Miss Peggy Lawson, the hockey player, and another young daughter.

Mrs. Sybil Gardner, who has just returned from Shanghai, will be leaving for Australia on Tuesday.

Miss Sheila Baskett returned in the Taiping from a holiday.

Mr. R. J. Master, of the China Light and Power Company, is due to return from leave in the United Kingdom early in November.

Miss Margery Stuart, of the Education Department, returned from a holiday in Singapore in the M.V. Victoria.

Mr. Denis H. Hazell is leaving the Colony on the 20th. for a two months' business trip to Malaya and Sumatra.

Mme. E. Tasartey is another schoolmistress who has just returned from her Summer vacation. She arrived by air from France on Wednesday.

Mrs. Mary Stoker and Mrs. Katherine Bond are two ladies who have just returned to the Colony from Shanghai.

MOTHERS!

Your baby is a priceless treasure and to experiment with his food is to run a great risk of injury to his health.

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A MILK POWDER
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COMPOSITION

has been prepared by Nestlé's for all cases where baby is unable to digest ordinary milk. It comes from the Alpine pastures with all its vitamins, and an amount of nutritive sugar (dextro-maltose) has been added.

BEST FOR BOTTLE FED BABIES

LADIES' FOOTWEAR

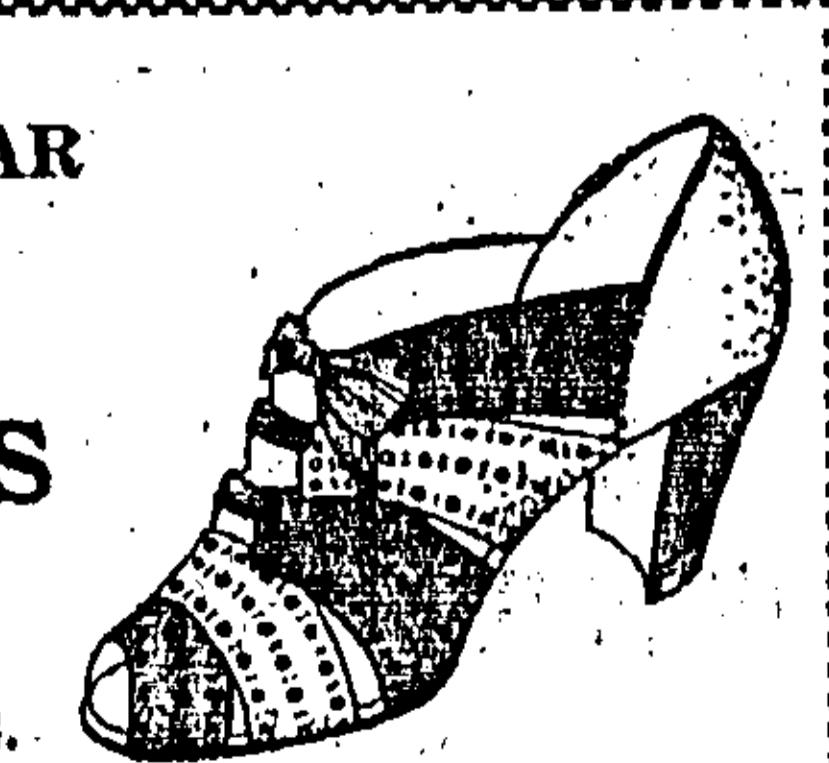
SPECIALISTS

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LIMITED.

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NOTHING BUT THE BEST



Living up to an established reputation for presenting some of the smartest clothes in town, MISS NAYLOR'S is now ready to show you their newest collection received only last week. These clothes are from a firm who deal with no other local establishment, so exclusiveness is assured. Taken by and large we think the batch is simply stunning. The black models are a dream, and many new shades are noted in other colours. There is a different treatment of waistlines that ensures a clinging fit, and the popular dirndl is to remain for another season, at least. Dashing, clips and buckles, fastenings and belts are among other interesting features noted in these frocks; and "guaranteed to stir your pulse" are a number of elegant evening modes, combining swooping lines with many unexpected and decorative highlights. The silly season for hats is back again, and at this address you can choose from any number of the newest shapes. Just to remind you . . . prices here are among the most reasonable in town.



BEWARE OF EXCESS ACID!

Headaches, Colds, Acid Indigestion, Flatulence, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Are Caused by Excess Acid

Do you know that Excess Acid in the system is the very basis of many of the common ills from which so many millions of people suffer?

Acid Indigestion, Heartburn, Flatulence, Colds, Neuralgia, and Rheumatic pains—all result because of too much acid in the system. If you want to keep well and healthy Beware of Excess Acid!

Over-eating, drinking, late hours, loss of sleep, and over-indulgence of any kind all tend to create an Excess Acid condition in the system. When this happens, Headaches, Upset Stomach, Muscular Aches and Pains are almost sure to follow.

To get relief from the pain and discomfort of these common ailments there is nothing equal to Alka-Seltzer Tablets. This famous preparation gives you DOUBLE-ACTING relief. It not only

stops the pain quickly, but it also neutralizes the excess acid in the system, which causes the trouble, promptly restores your healthy, normal alkaline balance.

Because Alka-Seltzer is so effective, it is used by millions of people all over the world. A tablet in a glass of water makes a sparkling, refreshing, alkaline drink that is pleasant to the taste and amazingly effective in giving almost immediate relief. Children as well as adults like Alka-Seltzer. It is not a laxative and can be taken at any time. It is sure, safe, and harmless. It is the modern way to relieve the pain of common, everyday ailments and avoid the dangers of more serious illness resulting from Excess Acid.

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Do Statistics Lie?

BY
FATHER
RYAN

INCREASED PRODUCTION

LAST week when I dealt with less than what the American unemployed on the dole received at the state of material prosperity in Soviet Russia I did so under the worst period of the depression. by putting aside by side the wages of the workers and the prices of essential commodities, and showed on the figures provided by the Soviet itself, that after twenty years of Communist rule the worker was actually worse off than under the Czars. Needless to say, I was not the first to discover these figures, they have been shaken in the face of Russia and its friends long ago, and what was the answer? It was in reality a threefold one. The first was that statistics prove nothing. "Who cares about figures? It is well known that statistics can be made to prove anything." The second was a continuance of the first, a waving of other figures, showing the enormously increased industrial production at the present day, as compared with pre-Soviet times. The third is an unexpected, and it seems to me a particularly brazen, reply. It is: Russia is really a peasant country; it is by the prosperity of the peasants that Russia is to be judged. The chief value of these answers is that they give us three headings under which Soviet prosperity can be judged, according to supporters of the communist regime. Therefore let us consider them.

DO STATISTICS LIE?

The saying that with statistics one can prove anything is an old one, and sometimes it is true that

THE OTHER SIDE

figures can be juggled in such a way as to bewilder the uninitiated. But this argument cannot be applied to all figures. The next time your good friend the bank manager calls you for private talk about your overdraft, try waving your hand airily and saying "who cares about figures?" Simple balance sheets are hard things to explain away, and the figures that I gave are the accepted balance sheet of material prosperity in any country. A man receives so much; he has to spend as much on essential things—there is no room for juggling about that. By comparison with the standard of life in any other country the Russian worker receives a starvation wage; at its best it is, relatively to prices,

brutally overcome. The Russian press gloried in the "victory." "Like a whirlwind, the Bolsheviks swept down on the life of the peasants, vigorously overcoming enormous difficulties" (Pravda, November 6th 1937). The kulaks, though they held only 4.4 per cent of the agricultural property, were wiped out of existence. The Communist press now admits that this "liquidation" swept away some six million Russian families, or nearly 45,000,000 persons. Some were shot others deported to prisons in the North, others simply turned out of their homes and reduced to beggary. (Pod Znamenem Marxism. November 1936. P. 29).

The same thing is to be noted about the figures for clothes. All consideration of the small tailors is omitted when we are told that the production increased 180 times. The less said about clothes the better, for only last December, Lee Feuchtwanger, a warm supporter of Stalin, admitted that Soviet workers "do not hope to get any for another two years." Production of textiles per inhabitant in 1936 was: cotton, 9 metres; linen, 0.60 metres; silk, 0.20 metres; wool, 0.15 metres. And remember that Russia adds very little to its own production by purchases from abroad because it cannot afford to pay for them.

FOOD

It is not easily to discuss food so calmly, because here we are down to the essentials of life. The 4.3 figures given for the increase of 1936 over 1913 is as misleading as the figures about clothes and boots, for it leaves out of account everything in 1913 that was not large-scale food production, on the ground that it was not a food industry. This is to make a farce of figures, for everyone knows that what a small proportion of food was produced in 1913 by large-scale means in any country in Europe, not to speak of the most backward, which was Russia.

In actual amount, food supplies are low and quite inadequate. Ow-peasant had to be given a small ration to the destruction of the amount of private property, rare-cattle, even privileged workers can get only one kilo of meat a month, two calves and a few other do-slightly over an ounce a day meatless animals. It is enough to keep the peasant alive, no more. (Journal de Moscow, October 12th 1937). The average amount per head of the population in 1937 is 2.7 kilo a year—less than two ounces a week. According to Soviet figures, Dene: La Geographie Economique. Moscow, 1925 p. 367) that 1.6 million people died in that famine. Previously, however, the Czarist days could have seventeen kilos a year—not much, but sixty times as much as in 1936!

THE PEASANTS

It is hard to imagine how anyone, except in brutal irony, could speak of the joy of the peasants in Soviet Russia as a proof of the country's prosperity. It is as if one were to point to the few scattered survivors of a brutal air raid in a village and say how well off the people of the village were because these men had everything for themselves. Nothing can obliterate the memory of the treatment meted out under the Soviet regime to the peasants and the kulaks (middle-class landowners).

T. RYAN S. J.

"BAD HABITS BURN US OUT TOO SOON"

WOULD you like to live to be 200? Even if nature left you teeth and hair and sense, would you want to go on for two centuries?

It is an "if" to us, but Dr. Louis Berge, of Whiteway Colony, Stroud, Gloucestershire, thinks that, barring accident in stratosphere planes or wars, his son could live for nearly 200 years. Whiteway colony is a laboratory for theorists—anarchists, dieticians. There they work out their theories on themselves and their families—and Dr. Berge's particular thought is that man works out his life too quickly.

Our bad habits burn us out; he says, and we are too extravagant with our time on earth.

He says: "If we planned our lives and lived as nature intended us to live, 200 years would be the normal span of life."

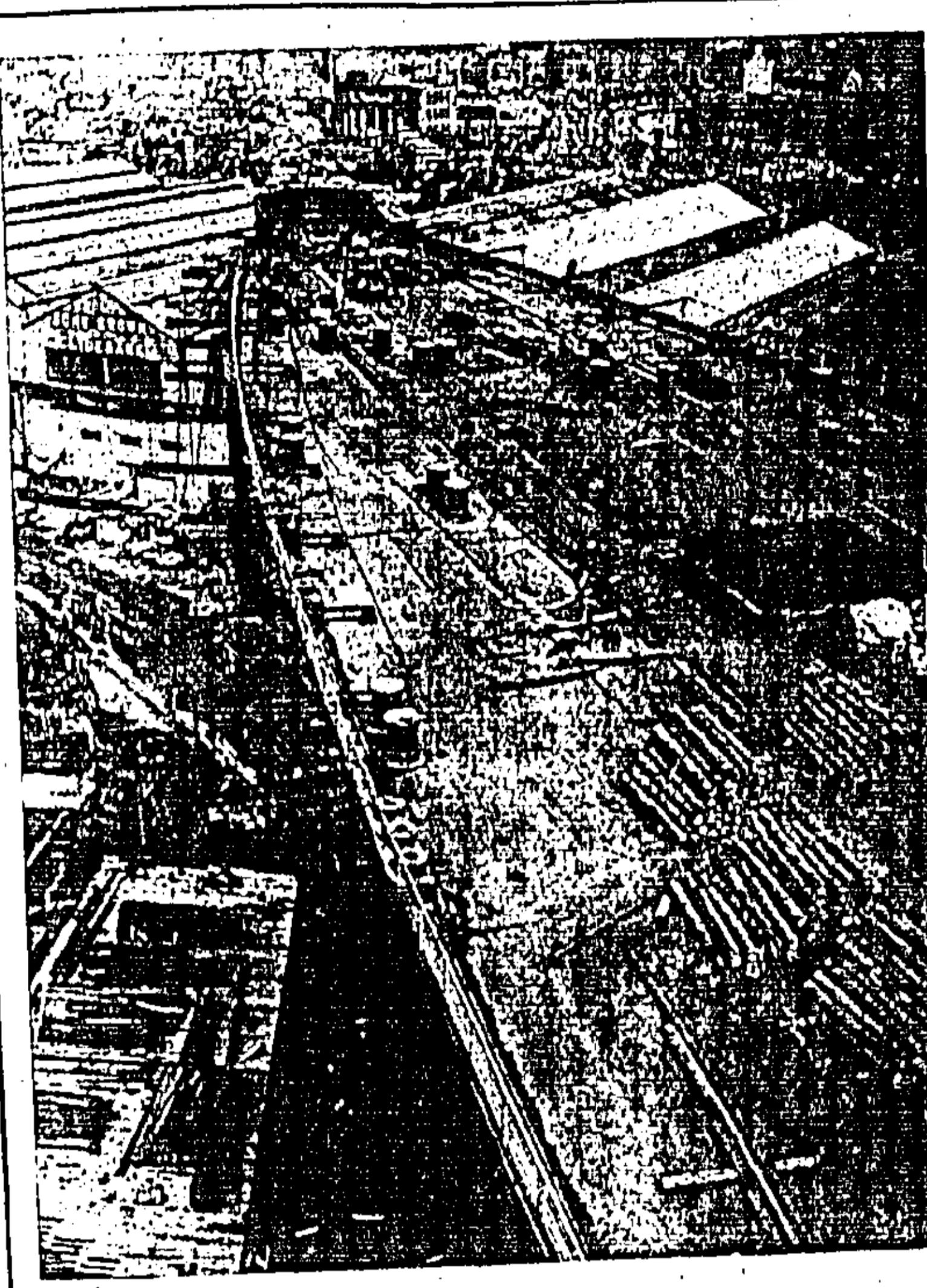
The first hundred years, he says, would be spent in learning. The second hundred years in teaching the younger generation in their early nineties and hundreds.

"CHILDREN WALK, TALK TOO SOON"

He went on: "People hurry the development of their children. They make them walk and talk too early. Their minds are developed too quickly and they age early and die quickly."

That is his theory—young Borge, plump baby of three, is his practising model. He is being brought up to take life with the brake on, and father proudly pointed out that the child looked only eighteen months. At thirty he will look twenty, and his youth will be spread over a longer period.

Dr. Berge has convinced some people. With his pupils he is leaving for Panama, where the sun is brighter, the nuts are fresher, and young Borge will not have the city's temptations of "high speed" life.



The new Cunard-White Star liner Queen Elizabeth, 83,000 tons, will be launched by Her Majesty the Queen on September 27th, from John Brown's shipyard on the Clyde. Photo shows a view looking along the deck towards the bows towering above the yards at Clydebank. (By Air Mail).

The House of Hennessy

IN 1765 Richard Hennessy, third son of Charles Hennessy, Squire of Ballymoe, County Cork, settled in Cognac for reasons more romantic than commercial. He had served the King of France as a captain in the "Irish Brigade," and been wounded. He chose Cognac as a residence because his regiment was stationed nearby.

His stay in the town soon acquainted him with the delights of its principal product and he sent a few casks home to Ireland so his friends might profit by his discovery, little suspecting that their response would prove overwhelmingly enthusiastic. It wasn't long before requests became so numerous that he decided to adopt more businesslike methods. Old documents show that he eventually began to trade in the golden liquid on a commercial basis of 2 per cent.

However, it remained for his son James to foresee the real possibilities of the enterprise. Under his active administration the firm took the name of Jas. Hennessy and Co. Since that time the business has been continued uninterruptedly—and developed unceasingly—by his descendants. The present partners represent the fifth and sixth generations.

Jas. made himself thoroughly at home in France and was elected on several occasions to the Parliament under Louis XVIII. Of his sons, Auguste entered his attention upon the development of the business although he, too, was elected to the Parliament. Frederick, on the other hand, preferred to gratify his hereditary love for the hunt. Discovering that wolves were to be found in the forests between Cognac and La Roche, he started a pack of hounds which, like the business, has been continued to this day.

It was Maurice Hennessy, grandson of the founder, who originated the three stars which has become so widely known as a quality mark. It had been the custom to ship brandy in hogsheads and permit the importer to use his discretion as to the age at which it was sold. In 1860, though, it was deemed advisable to mature the brandy in Cognac and ship it in bottle, so the Messrs. Hennessy decided to adopt a standard blend and to bottle it at three different ages under the designation of ★★★★★★. The star was chosen by Maurice Hennessy originally because it could be written easily with a pen and the original model he chose may still be seen adorning a window catch in the company's offices in Cognac. It is a tribute to the originators of the idea that three-star has grown to represent a definite standard, not only in brandy but in other liquors as well.

The traditions of the family have been maintained through the years, both in the business and in the realms of sport and politics. Of the present partners, James, Senator of the Charente, had many successes on the turf, among them the victory of his Lutter III in the Grand National in 1909, the only French horse to have won that celebrated race. His brother Jean has been Minister of Agriculture in the French cabinet and has served as ambassador to Berne.

Maurice Hennessy, son of James, represents the sixth generation of the family actively engaged as brandy merchants, the sixth generation of a house dedicated to leadership in its chosen field.

COCKTAILS & FANCY DRINKS

BRANDY COCKTAIL

Mixing glass 2/3 full of fine ice
3 dashes of plain syrup
3 dashes Angostura Bitters
1 or 2 dashes orange bitters
1 wine glass ★★★ Hennessy
1 piece of lemon peel
Stir well and strain into a cocktail glass and serve.

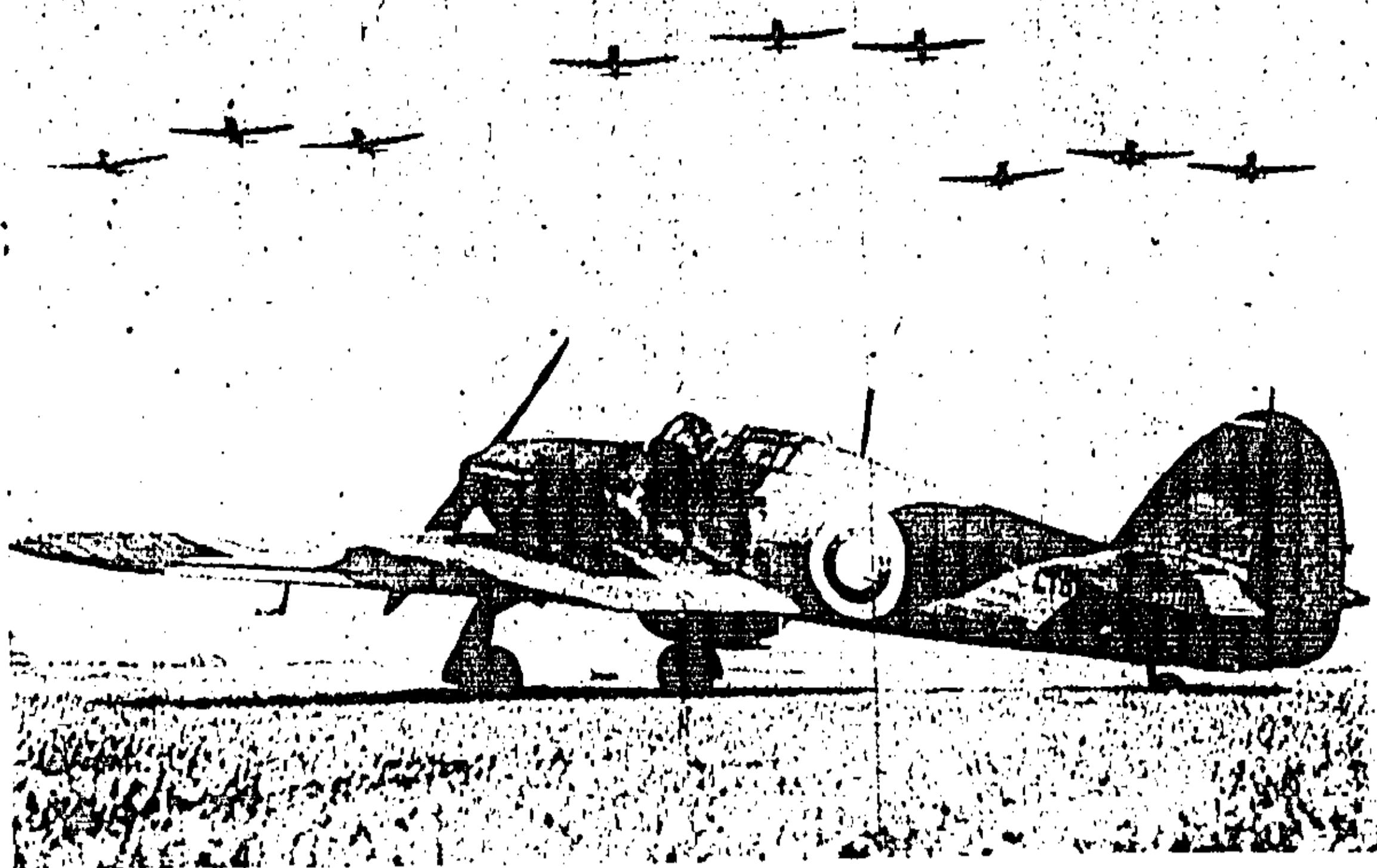
BRANDY SCAFFA

1/2 ★★★ Hennessy
1/2 Maraschino
2 dashes of bitters
ice, mix well and serve in a regular wine glass.

Is Air Power Decisive? NEW

THE prime factor of uncertainty in the world to-day is the menace from the air. Nothing has bred fear and distrust among the nations, nor encouraged predatory ambitions so much as this new means of sudden assault, not only upon fighting-men, but upon their women and children far behind the lines. It is, therefore, of capital importance to measure, if that be possible, the part which air-power would play in a modern war. At the same time the obscurities of the questions make all judgments little better than guesses.

It may, however, be said with some assurance that the whole course of the war in Spain has seemed to show the limitations of a certain school of air-



A squadron of British "Hurricane" fighters, the fastest planes in service in the world.

air-weapon. The extravagant claims of a certain school of air-

experts have not been fulfilled, with anti-aircraft artillery and Take, first, the case of warships. the institution of convoys under We were assured sometime ago properly-equipped escorting 'yes' that navies were obsolete and so should reduce this new danger that great battleships, costing £10 million pounds, seven or eight million pounds, would be easily destroyed by It would seem to follow, therefore, that all the implications of sea-power based upon the possession of a superior line of battleships still retain their validity.

I asked in the House of Commons eighteen months ago why it was that no Spanish or either side had been sunk by aircraft. If this be true, and it is the view both of the British and American naval authorities, the Spanish fleets are not well-manned of the seas would appear to be unchallenged with either of Their vessels have no special armour against overhead attack. Yet we see them cruising about the coast, often in full view from the shore, apparently as free from danger as if aeroplanes had never been invented. Thus two years have passed.

ALL the time, each side in the Spanish war has possessed hundreds of aeroplanes of comparatively modern types, manned not only by a few ardent Spaniards, but in the main by pilots from Italy, Germany and Russia. Very often it would only take a quarter-of-an-hour's flying from the shore aerodrome to reach these ships.

Not only have they not been destroyed, but apparently it is not thought worth while even to try.

The sinking of the National cruiser "Canarias" would be a tremendous stroke for the Spanish Republicans. Why are they not able to do it? Similarly, the Republican destroyers would appear an easy target for the airmen of Italy and Germany, but nothing happens.

At the time of the Abyssinian tension in the Mediterranean we were warned by tales of how easy it would be for Mussolini's air-force to blow the British fleet out of the water. Since then an enormous work of anti-aircraft defence, both active and passive, has been done upon the ships of the British navy. It now looks as if the original danger was much exaggerated.

Whatever it was three years ago, it is certainly much less today when the British ships have received such immense and formidable protection.

I, therefore, continue to adhere to the opinion I have frequently expressed that aircraft will not be a mortal danger to properly-equipped modern war fleets, whether at sea or lying in harbour under the protection of their own very powerful anti-aircraft batteries reinforced by those on shore.

THE attack on undefended merchant ships is more threatening, but even in this sphere where the brave airmen run no risk and can come down as low as they like with impunity and even "stop to machine-gum" the day to day by a number of "escapists" crews. It is said that in five hundred attacks, only ten ships have been actually sunk. The arming of all merchant ships

Why, we must ask, have these bridges not been destroyed by air-bombing? Certainly, if this had been accomplished, the defeat and destruction of the Republican army would have followed. There was, therefore, the highest incentive to General Franco and his German and Italian pilots to break down these bridges. He certainly possessed several hundred aircraft of modern types which could operate from aerodromes close at hand, returning perhaps every half hour to fetch a new consignment of bombs. In this case, they have tried, but we must still ask, why have they not succeeded? Inability to aim accurately and the unwillingness of alien pilots to come down low, even in the face of feeble fire, appear to be the only explanations.

* * *

WE now come to the effects of air-bombing and machine-gunning on troops in trenches. The moral effect is, no doubt, very great, especially when the air-attack is so one-sided. But everything goes to show that an air-attack on trench-lines and fortified-points is far less effective than bombardment by artillery. Indeed, I have heard it said by soldiers of experience that the concentrated bombardment of two or three batteries of field-cannon would be far worse to bear than that of a hundred aeroplanes. Certainly, in the advance against the Basque country, it was not the aeroplanes, but the powerful foreign batteries which cleared the way for General Franco's advance.

It would seem, therefore, that so far as the fighting troops are concerned, aircraft are an additional complication rather than a decisive weapon. It is believed that these opinions are shared by the leading soldiers of France and of Germany. If they are right, the main basic conditions under which armies fight will, like those of navies, not be found to have undergone any revolutionary change. But, of course, the Spanish struggle may be peculiar and the conditions there no true guide.

There remains the air-attack upon the civil population, upon the factories producing munitions and upon the economic Springs of the country. Here again, we should make a great mistake to apply the Spanish lesson, for instance, to the British case, except under very great reserve. It does not appear, however, that in Spain very little accurate bombing has been achieved of particular small targets, especially when these had any kind of defence.

As to the psychological effects upon the civil populations of Madrid, Barcelona and Valencia, these have been exactly the opposite of what the foreign air-bombers expected. So far from producing panic and a wish to surrender, they have aroused a spirit of furious and unyielding resistance among all classes. They have united whole communities, otherwise deeply sundered, in a common hatred of such base and barbarous methods.

I, therefore, remain convinced that where the strength of the air-forces is equal, the side which consumes its energy upon slaughter of the civil population is likely to encounter surprising disappointments, and that the attack of military objectives and troops in the fighting-zones should remain the sole aim of armament.

All these considerations might be vitiated by very much larger numbers of aircraft operating against much larger targets.

I must therefore add, to avoid misunderstanding, that none of the conclusions which I have tried to draw from the Spanish civil war in the slightest degree diminishes the need for Great Britain, with her special dangers and vulnerabilities, to acquire, at the earliest possible moment, an air-force at least equal to that of any power within striking distance.

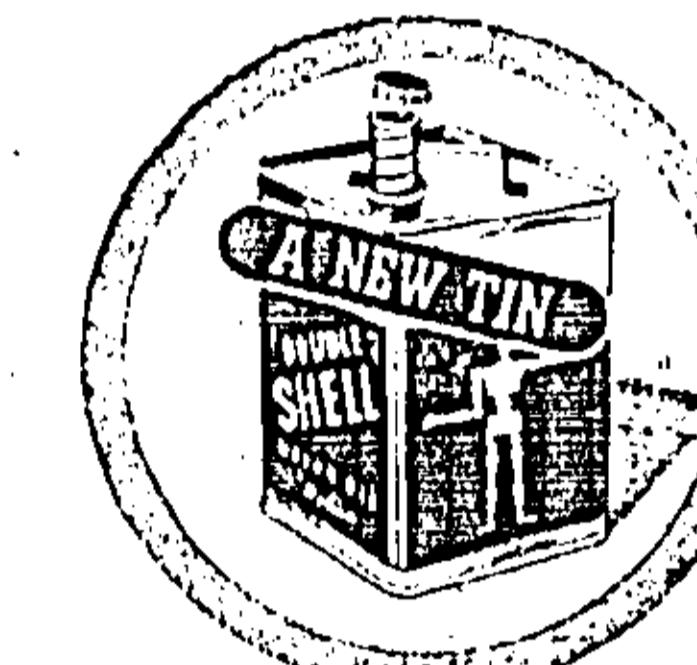
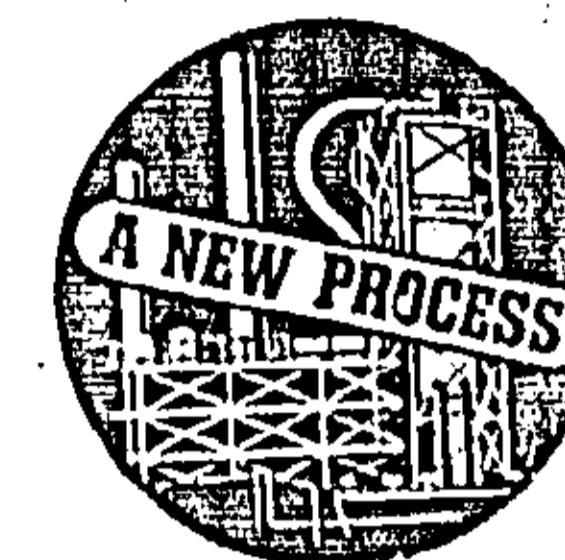
But the most striking example of the limitations of the air by the Spanish war arises from the operations across the Ebro. Here, for five weeks, fifty thousand Republican troops have been fighting continuously on the south bank of that river, supplied from her shores.

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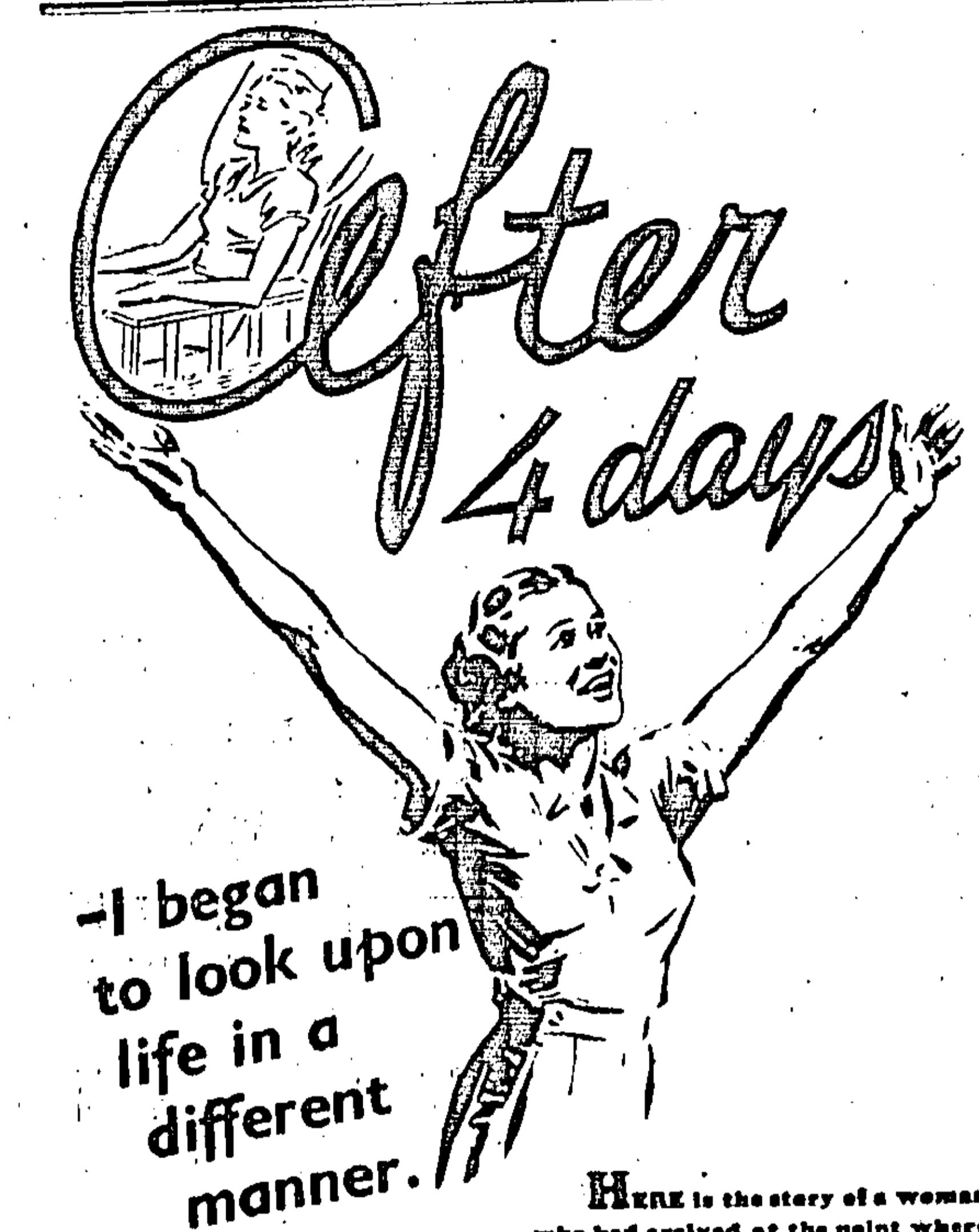
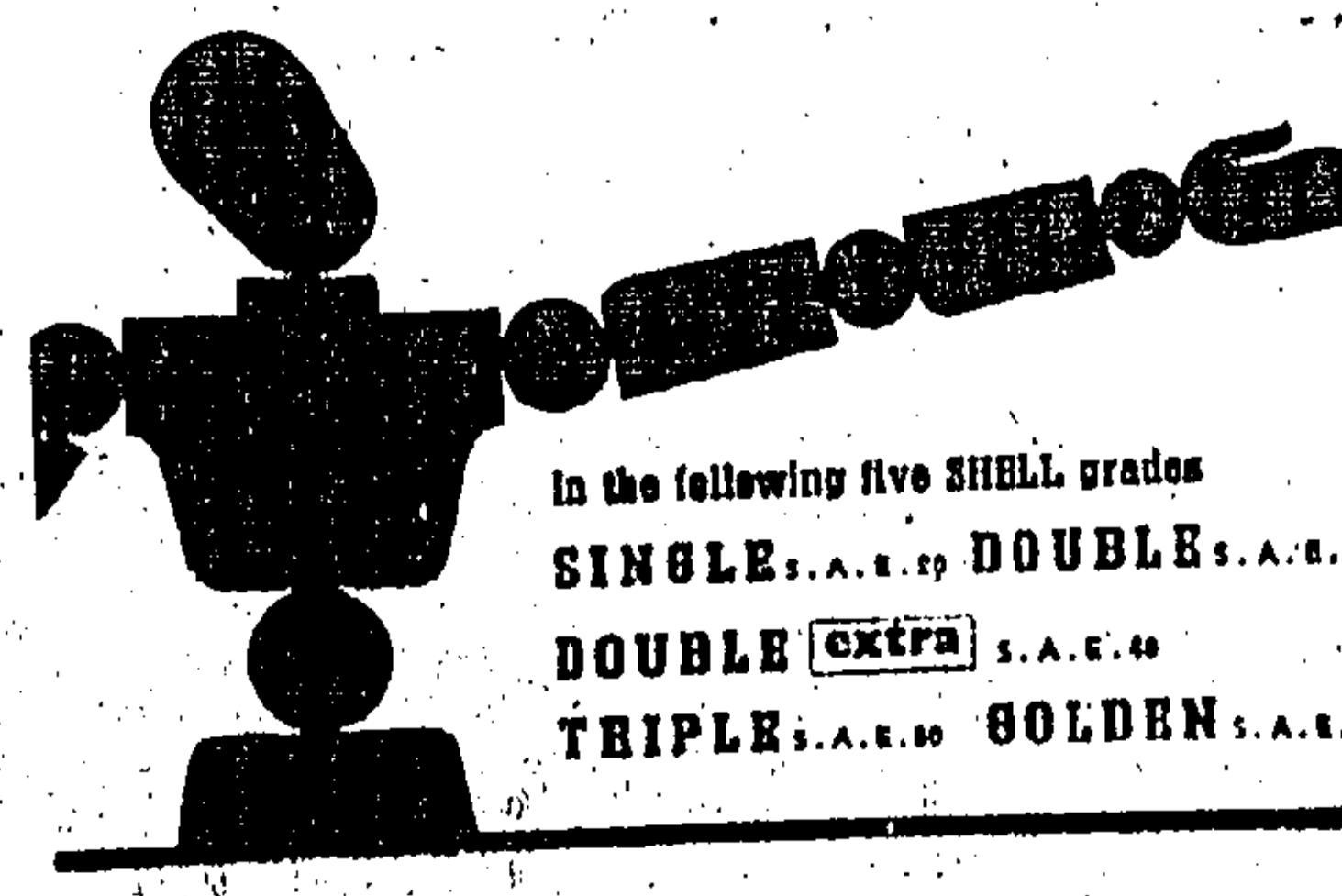
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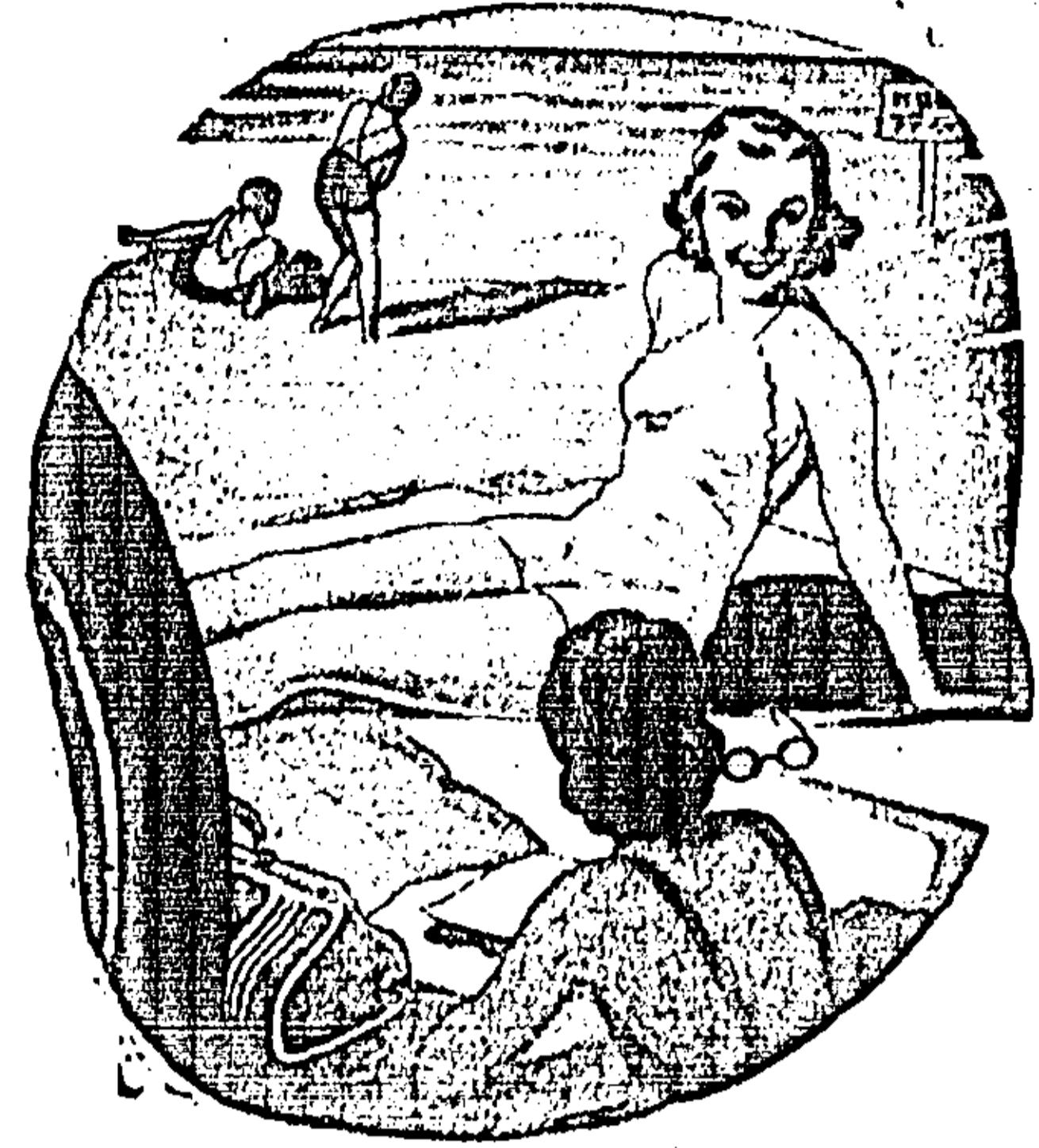
The NEW Valet 90 Set illustrated here consists of an improved Valet self-stropping razor, strop and three blades in a hygienic moulded case. It is a bargain.



By the Rt. Hon.
WINSTON
CHURCHILL
P.C., M.P.

A "Sunday Herald"
Special Feature
Article

Conversation Piece



"THEY tell me that GREEN SPOT is good for slimming."

"Oh-ho, so that's why it's your favourite drink."

"On the contrary. I drink it because I still think it's the best ten cents worth in town."

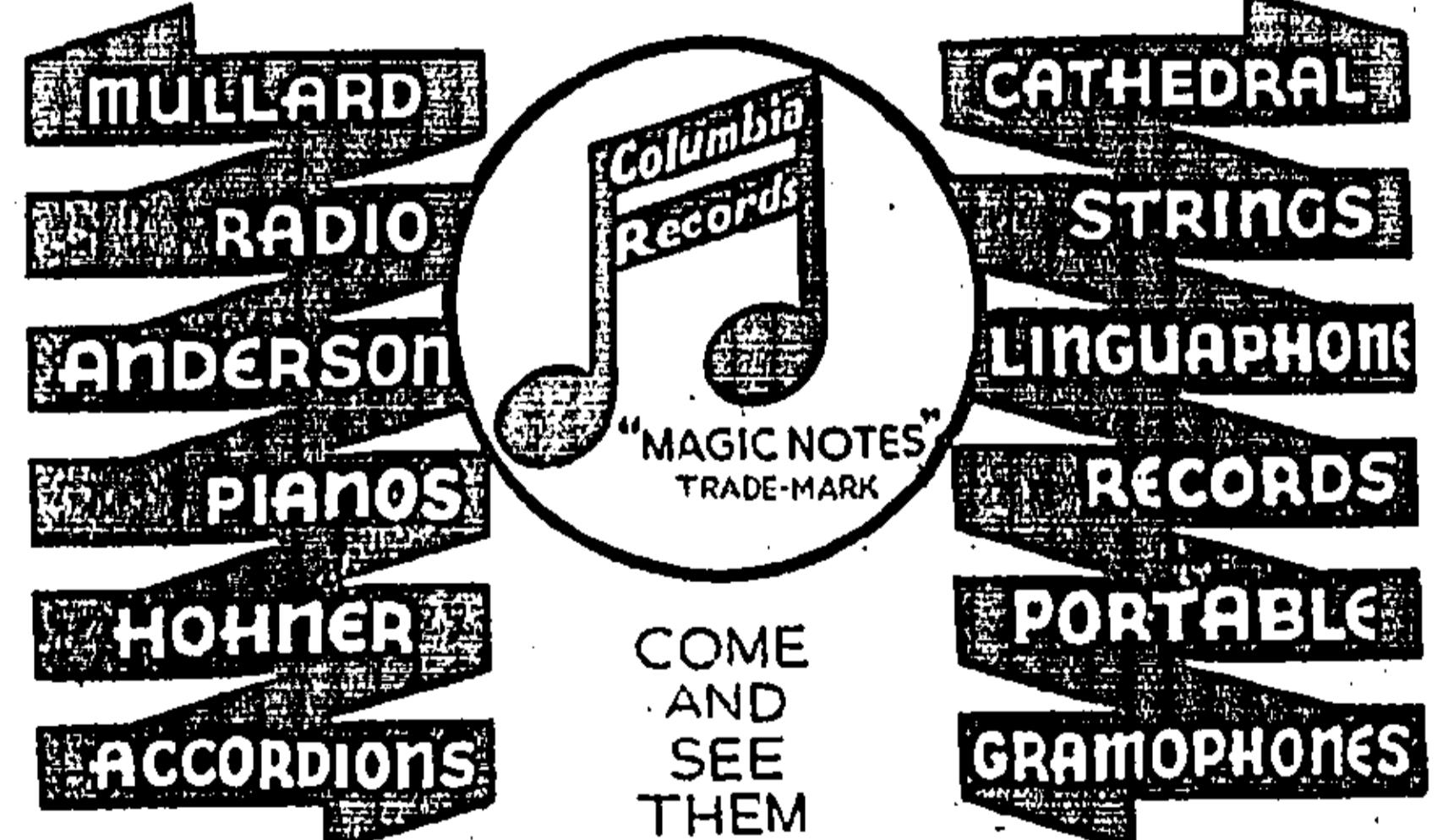
"But anyway, it's nice to know?"

"Exactly!"

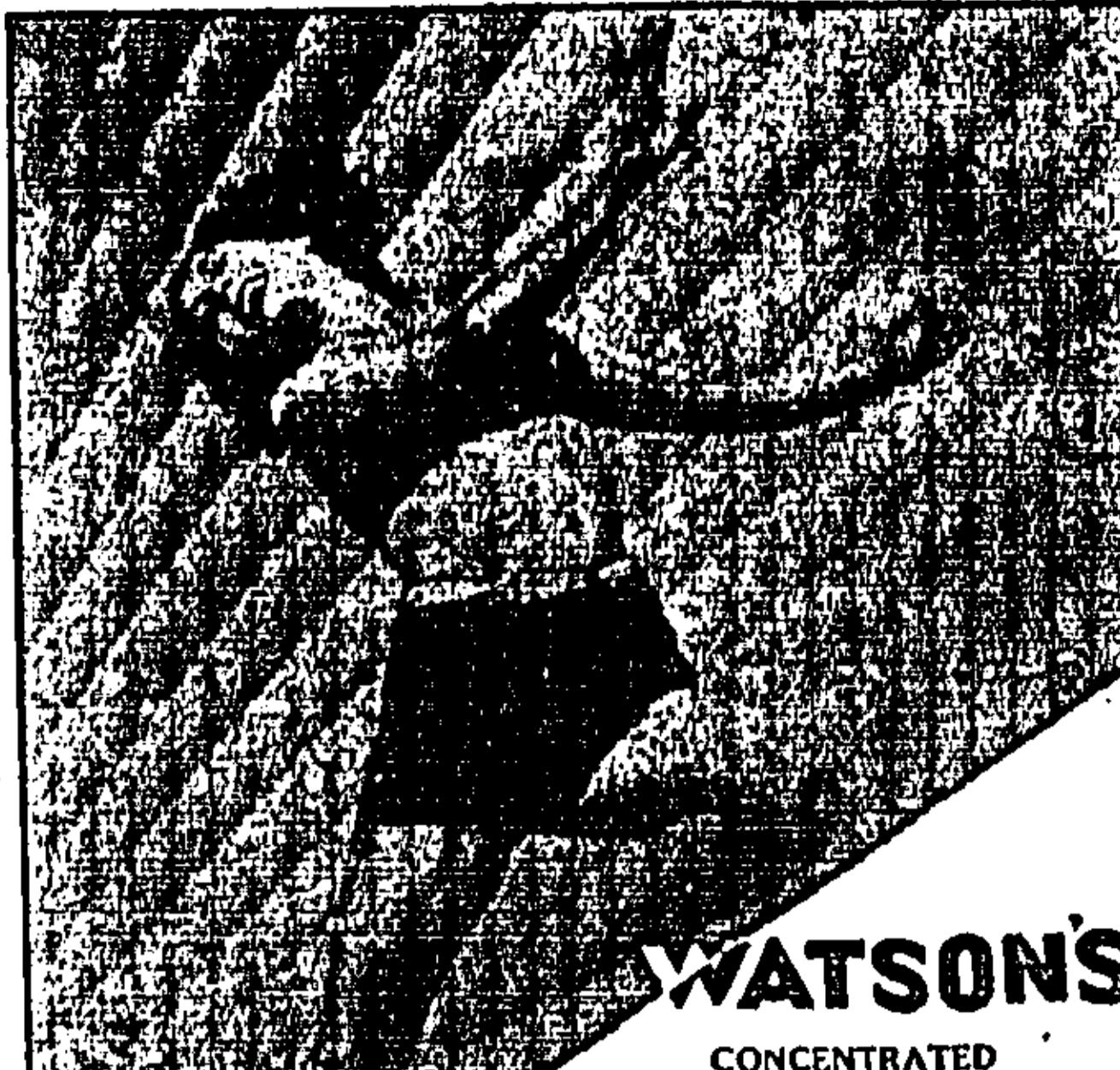
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The Hong Kong Sunday Herald

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1938

GERMANY'S RESOURCES

IN these critical days, when much is heard of national military strengths, it is not always remembered that, in any assessment of even of military possibilities, economic and financial factors are of first-class importance. In the last five years, the German Government's attempts to strengthen the nation's economic potential and invulnerability have been even more spectacular than its military preparations proper. The whole economy of the nation has been regimented for that purpose. An immense national effort has involved reductions in the standard of life of all classes. How far has this economic preparation been successful? In one very important sphere there is no doubt of Germany's lack of strength. Her external financial position is weak. The Reichsbank reserves of gold and foreign exchange is officially stated to be only Rm. 77 millions. This is certainly an under-statement. There are undisclosed reserves, and in any case the absorption of the Austrian gold reserve must have substantially increased the resources of the Greater Reich. But in the first seven months of the year, the adverse balance of the "Old" Reich was Rm. 92 millions, and the inclusion of Austria appears to be increasing that balance by about Rm. 22 millions a month. At this rate, it is plain that if Germany were involved in war, and were unable to get foreign credits, she would at the outset encounter considerable difficulties in financing her supplies of essential imports.

The existence of this potential difficulty is not denied, even by the German Government itself. It is, of course, the reason for the Four-Year Plan and the drive towards self-sufficiency. As the months pass, however, it becomes increasingly plain that even the most vigorous self-sufficiency measures can hardly achieve their object in less than a decade. In foodstuffs, Germany is still only 81 per cent. self-sufficient. In 1909-13, when Germany was able to finance an import surplus of Rm. 1,000 millions a year, the proportion was the same. In raw materials, Germany is even less self-sufficient. Last year, the home consumption of raw materials was Rm. 8,461 millions, of which Rm. 2,977 millions—that is, 35 per cent.—was imported. Even if we deduct exported raw materials from imports, the proportion is reduced only to 22 per cent. These are wide margins, especially when we take into account the fact that in 1937 imports were rigorously controlled and rationed. There is not a very great margin for further restriction, if economic activity is to be maintained. Metal imports, indeed, can hardly be reduced—and three-quarters of Germany's iron ore is imported. It is true, of course, that great strides have been made in the substitution of home-produced material for imported textiles and oil. Last year, for example, 54½ per cent. of the consumption of light motor fuels was produced at home. But even this achievement leaves a wide margin to be covered by imported fuel, and under the stress of war, the consumption would be at least trebled. This consideration applies to all sorts of materials, and to some slight extent even to food-stuffs, for the soldier's consumption is much greater than the private citizen's. It is perhaps significant to point out that Germany's import surplus was roughly trebled in the war years. This means that a self-sufficiency programme, to be successful, must allow not only for the satisfaction of normal peace-time consumption, but also for the war-increased consumption. Germany is far away from such an ideal. Indeed, it is almost certainly true to say that her self-sufficiency efforts have barely begun to compensate for the loss of financial strength and trading position of the last twenty-five years.

An analysis of Germany's internal economic position leads to broadly similar conclusions. In the last five years, there has certainly been a marked economic recovery, and in the last eighteen months German industry has been working very nearly to capacity. The Nazi economic system has been successful in eliminating many of the wastages of the modern industrial machine. But it has done so at great cost. The German people have been subjected to a tremendous psychological and physical stress. The nation is already working on a war basis, and the extent to which further effort could be forthcoming is highly uncertain. When a democratic country goes to war, tremendous hidden reserves of capital, labour and morale become available. If Germany went to war, she would have very much less of these. Already labour is conscripted. Already business has lost its reserve supplies of liquid capital. Already the people's morale is being over-stimulated by propaganda and decree. This is a real economic source of weakness to Germany . . . in the long run. If any future war were short, then fundamental economic considerations might be less relevant. But will any war ever be short again?

The naivete of British semi-official announcements—"Mr. Chamberlain has found it convenient to come to London for a partial mobilisation and heavy concentrations of troops along the Maginot Line. True, explanation of the perilous degree of tension excited in the past three days is veiled behind a tremendous diplomatic activity, for nothing in the Prague conversations between the Sudeten Germans and the Czechoslovak Ministers has compelled pessimism or apprehension. On the contrary, the Machrisch-Ostrau Incidents were robbed of the power to menace the negotiations with a ready facility quite unexpected.

The Sudeten German leaders themselves have revealed a sense of responsibility and moderation that only adds to the puzzlement and greater anxiety concerning the heavily gathered war clouds.

Result of developments has been a sensible hardening of Poland, the Soviet, Rumania, and Czechoslovakia are all Far-reaching concessions made by the Czech Government in their final proposals for settlement of the nationalities question are sufficiently comprehensive and inclusive of the Eight Demands of Henlein's Karlstadt speech to prohibit efforts to extort anything further of a fundamental nature. In Britain and France, it is felt that any Nazi encouragement to rejection could only be actuated by determination to prevent an amicable and reasonable settlement.

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THIS WEEK

intention, the article badly misfired. Its sole consequence was to discredit the paper and re vive accusations regarding the pro-German Cliveden Set, whose existence has been so repeatedly proclaimed and denied.

China continued in gallant defiance of Japan's drive on Hankow, despite a temporary lull in the defence in the Galmusho, and events in Tientsin, where the Japanese are accusing the foreign concessions of harbouring anti-Japanese elements, cannot be wholly dissociated from events in Europe.

Weighing of possibilities and consequences reached the stage where the position of Poland and Rumania in the event of the Soviet's desire to honour her defensive alliance with Czechoslovakia came under active discussion. The specula

tion gave rise to more, since the highway to Hankow. The speed with which Marshal Chiang Kai-shek was able to land and Rumania in the event of the Soviet's desire to honour her defensive alliance with Czechoslovakia came under active discussion. The specula

"The Times" caused sensation throughout Europe by a leading article—quickly repudiated by the British Government—suggesting secession of the Sudeten German areas to the Sudeten German areas. The outcry failed to reveal the Hitler's Nuremberg speech to active service, was action in support of France's large-scale precautionary measures to bend the Sudetens to examine especially to regret no matter regarded as warning of Britain's more closely the consequences what the Fuehrer provides as his message to the world.

SERUTATOR.

Seriousness of the situation for a plebiscite. Were this the

My journey across France to ho may be calculating with a stub S with fragrant coffee and the mountain called the Vosges, of pencil and the back of an envelope how much reduction a crisp rolls and honey on the table, coincided with the first series of the great plains of Alsace spread before me, with the Rhine and the French congers paces, the holleral in uniform is to get on the British Admiralty, recalling the Black Forest on its eastern edge, and the Swiss mountains of the Bernese Oberland glistening with object of the proposal, which morrow, China is in that position to any other member that may be subjected to attack. Russia and France both contend that this provision is in the Japaries took Kukliang. down attempted at the last progress since then tells its fundamental nature. In Britain and France, it is felt that any League session was not sufficient to ease the German mind.

Battle Of Ideas: by Hamilton Fyfe

GO CONTINENTAL, YOUNG MAN!

SUTTING on sunny terrace, My journey across France to ho may be calculating with a stub with fragrant coffee and the mountain called the Vosges, of pencil and the back of an envelope how much reduction a crisp rolls and honey on the table, coincided with the first series of the great plains of Alsace spread before me, with the Rhine and the French congers paces, the holleral in uniform is to get on the British Admiralty, recalling the Black Forest on its eastern edge, and the Swiss mountains of the Bernese Oberland glistening with object of the proposal, which morrow, China is in that position to any other member that may be subjected to attack. Russia and France both contend that this provision is in the Japaries took Kukliang. down attempted at the last progress since then tells its fundamental nature. In Britain and France, it is felt that any League session was not sufficient to ease the German mind.

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SORUTATOR.

The Vosges are not high mountains, but they are charming with their pine-forests and their high, brilliantly green meadows, and their bare patches where heather and thyme abound. The scent of the hay (second- or third crop) is delicious in the hot sun. The air is melodious with the notes of cow-bells (all the cattle are up in the high pastures during summer). There are still many wild flowers blooming.

None but pleasant feelings are stirred until you come by chance to a decayed gun emplacement on a wooded hill, or a little old town entirely new, because it was shelled to pieces in the war.

On the German side of the Rhine is a village called Breisach. Many years ago, while both sides were German, it spread across the river and Neuf (New) Breisach came into being. To-day this place is in French territory and is known as Neuf-Breisach.

Naturally, the villagers on either side of the Rhine are related to one another. They have inter-married. Many families are divided, some members being in one village, some in the other. They form, in effect, one community.

Yet, should war come, the people forming this community will be called on to kill one another. Father will fight against son, brothers will be enemies to the death.

That is an extreme illustration of the ghastliness of war's demands on human nature, its denial and insists on stacking them so that they trip up everybody who of natural affection. In a less immediate, gets in. Or he may be trying to mediate some we are all brothers; persuade a mother with a very small boy to take him on her knee father a son. This example of the every son kills father a son. This example of the two Breisachs drives the truth and make room for one more passenger in a bus already full. Or vividly and dreadfully home,

HERR HITLER EXTOLS MIGHT OF GERMANY

Nuremberg, Yesterday. "At this time, when dark clouds have appeared in the sky, I feel doubly thrilled when I think of that guard of millions of unshakable, fanatical National Socialists of which you are the spiritual vanguard," declared Herr Hitler, in an address on the might of Germany to the rally of 140,000 uniformed political officers of the Nazi Party on the Zeppelin Field at Nuremberg last night.

As in former years this was the most spectacular part of the Nuremberg Congress.

The entire arena was kept in darkness until the arrival of the Fuehrer when 150 searchlights were switched on simultaneously. The beams of light met overhead to create the appearance of the interior of a vast Gothic cathedral.

The Fuehrer, pointing out that Austria was attending the Congress for the first time, said: "You must all feel the mighty welfare in our great national fellowship. Just as I was always able in the long years of the struggle for power to rely blindly upon you, in the same way Germany is able to rely blindly on you to-day. You make it easy for me to be Germany's Fuehrer to-day."

Tremendous applause was evoked by a passage in which the Fuehrer declared: "All those who in the last 16 years had counted on a collapse of our movement have deceived themselves."

"And all those who to-day imagine Germany as being weak are deceiving themselves likewise."

"A people is worth no more nor less than its leadership. It is our intention to have good leadership. That is our pledge to the German people." — Trans-Ocean.

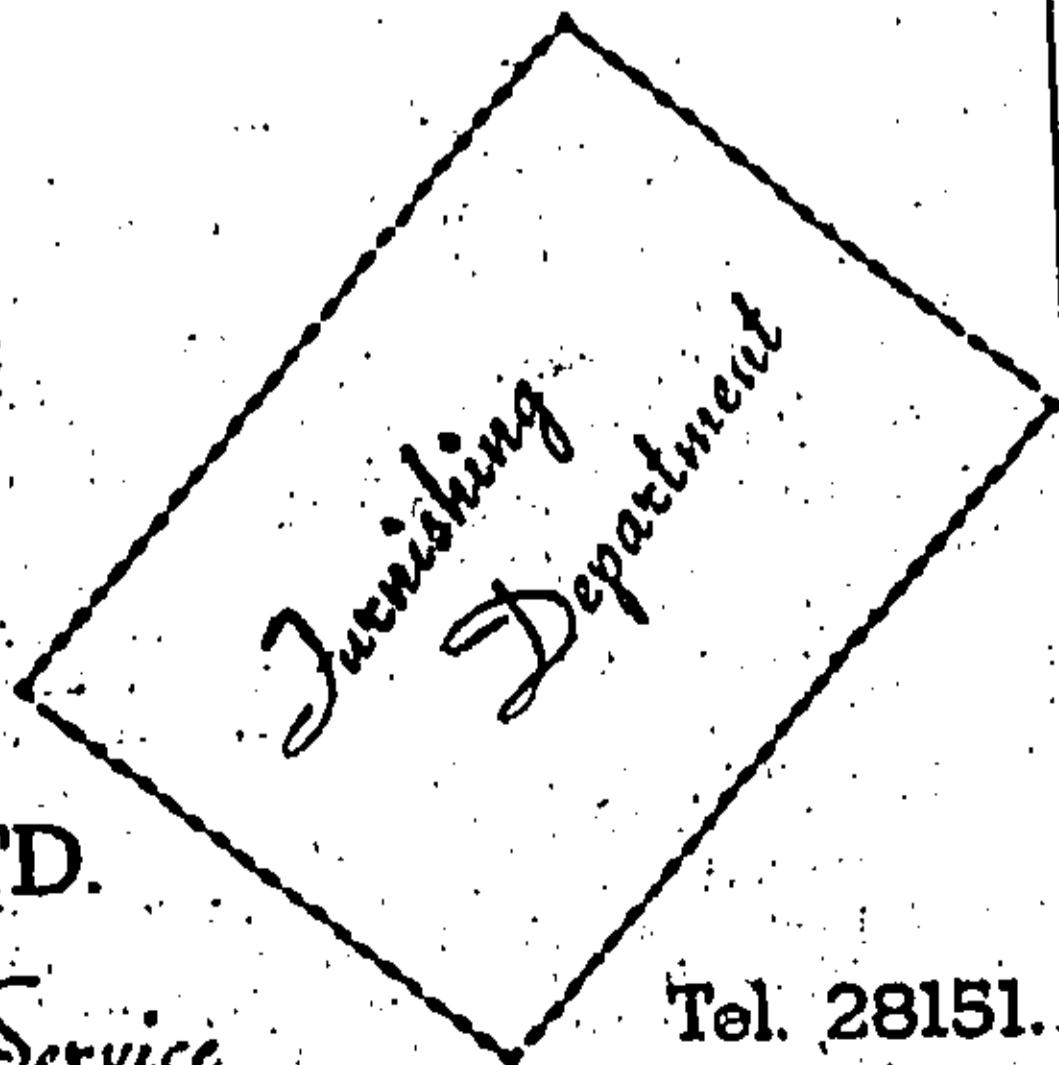


It rains, but His Excellency goes on with his game of bowls, and does it with a smile. ("Herald" photo).

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More Volunteer Nurses Needed For H.K. Defence

New Incentive To Ladies To "Be Prepared"

IN ADVANCE OF TIME OF EMERGENCY

("Sunday Herald" Special) Among other efforts to persuade Hong Kong to become defence-conscious and individuals to find their special niche in the defence organisation in advance of the development of an emergency, there is now a movement to increase the strength of the Nursing Detachment of the H.K.V.D.C.

New incentives to enrolment are now being offered.

Attractive new uniforms are to be worn, for the first time.

Specialised training is to emerge out of the realms of the academic and theoretical to the severely practical, with members being attached to the Military Hospital, Bowen Road, for extended periods where possible.

The new training programme of the Nursing Detachment is both extensive and interesting. It includes, as in the past, First Aid and Home Nursing and consists of lectures and demonstrations. The syllabus is very similar to that of the St. John Ambulance Brigade, and, periodically, examinations are held by examiners appointed by the St. John Ambulance Brigade.

EIGHT-DAY COURSES

Professor L. T. Ride and Miss C. R. Hammond, Q.A.I.M.N.S., matron of the Military Hospital, their two most popular lecturers, will continue their excellent work.

Professor Ride attends to the first aid side of the training, while Miss Hammond instructs and lectures on Home Nursing.

Apart from attendance at lectures and demonstration work, members of the detachment are also beginning to attend eight-day training courses at the Military Hospital, where they will have the opportunity of practical work, both in nursing and in the operating theatre.

This part of their training which started a few weeks ago has already proved most beneficial and instructive, and those who have already attended have been highly enthusiastic.

Two members are to go up for this form of training continuously for periods of eight days throughout the year, while those who are unable to get away for a week at a stretch are permitted to attend the hospital at weekends.

100 ON ROLL

The public, of course, sees little of the work of the Detachment although there are at present on the roll well over one hundred ladies who are sacrificing their time and leisure to "be prepared" should an emergency arise.

Enrolment in the Detachment is open to all European ladies of the Colony and the next course of lectures—on First Aid—commences on Tuesday, September 20, at 5.30 p. m. in the Public Works Department Offices when Professor Ride will lecture. Lectures are held every Tuesday.

Ladies who are interested should forward a written application to Adjutant of the Corps, who will be pleased to supply any information desired.

REAL VALUE

It is pointed out that the real

value of this detachment will only be realised when their services are actively required. There may then be little time for training. It is not doubted that ladies in the Colony will willingly enrol when the time comes ready to do their "bit," but lack of training will be a great handicap, and much time that could be better employed would be spent in training new recruits.

Well-Known Volunteer Married At Cathedral

AT ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL YESTERDAY, MISS AIMEE ELIZABETH EMILY STEELE, SECOND DAUGHTER OF THE REV. CANON J. C. STEELE, OF DUNKINEELY, DONEGAL, WAS MARRIED TO MR. WILLIAM FRANCIS WEBB, OF MESSRS. ALEX. ROSS MOTOR CO. THE SECOND SON OF THE LATE CAPTAIN W. T. WEBB, R.A. The Right Rev. R. O. Hall, Bishop of Victoria, officiated.

The bride, who was given away by Mr. R. P. Dunlop, of the Hong Kong Electric Co., wore a slim fitting sleeveless dress of spotted white silk voile, with cowl neck and bolero jacket with train at

tached, and carried a bouquet of pale pink gladioli and Honolulu crepea.

Mrs. Dunlop, in brown silk net with white shantung trimmings and short coat, was matron of honour.

Mr. H. B. Neve attended as best man and Mr. G. Eastgate was groomman.

The bridegroom is the Potters Sergeant Major of the First Battalion of the Hong Kong Volunteers, and the reception was held at Volunteer headquarters.

The honeymoon is being spent at Repulse Bay and on a racing cruise, and for her going away dress the bride had chosen navy blue silk net with white trimmings.



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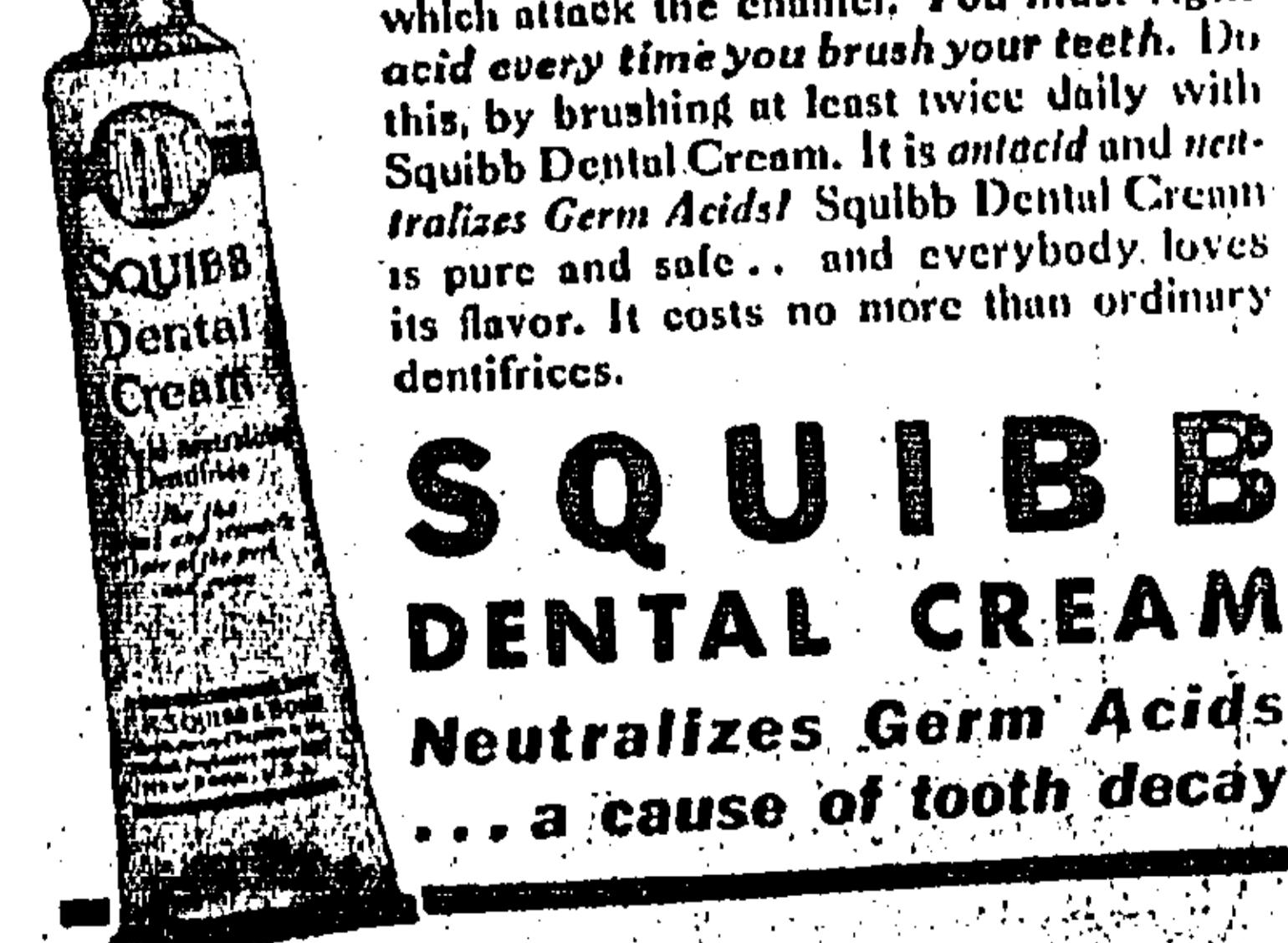


Apparently healthy, but

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DECAYED TEETH APIECE**

A recent examination of one million school children disclosed an average of two decayed teeth per child. And dentists know that tooth decay may retard development, lead to serious diseases, even shorten life.

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NEW 'LAWRENCE OF ARABIA' WINS HIS BIGGEST BATTLE

Blue-Eyed Giant Fights Desert Gun-Runners

Jerusalem, Yesterday.
FIGHTING terrorists on the desert borderlands of Palestine, swooping on arms smugglers, rounding up agitators and negotiating with Bedouins, a second "Lawrence of Arabia" is striving for peace in Palestine.

His efforts are smashing the terrorists' outbreaks and helping to restore security in the Near East.

He is Frederick Gerard Peake, 52-year-old founder of the world's strangest police force—the Arab Legion.

Peake is using his influence with the Bedouin tribes of Transjordan to keep them out of the Palestine quarrel between Arab and Jew. Also he has had to tackle the armed gun-runners who try to enter Palestine through Transjordan.

Peake, six feet of bone and muscle, blue-eyed, forceful; has had an even greater influence on the Arabs than Colonel Lawrence. His official title is officer commanding the Arab Legion and Director of Public Security for Transjordan.

HIS DESERT PATROL

After the war, in which he worked and fought with Lawrence, he found himself in a job. He organized the Arab Legion.

Arabs, Kurds, Circassians and Turk became his legionaries. There were half a dozen British officers.

With this little police force, a few hundred strong, Colonel Peake imposed order on the tribes who live in Transjordan's 25,000 square miles of desert.

His main task now is to keep a close check on the movements of agitators filtering into the country from Syria, Iraq and Palestine. He has an air patrol to assist him.

FISH DRAGS PRINCE INTO SEA

Copenhagen, Sept. 6.
A large fish engaged in a tug-of-war with a royal prince near here to-day—and temporarily the fish won.

The prince was Prince Axel, son of Prince Valdemar of Denmark, youngest brother of the late Queen Alexandra.

Falling overboard from his boat the Prince was struck by the tunny, which tore his trousers and bruised his leg.

After nearly half an hour in the water—never letting go of his line—the Prince climbed aboard the boat.

A few minutes later he had his revenge by landing the tunny.

It weighed 20 stone.

try from Syria, Iraq and Palestine. He has an air patrol to assist him.

FAAMED WOMAN EXPLORER IN HONG KONG

AFRICA OR AFGHANISTAN, HONG KONG OR HOLLYWOOD—THEY'RE ALL THE SAME TO MISS MAY MOTT-SMITH, TRAVELLER, EXPLORER, PAINTER AND AUTHOR, WHO IS NOW VISITING HONG KONG.

The first white woman to complete a lone trek around the coast of Africa and to go into Afghanistan alone, Miss Mott-Smith told the "Sunday Herald" that it was great fun travelling around not quite knowing where you are going next, or what trouble you are going to get into.

Her crowning impression, for instance, of the Sino-Japanese conflict was a forced stay of five days on a tug at Tsin-tao in September of last year, after leaving Peking.

During the early hostilities, Miss Mott-Smith had been confined to a hospital with heart trouble and took no interest in bombings or other atrocities.

But later, after endless ordeals in flight, when she finally arrived in Yokohama, she was highly indignant when the Japanese seized her camera and ripped open her sealed cases of paintings. Apparently she had been reported by a Japanese troop ship as having attempted to take a picture of a sampan near Taku, after the bombing of Tientsin. She got back her mutilated cases but not her camera.

PIPING PAINTINGS

Miss Mott-Smith, whose art has been accepted for nine years at the French Salon, is at present specialising in the depiction of sunlight, using guache, a solid water-colour pigment that Michel-Angeles used in his "Last Supper," which is known for its permanent qualities. Many of her paintings done in this medium at Peking last year are being now exhibited at the Milch Galleries in New York.

Describing her early history, Miss Mott-Smith said:—

"I began to travel at three months old. When I was three, my father, John Mott-Smith, as the cheapest way to transport his wife and seven children, took us via the Isthmus from San Francisco to Washington, D. C. where he filled the position of Minister Plenipotentiary from Hawaii. At eleven I exhibited my first canvas. 'Soon I was longing to roam, and found myself in the Mediterranean, where there was plenty to write about, paint and photograph. I came out of Morocco at the beginning of the Rifian War with a little 'scout' of news and photographs. From that time on I have considered Africa as my oyster, nothing less."

SPARTAN COURAGE

Miss Mott-Smith is among a great many other things, a member of the Society of Women Geographers, one of the most exclusive organisations in the world, having qualified for this by making her lone journey round the entire continent of Africa, using every conceivable kind of craft, from a fair-sized liner to a rubber-prospector's rowing boat and a native

AIRPLANES WILL LAND LIKE CRABS

AN undercarriage on a swivel which allows an airplane to land or take off "crab-like" on a narrow strip of ground has been invented by Cambridge University graduate and London air pilot, Mr. O. F. Maclaren.

It is being considered by Air Ministry experts and aircraft manufacturers.

Normally an airplane must land facing the direction of the wind. Airfields must be large to allow runways in many directions because wind direction changes from day to day.

With Maclaren's invention the plane's wheels can be swivelled and locked to allow landing on a narrow strip of ground which may not be sited in the direction of the wind.

When landing the wheels would face the runway while the remainder of the airplane remained headed a few degrees into the wind.

The invention is likely to have a big effect on both civil and military aircraft of the future. It will enable strips of land of sufficient length to be used without requiring great areas to be laid out as airfields.

It will enable air liners to operate in the strongest of winds from such runways nearer the towns they serve.

It means that easier landing fields might be found for the new Civil Air Guard.

Mr. Maclaren, one of the first members of the Cambridge University Air Squadron, has nearly 3,000 hours flying experience.

MEUKOW BRANDY

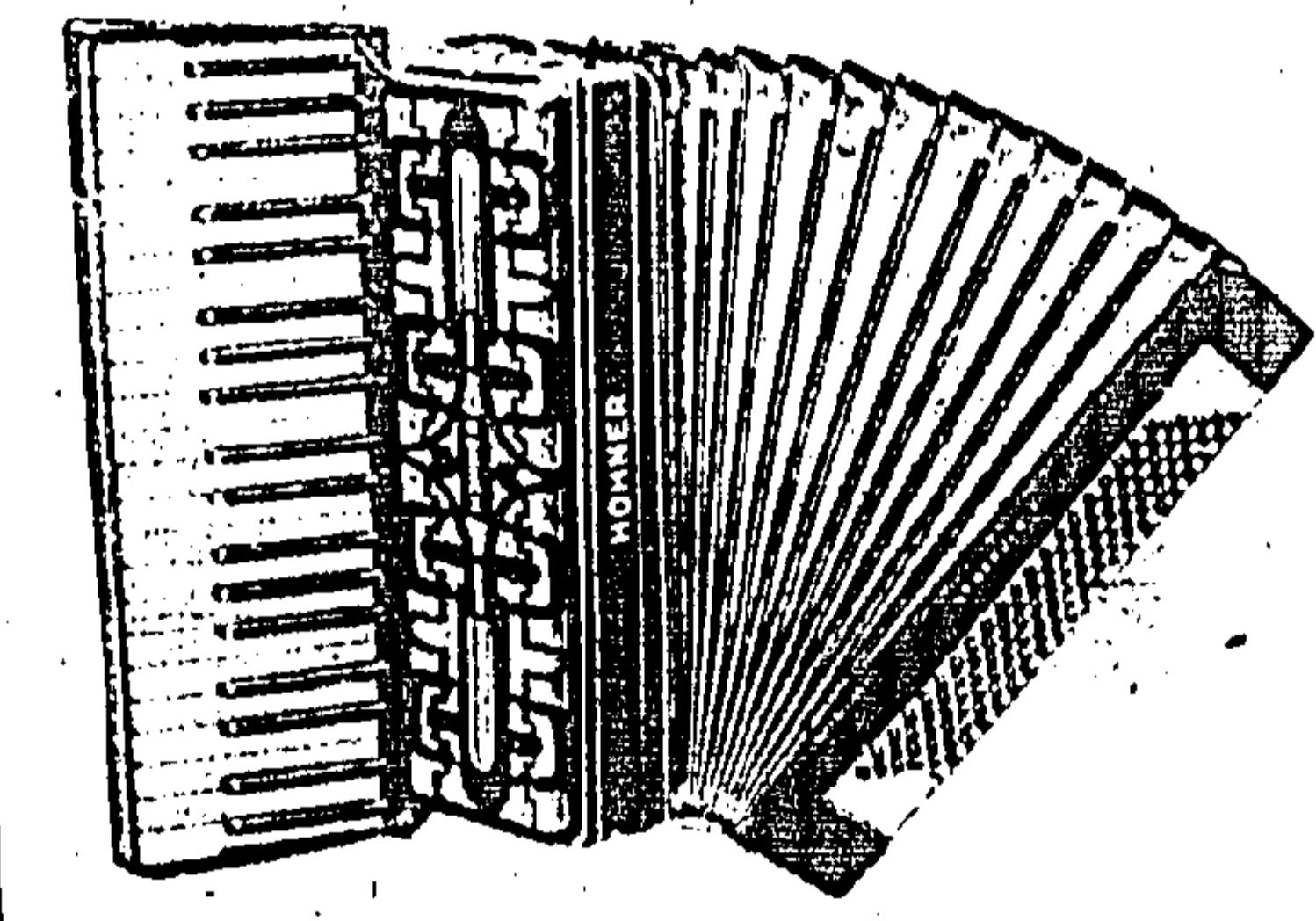


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EXTRA RICHNESS**



WHEREVER fine coffee is appreciated, you hear the praises of Chase & Sanborn Coffee.

It's made from the world's choice coffees, expertly selected, blended and roasted. Yet we're able to price this delicious, richer flavored coffee so reasonably that it can be served in every home.

It's easy to see why this fine-quality, extra-rich coffee is served in the finest hotels and restaurants.

Start serving it in your home! Your family and your guests will be delighted with its more delicious flavor. Chase & Sanborn Coffee is sold at all leading grocery stores. Ask for it!

I WON'T! I WON'T!

Fits of temper—tantrums—breaking up the party may not be serious to grown-ups but it's tragedy to childhood. There's something wrong with this "bridegroom". What he probably needs is CASTORIA, the children's laxative. Nervousness and fits of temper are not natural in children. At the first sign of irritation, temper, give them CASTORIA, the laxative made especially for children. It's pleasant, gentle, mild and thorough.

Don't let real tragedy grip your children. Insure their happiness with CASTORIA, the laxative which blends perfectly with their delicate, sensitive systems. Get a bottle today. Keep it in your home.

CASTORIA THE CHILDREN'S LAXATIVE

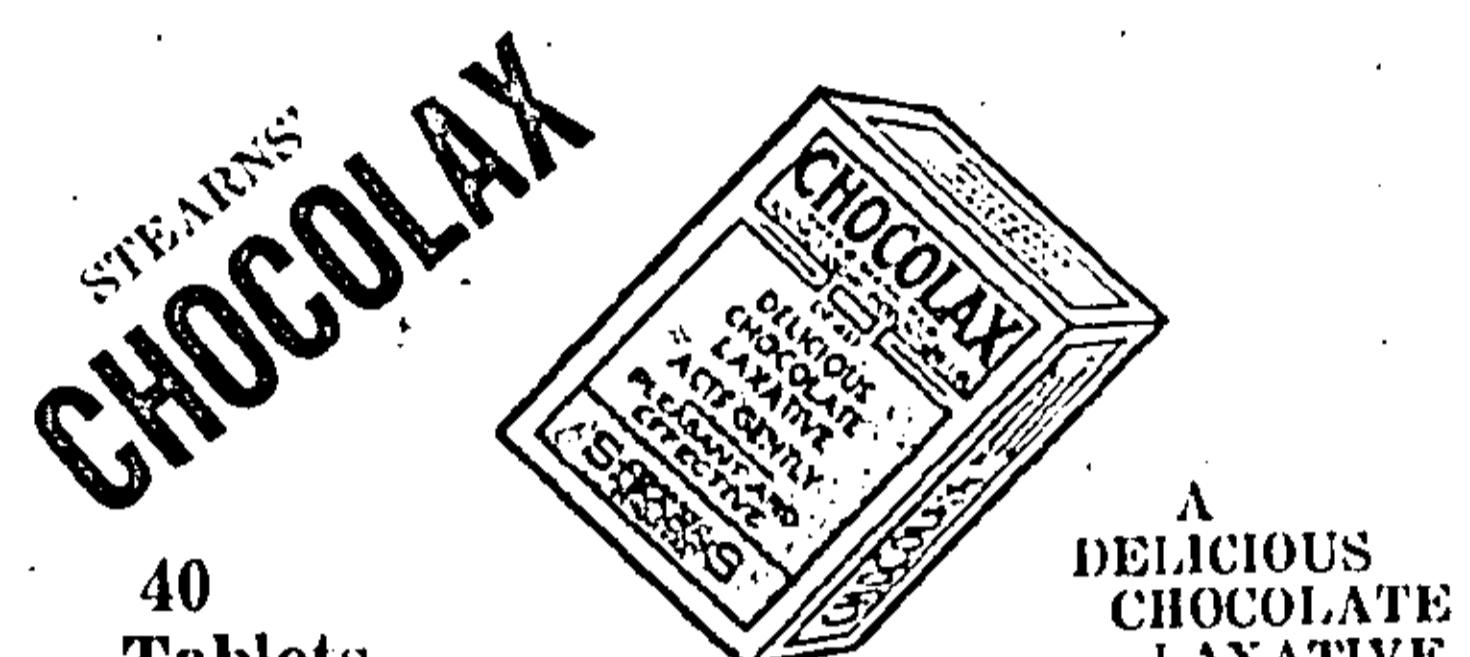
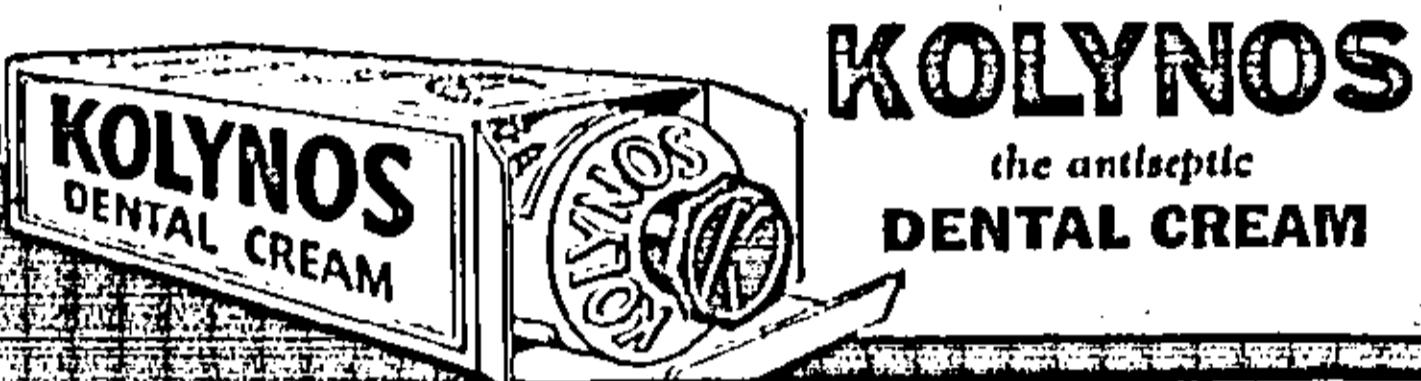
MY MAMA SAYS:
"MY CASTORIA OR...NOTHING!"
You can give CASTORIA with confidence to all the children—from babyhood to 11 years. It contains no castor oil, no harmful or habit-forming ingredients. Many doses in each bottle. Use as needed. It keeps.



KOLYNOS cleans and protects the teeth and gums of the entire family. It is recommended by dentists especially for children because of its antiseptic cleansing properties. Dentists know that Kolynos is safe and gentle in action and that it destroys dangerous mouth germs that cause tooth decay. The whole family uses Kolynos—they like its cool, refreshing taste and also its economy, because they use only half as much as ordinary toothpaste.

Brighten your smile with KOLYNOS

Economize—buy the large tube



40 Tablets

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Children LIKE to EAT Chocolax

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GIVE YOUR CHILDREN THE BEST.

FREDERICK STEARNS & CO.—DETROIT—U.S.A.
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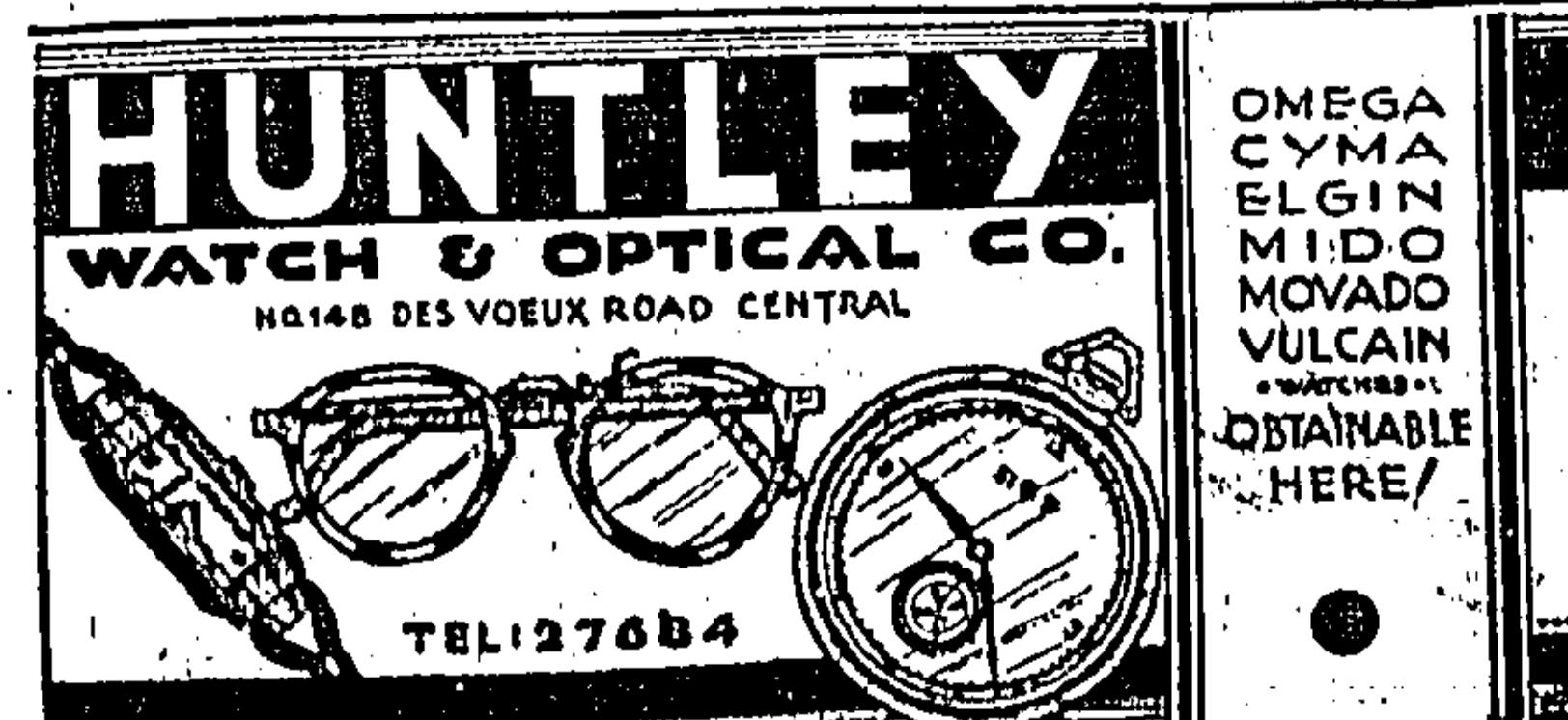
Sold by all leading dispensaries
and Drug Stores.

2.



For Summer
THE new light brew
EWO PILSNER

TRY IT!



ONE THING BE KIND TO & ANOTHER

THE inhabitants of Rottingdean, I read, have saved the village from a bypass proposed by the Brighton Corporation.

Fired by this example, the citizens of London will resist the proposals to relieve traffic congestion by demolishing St. Paul's and the Abbey.

Following that, the National Trust will appeal for funds to save Canterbury Cathedral from being purchased by an American canned pork merchants and transported to the Chicago waterfront.

Do you mean that such proposals have actually been made, Mr. Whatnot?

No, Mrs. Gerkin. This is not now, but Vision. But seeing what modern transport has done to the landscape and some of our most picturesque villages, I feel safe in laying 100 to 8 that when occasion arises Progress will not permit a little building like a cathedral to stand in its way.

But enough of these potential. On such a night as this, let us not gaze into the future's yawning void. The present is for you and me, Mrs. Gerkin, beneath this moon. Come, let us dance. You are looking charming to-night. How are your husband's poor feet?

As they glide over the moonlit lawn the strains of a waltz float softly into the perfumed night.

I DESERVE a rest," said the Lord Mayor of London, as he went off on his holidays. "I have dined out about five nights a week during the eight months I have been in office."

I understand that since saying that he has been inundated by

similar biting witticisms in stock. Watch this space.)

IT is the function of the blood, to carry health-preserving nourishment to the countless millions of living cells of which the body is composed. When it fails in this important function the cells break down and become diseased; and this condition will persist until the blood itself is revitalised. So-called "blood purifiers" are of no use in such conditions; impurities in the blood are merely incidental to the condition. The real trouble is that the blood has become chemically unbalanced; it is deficient in certain vital constituents, and dragging the system can never make good this deficiency, constituents, and dragging the system can never make good this deficiency,

come when we shall have some when required.

And when that time comes, I

sort of notion what we are driv-

ing at, and the State will exercise

suppose, it will be some Depart-

mental control over the exploring men's job to inquire at specified

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Scientists will be kept in a safe place.

Beyond the old-world garden a

radio blares, "You're my sugar

pie," through the window of a

neighbouring flat and a lorry

crashes into a bus.

"This is a far, far bigger smash

than we have had for hours," says

a policeman.

And the knitting women count

"Fifty-two."

• • •

DESPERATE hand-to-hand

fighting on a mountain is

described in a Japanese communiqué issued in Pekin. The rival

forces got to within fifty yards of

each other."—Daily Mail.

This is an old Mongolian cus-

tom and has given rise to a belief

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to give a Mongol an unfair ad-

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could stand on the other side of

a river and pull your ear.

That was why we never started

fighting the Chinese until the

perfection of long-distance wea-

pons. "The long arm of the law-

less," we used to call it.

• • •

ONE of the girls at a certain

Devonshire town, I read, would enter for election as Carnaval Queen. Candidates had to

be invited from outside the

parish.

I suppose they thought it would

be more than their life was

worth. In some rural areas com-

petition is keen. In this connec-

tion you will remember Tenny-

son's gloomy lines:—

"If you're walking call me early,

Mother,

For I'm to be Queen of the May.

So I must catch the early train,

As it isn't safe to stay,

"For the other janes will seek

gate-money is paramount, it is, in man society?"

my opinion, no way to run a war.

I do not deny that the day may

HAVING exhausted all the comic papers while on holiday, many of you will doubtless have been following the reports of the annual meetings of the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

If so, you will have noticed that this year's gatherings struck a rather apologetic note. Lord Rayleigh devoted a large part of his presidential address to defending scientists against the charge that they were responsible for the horrors of modern war.

He did not mention the scientific horrors of peace, but, in justice to science, we will assume that he meant these to be included.

The scientific discoveries which have made war horrible, he said, were made long ago by men who had no idea they were going to be used for such purposes.

The chemists "meant no harm."

He protested against the current idea that scientists were "fiends

whose activities ought to be suppressed."

This is very right and proper. The longer I contemplate the kind of civilisation that has resulted from scientific inventions, the less surprised I am when a scientist rushes up to me in the street, and says, "Don't blame me! I didn't do it!"

Many of you, no doubt, will be annoyed to find that you cannot blame anybody for scientific progress. Confronted with such a nasty piece of work, your impulse is to pick up a stick, and ask, "Who did this?"

If you are a man of taste and sensibility, you will be afflicted with a desire to get hold of the man who was responsible for modern civilisation and rub his nose in it.

Yet, personally, I hope Lord Rayleigh is right when he says that progress is nobody's fault and that civilisation is anonymous.

Think how embarrassing it would be for the wife and family of an inventor if the neighbours found out that he had invented a pneumatic drill or an aeroplane or any other ghastly noise. They could never live it down.

I prefer to think well of my fellow-creatures. I never like having to tell any man that it would have been better for the world if his mother had kept a dog instead. And I should hate to have to blame any particular scientist for one of the great inventions of the age.

Nevertheless, we are obliged to ask, "What are they up to now?" At this very moment there may be innocent little scientists, meaning no harm, hard at work discovering things which later on will be used to put the finishing touches on our obliteration. Can anything be done to stop them?

Apparently not. "All the inventions," says Lord Rayleigh, "proceed in exactly the same spirit of scientific curiosity, with no possibility of telling whether the use of their work will prove them to be fiends, dreamers, or angels."

And he adds, "The urge to explore the unknown, is deep in the nature of some of us, and it will not be deterred by possible contingencies."

Curiously enough, that is precisely what I used to say as a young child, when they tried to stop me from investigating the contents of a box of matches and a bottle of benzine.

But, in the case of a child, there is generally some appointed authority to control the exploring urge and direct it into useful and harmless channels. But it is nobody's job to control the scientist. It is not even anybody's job to spank him.

So, in spite of possible effects on future generations, we must leave the scientist alone. His divine curiosity must not be discouraged, by word or brick.

And some day, when the last big bust echoes through space, and we all sail starwards in the final triumph of scientific progress, no doubt the voice of Lord Rayleigh's successor will be heard faintly remonstrating, "Don't blame the scientists who invented this one. It was only curiosity. They couldn't foresee the result!"

At this point the querulous voice of a reader will be raised in protest. "Do you mean," he will ask, "that it will never be possible to direct the course of scientific progress into the service of hu-

manity?"

Though this continual exchange

of contestants between one side

and another may work all right

for First League football, where

progress into the service of hu-

manity?"

my opinion, no way to run a war.

I do not deny that the day may

ONE THING BE KIND TO & ANOTHER

by
YAFFLE

SCIENTISTS



"Don't blame the scientists: they could not foresee the results!"

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perfection of long-distance wea-

"I suppose
I'm
fussy..."

...but I don't see
why, at my age, I
should put up with
second-best... For
instance, I'm fond of the theatre;
but, believe me, I'd rather stay away
than see an indifferent play.

...So that's why, when you
offered me whisky, I asked you
to make mine a White
Horse. I daresay some men
hold that one Scotch whisky
is as good as another. Well,
when they know as much
about it as I do, they will
think differently."

WHITE HORSE Whisky

You can tell it blindfold!

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(Abdulla Imperial Preference)

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Boy Scouts' Aquatic Championships

Qualifying heats for the Boys Scouts' Swimming Championships were held yesterday afternoon in the Dockyard Swimming Pool, when Hong Kong Troops and Sea Scouts got the right of entry into the finals. The following were the results of yesterday's heats giving the qualifying swimmers and times:

Senior Wolf Cubs' Race—
D. Saunders (1st Sea Scouts), M. Ordish (1st Sea Scouts), F. Duckworth (1st Sea Scouts);
50 yds. Senior Scouts' Championship—N. Smith (1st Sea Scouts), F. Neville (4th Troop), D. Bland (4th Troop), Wong Yat Chiu (1st Sea Scouts), So Kwok Wing (1st Sea Scouts), D. Burns (10th Troop);
50 yds. Junior Scouts' Championship—J. Rodgers (4th Troop), Chan

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"Y" Lose Opening Hockey Match Against Middlesex

Displaying better combination in attack than their opponents, a team representing Middlesex Regiment beat European "Y" by 3 goals to 2 in a friendly hockey match at King's Park yesterday afternoon.

The visitors netted the first goal through Hymans and M. Dunn, the latter playing at outside-left.

On the resumption "Y" made several positional changes in their forward line and just before the end of the game Kraus, who played a brilliant game throughout, netted the "Y" second goal from a short-corner.

W. Colleagues in the middle-right. Before the interval, however, the soldiers scored their second and third goals through Hymans and M. Dunn, the latter playing at outside-left.

"Y" JUNIORS BEATEN
European "Y" junior team lost to the Kumaon Rifles by two goals to nil.

CLUB WILL OFFER STERN CHALLENGE FOR SENIOR CRICKET LEAGUE TITLE

Brilliant Array Of Bowlers On View

HONOURS BAIT

London, September 1.
"Win the League or the Cup
and we'll give you the best holl-
day you've ever had."

To Hearts players that inspiring
promise has been made by
the directors. Thrilling "holl-
day" in prospect is a close season
tour of South Africa.

The players were brought to-
gether the other day. "Told it
was up to them to see this was
Hearts' big year. If the boys
did their bit towards that end,
the directors would do theirs to
make it a big year for the play-
ers, too."

"Finish first or second in the
League or win the Cup and a
class second ticket to South
Africa will be yours," is the
promise.

And you can bet every Tyne-
castle fan will be delighted to see
their favourites off on the Cape-
bound steamer. (By Alf Mall)

Civil Service C.C. Are Not At All Sure About Their League Prospects

(By "ADREM")

WHILE Hong Kong Cricket Club and Club de Recreio give some indication of turning out really decent sides this year, Civil Service Cricket Club are likely to be hard pressed to field a side up to First Division standard.

Club will be without the services of their skipper, A. W. "Tom" Hayward, who, although not the force nowadays that he once was, is still an eminently useful man to have in any side.

A cricketer with unbounded enthusiasm which he manages to transmit to the men under him, a useful man in a rearguard action, a sound if not brilliant mid-on or mid-off, Tom will be missed this season, not only in Cricket Club circles but throughout the Colony as one of the keenest executives who has ever been resident here.

I imagine that the choice of his successor will lie between Harry Owen Hughes, who, to my recollection has served in that capacity fairly frequently in the past, or the youthful Alec Pearce, leader of the fast side to represent the Colony in Shanghai, in October 1938.

Alde by such men as Alec Pearce, Owen Hughes, H. B. Neale, L. D. Kilbee, J. B. H. Leslie, and possibly "Tom" Pearce, Club need have no apprehension regarding their run-getting potentialities, as they also have other players—whose reputations as bowlers have caused their batting prowess to be somewhat over-rated—capable of holding the fort when the occasion demands or scoring a quick 30 or 40 when the clock requires chasing, as it so often does in the scant time available for cricket during our Winter afternoons.

Pearce and Owen Hughes, Club attack should be easily the most powerful here.

Add to the undoubted batting and

bowling strength a brilliant fielding side and the choice of H. H. Stokes

and J. H. Fox, both very sound men,

behind the stumps and anyone with

any knowledge of local cricket and

cricketers, will readily appreciate

what a big part Club is almost cer-
tain to play this season.

C.S.C. LOSSES

A trip to the Valley and Civil Ser-
vice Cricket Club did not find any-
thing like the same spirit of optimism
prevailing. In fact enquiries from

several sources all brought the same

answer: "Unless someone unexpected
turns up, I don't see how we are go-
ing to get along."

Reason for this spirit is not difficult

to understand. Backbone of the bat-

ting, J. E. "Dicky" Richardson, and

spurhead of the attack, F. Baker,

are both on leave, although there is

a likelihood of both of them coming

back before the season concludes.

If the absence of these two men
were not sufficient reason for mis-
giving, W. H. Colledge, their brilli-
ant Inter-Porter wicket-keeper-bat-
man, is suffering from a foot injury

and although I cannot say for certain
that it is going to stop him playing
cricket, I have been told by someone
who has been in touch with him that

he may be.

However, there are a few bright
spots! D. McLellan, that extremely
useful all-rounder, having retired
recently from Rugger, gave

indications last season of making
all that old promise of usefulness
that he used to show in the days when
his appearance on the cricket field

was no rare as to be quite an occur-
rence.

AGGRESSIVE BATSMAN

He is rather a shrewd batsman with
the bat but once past that trying first
over or two, when he is inclined to

cause Civil Service supporters with
great heats to wonder whether cric-
ket spectating is worth the effort, he

is an aggressive type of run-getter,
who scores on anything in the slight-
est degree over-pitched. He is also

very sound field, but his chief use
to any side is his bowling.

Mac, as a rule, likes bowling round
the wicket with the leg side liberally
sprinkled with a outside square. He
brings the ball very sharply back into
the batsman's body and, when in form
and keeping a length, he is quite one
of the most difficult men here to score

off.

Another tried member of the side
who is available is A. E. Perry, possi-
bly the batsman of eminently sound method
and a bowler who really does use the
new ball and is always a problem to

open the batmen.

So with McLellan, Perry, possibly
College, and again possibly, R. H.
Griffiths, with whom to build the side,
and a sprinkling of youth represented

by N. Whitham and one of the Bookers,
A. J. I. think it is, there is no reason
why Civil Service should not perform

as well as in previous seasons.

I imagine the side will once more
be led by B. C. K. Hawkings, a triflo
"lily" as a batsman but always liable
to break up a big partnership with
his violently-again donkey-drop leg
breaks.

RECREIO ENTHUSIASM

Leaving the Valley and crossing

the harbour, we take a trip to King's

Park, where we will probably find a

couple of sets full of perspiring, but

PIANOS

Included in our wide range of
instruments are models to meet
your particular requirements.

MINIATURE PIANOS

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UPRIGHT PIANOS

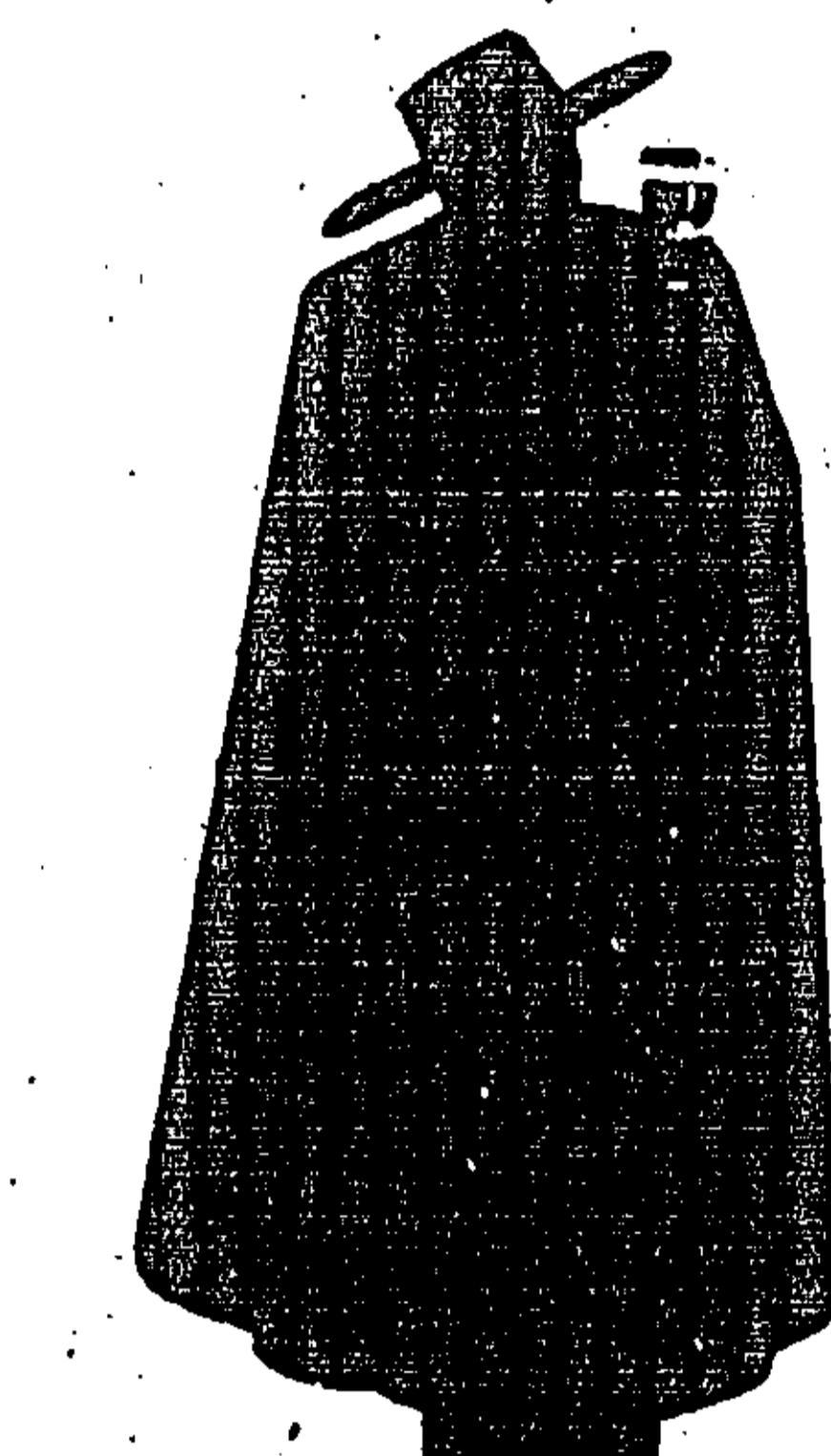
(Five distinctive models)

GRANDS

Minature Grands, 4' 3" long.
Baby Grands, 5' 4" long.

Ask for catalogues and full
particulars of our terms.

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York Building
Chater Road



Here's Luck!

EW
BEER

cheerful youth representing the
cream of the Portuguese community's
cricket talents and potential members
of Club de Recreio's two elevens.

For Recreio, following a more than
satisfactory season in the Second
Division, are once again to compete

with the giants and I anticipate that
they will show up even better now
that many of them have been blooded.

There is no lack of enthusiasm
at this club is evidenced by the
fact that they have been at practice
for some two weeks and would have
made an even earlier start had not
rain washed out any possibility of
nets on the day appointed for the
opening of their season.

That is not the only indication of
their spirit, which is obviously
that old and much-argued against
adage of the early bird catching the
worm.

Unlike most clubs, some of whom
have not even thought about the stage
of thinking about such matters, the
Cricketing Section of Recreio have
already set their meeting. When
the book place some months back, A.
M. Rodrigues was elected captain,
with E. L. Gosano as vice-captain
and probably the key man in the
side.

GOSANO'S CAPABILITIES

Provided the latter has completely
recovered from his troublesome
knee injury—and his association
with Kowloon Hospital should have
fixed that up by now—it is to be
expected that he will be a big thorn in
the side of many local defence and
team.

In fact, he will be recalled
that when "E. L." was in his under-
grad days at Hong Kong University,
it was he who upset the I.R.C. ap-
petite and season, and literally
kicked them off his own bat, put
them out of an almost certain possi-
bility for the League title, to give

K.C.C. a long overdue opportunity
of having their name inscribed on
the Shield for the first time in the his-
tory of the local Cricket League.

Apart from these youngsters,
I hear that there is every likelihood
that a tried veteran will be

returning to the fold. He is A.
G. Guedes, former University
bowler, whose presence in

the side would complete a medi-
cal team with Rodrigues, Ozorio

and Gosano as the other mem-
bers, who would add distinction

to any combination.

All in all, Rodrigues, unlike so

many other skippers in the Colony,
should have little to worry about, and

if the available members of his side
only live up to their capabilities,

they may very well have at the end of

the season Recreio's name on the

Shield for the first time in the his-
tory of the local Cricket League.

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AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.
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LORETTA YOUNG
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An ALIAXANDER-KORDA
PRODUCTION
Barry K.
BARNES

The RETURN of THE SCARLET PIMPERNEL with
SOPHIE STEWART
MARGARET SCOTT
JAMES MASON

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A HILARIOUS MUSICAL COMEDY!
"THE MERRY FELLOWS"

THE FIRST SOVIET RUSSIAN COMEDY TO BE SHOWN HERE

ALHAMBRA
NATHAN RD, KOWLOON-DAILY AT 2.30-3.20-7.30-8.30-9.30-TEL. 3-6898

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THE FLIGHT OF THE ROCKET SHIP
THROUGH THE UNIVERSE!

SEE!!!
Mars and its
weird citizens!
The clash of rival
planets! The spectacle of
the Earth from
a solar plane!
War in space!
With deadly
beam-ray guns!
The flight of
the rocket ship
through the
Universe!

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SHIP

Most sensational full-length feature in film! All will be revealed!

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CHARLES MIDGELEY
A NEW ARTIFICAL PICTURE

TUESDAY "LOVE, HONOUR & BEHAVE"
with Wayne Morris Priscilla Lane

THE CHAMPS

AFTER SEEING THE COLONY CHAMPIONSHIPS AT THE V.R.C. THIS WEEK WE HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY COULD BE BRIGHTENED UP A BIT.

TONIGHT
V.R.C.
DANCE MUSIC
BY
LETITIA RIP
& HIS
LACERATORS
FEATURING
THE
WATER
BABIES
ALSO
COLONY
SWIMMING CHAMPIONSHIP

AND WHY NOT RUN THE EVENTS AFTER THE STYLE OF A GREYHOUND MEETING?

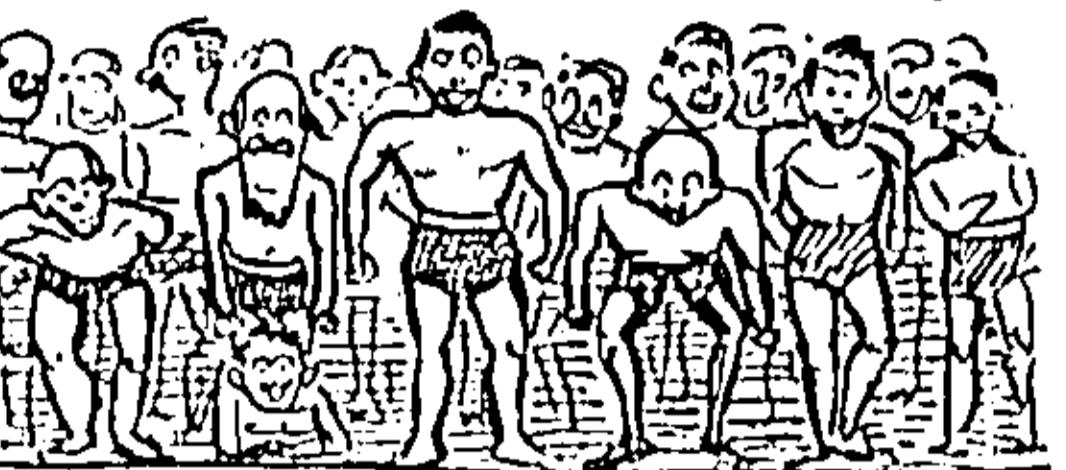
WE SHOULD SEE QUITE A NUMBER OF RECORDS BROKEN

AT THE MOMENT THE ONLY AMUSEMENT THE SPECTATORS GET IS WHEN THE LADIES TRY TO CLIMB OUT OF THE BATH.



PERHAPS A CRANE COULD BE INSTALLED FOR NEXT YEAR.

AND IT WOULD BE SURE TO SWELL THE ENTRY LIST - IN FACT, LOOKING AROUND, MAYBE IT WOULD BE NECESSARY -



TO IMPOSE AN AGE LIMIT

ON THE AIR TO-NIGHT

Concert By Choral Group From The Studio

12.15 p.m.—Rachmaninoff—Rhapsody On A Theme Of Paganini For Piano And Orchestra, Op. 43. Played by Sergé Rachmaninoff (Piano) and the Philadelphia Orchestra conducted by Leopold Stokowski.

12.38 p.m.—Songs by Tlana Lemnitz (Soprano).

12.48 p.m.—London Philharmonic Orchestra.

1.03 p.m.—New Mayfair Orchestra. "Happy Memories"—Selection. Intro—Able my boy; I don't care; Ninette, Ninon; Do I, yes I do; There you are; Fill 'em up; I want some money; The Guy Nineties—Waltz Medley. Intro—She was one of the early birds; Daisy Bell; Comedie; Two lovely black eyes; Little Annie Rooney; Meet me tonight in Dreamland; Maggie Marigold Home; In the shade of the old apple tree; for "Tond Of Tond Hall"; Selection (H. Fraser-Simson). Intro—Prologue; Wind in the Willows; Alfred's Theme; Tond's Song; Phoebe's Dance; Badger; Theme—Finale, Act 1; Opening Music, Act 1, Scene IV; The Rat's Song; The Rabbit's Ballet; The Weasel's Song; Jerome Kern Melodies (Arr. Henry Hall). Intro—There's hill beyond a hill; Blue Eyes; Dancing

Time: Look for the Silver Linings; She didn't say yes; Whose baby are you; Who; Moon Love; I've told every little star; Wild Rose.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.40 p.m.—Verdi—II Trovatore—Acts III & IV.

2.30 p.m.—Close down.

7 p.m.—Schubert—Symphony No. 7 in C Major and Other Compositions. 8 p.m.—Local Time, Sign and Weather Report.

8.03 p.m.—Studio—A Concert by the Choral Group.

1. Come La Neve Al Sole—(frottola in 4 parts)—(Ananasi).

2. Io Tento Invan—(Canzonetta) (Minuetto).

3. Amor Quando Fiorin—(Madrigal in 4 parts) (Palstratina).

4. Vezzozette e Cure—Aria (Falso).

5. Tanto Vor Chencel Verno—Madrigal 3 parts (Lotti).

6. Preghiera—Melodin (Tosti).

7. Piccol Flori—Ballatella 4 parts (Pergola).

8. A La Baccalunisa—Folk Song (Favara).

8.35 p.m.—Military Band Music.

9 p.m.—Albert Sandler (Violin), His Trio and Orchestra, Rustle Of Spring (Singing, Op. 32).

9.40 p.m.—Glazounow—Scenes Do Ballet, Op. 52. Played by the New Symphony Orchestra conducted by Eugene Goossens.

10.10 p.m.—Studio—Sunday Evening Epilogue. The Bishop of Hong Kong—"Jesus, Man Of God". 2. Sternness of Jesus. With Members of the Choir of St. John's Cathedral.

10.30 p.m.—Close down.

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3.20
7.30
9.30

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• TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW •

IRENE DUNNE
Joy of Living
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS JR.
with ALICE BRADY
Guy Kibbe, Jean Dixon, Eric Blore, Lucille Ball, Warren Hymer.
Directed by Tay Garnett. Produced by Fox Young. A Tay Garnett Production.
Screen play by Gene Towne, Graham Baker, Allen Scott. Based on an original story by Dorothy and Herbert Fields.

TUES. Marlene Dietrich Garry Cooper
in "DESIRE"

QUEEN'S
DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-TEL. 31455

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A Broadway Stage Hit Hits the Screen! Ginger and Doug in the roles that made folks howl!

GINGER DOUGLAS
ROGERS FAIRBANKS Jr.

Having Wonderful Time

Peggy Conklin, Lucille Ball, Leo Bowman, Richard (Rod) Skelton, Ann Miller, Donald Mack



EX-RADIO PICTURE. Directed by Alfred Santell. A Pandro S. Berman Production. Screen play by Arthur Kober from the play as produced by Marc Connolly.

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TO-DAY AT 11.00 A.M.

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STAN LAUREL OLIVER HARDY "SONS OF THE DESERT"

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comics who are here...
with a score that is a
Cole Porter melody to sing
and dance to, and the greatest
galaxy of grand stars and
glorified girls ever gathered
into one mammoth screen
entertainment!

ROSE
starring NELSON EDDY
ELEANOR POWELL
FRANK MORGAN
Edna May OLIVER
Ray DOLGER • Horne MASSEY
Billy GILBERT • Reginald OWEN
Directed by W. S. VAN DYKE

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PENALTY GIVES LEAGUE

PASCH TO RUN AT
NEWMARKET

London, Yesterday. Mrs. H. E. Morris announced to-day that she has decided to reverse her previous decision not to run Pasch, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and third in both the Derby and St. Leger, in the Champion Stakes at Newmarket on October 27.—Reuter.

Following Pasch's failure to win the St. Leger, for which it was favourite, Mrs. Morris, in a statement to Reuter's racing correspondent, said that Pasch had run his last race and would henceforth embark on its stud career.

WHITE AND CRUZ
PROMINENT FOR
KOWLOON 2ND XI

Kowloon Juniors fielded a very strong side for their practice game against Kwong Wah yesterday, showing an all-round improvement on last week's form and gaining a clear victory by 4 goals to 1.

G. White, who appeared in the seniors' defence on several occasions last season, made a very successful debut at centre-forward, registering a "hat-trick" in the first half and lending his line in a most confident manner. Cruz, who scored in the second half, was outstanding on the wings, providing White with most of his opportunities by his well-placed centres, while the brothers Sandoval gave excellent displays in the inside-lefts. Lawrence controlled the middle of the field and kept his forwards well supplied, and gave da Rocha the opposing centre-forward, very little.

Wong Wah-guy worked hard in the pivot position for Kwong Wah, but met with little success from a rather disjointed forward line, of whom Lau Fook-chuen was the only one to show enterprise—he was rewarded when he scored Kwong Wah's solitary goal during the second half.

Kowloon:—Jeffries; Humphreys, Souza; Welsh, Lawrence, Hardwick; Cavin, C. Santos, G. White, H. Santos.

Kwong Wah:—Lee Kwock-keung; Lo Shu-kar, Tillery; Mai Cheong-sing, Wong Wah-guy, Wan Shui-ying; Tam-kau, Cheung Wal-kwong, L. da Rocha, Lau Fook-chuen, Cheng Kau.

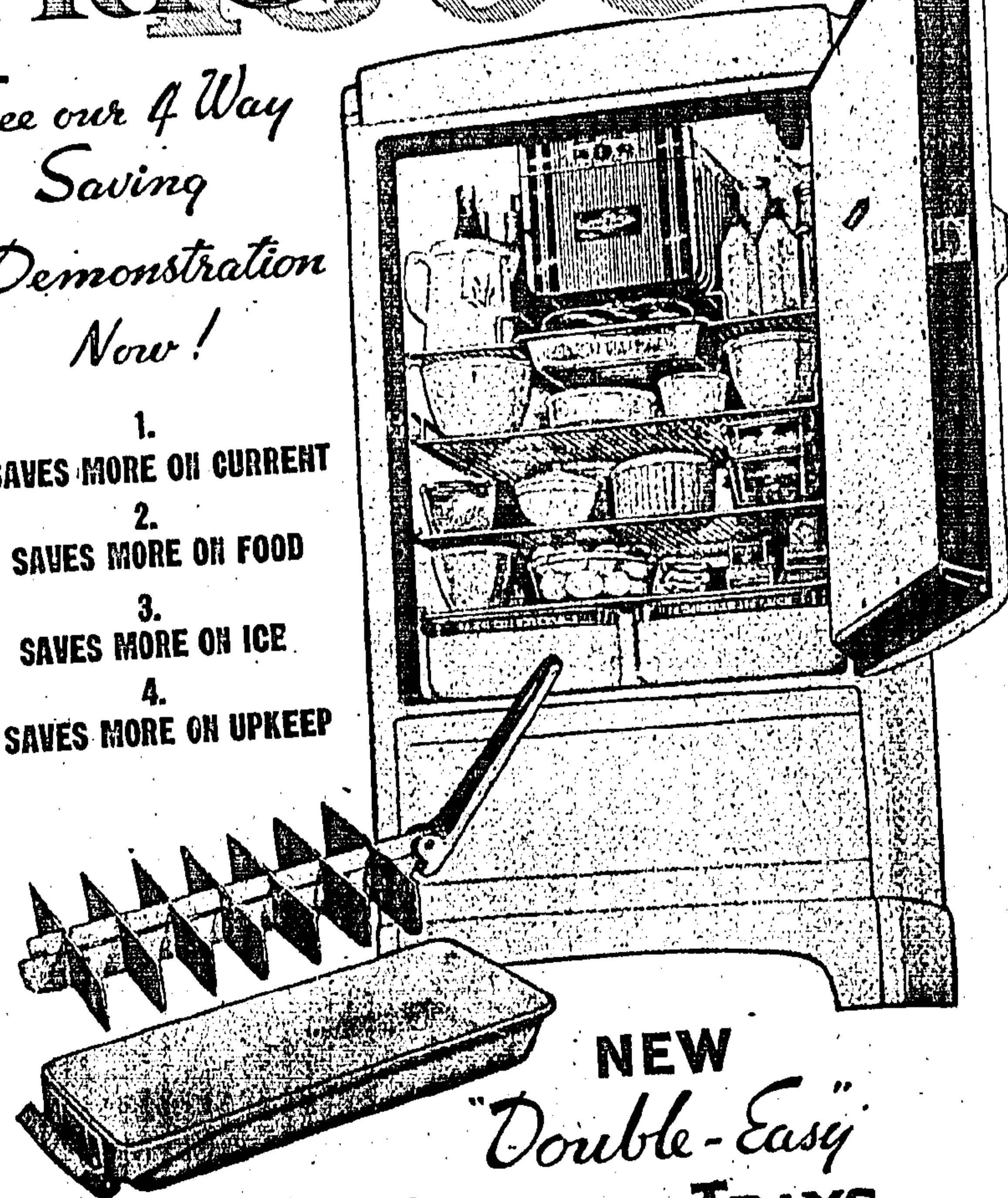
KOWLOON TONG WIN
"D" DIVISION TITLE

Playing at the Valley last Friday, Kowloon Tong Garden City Association beat Police Recreation Club by 1½ to 1 to win the "D" Division League Tennis title.

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SOLE AGENTS

CHAMPIONS WIN OVER MIDDLESEX
But Game Was DisappointingCLUB INSIDE
FORWARDS FAIL
TO HELP DEFENCE
EASTERN AGAIN SHAPE
PROMISINGLYSOCCER RESULTS
AT A GLANCE

FIRST DIVISION
S. China "B" 1 Middlesex 0
Club 0 Eastern 7
Kowloon F.C. 4 Kwong Wah 3

SECOND DIVISION
South China 1 Middlesex 1
Club 3 Eastern 1
Kowloon 4 Kwong Wah 1

CRAIGENGOWER
WIN VALLEY
BOWLS CONTEST

Craigengower Cricket Club won the happy Valley Lawn Bowls Competition for the Vat 49 Cup yesterday when they trounced Civil Service by 60 shots. In the other game played, Police R. C. beat H. K. Football Club by 29 shots.

C. S. Ronset, secured a seven at the 11th end and beat G. H. Sheriff by 22 shots. J. Hollidge also recorded a seven at the 17th end, but he lost to H. W. Bradbury as the result of a brace scored by the latter at the last head.

Results to date in this tournament are:

Craigengower (84) beat Police (71)
Craigengower (11) beat C.S.C.C. (61)
Civil Service (99) beat H.K.C.C. (71)
Police (86) beat H.K.C.C. (57)

The last series of games will be:

Craigengower v. H.K.C.C.

Police v. C.S.C.C.

HIG C.C.C. WIN

At the Hong Kong Football Club, Craigengower Cricket Club beat Civil Service Cricket Club by 50 shots.

C.S.C.C. C.S.C.C.

J. W. Leonard J. Denkin
A. M. Omar R. R. Wood
A. E. Coates W. R. Biley
B. W. Bradbury J. Hollidge
(Skip) (Skip) 21

L. C. R. Souza A. Ward
M. A. R. Souza S. Ecclestone
J. Cavanagh W. H. Shorif
C. S. Ronset (Skip) (Skip) 31

K. M. Omar R. R. Davies
N. P. Karanjan (Skip) 31

J. Landolt E. W. Simmonds
U. M. Omar (Skip) 31

J. R. Soares J. G. Pangely
W. Ward G. C. Strange
W. K. Way L. A. Colyoy
R. Bass (Skip) J. F. McGowan
(Skip) 27 20

Totals 111 POLICE WELL UP

At Craigengower, Police Recreational Club beat Hong Kong Football Club by 29 shots.

H.K.C.C. P.R.C.

A. Steven R. Ellis
G. S. Graver C. Downing
E. S. Carter W. Campbell
A. Brooksbank A. E. Carey
(Skip) 12 14

B. Mansell W. Cameron
C. B. Robertson J. Oren
H. H. Pegg G. Perkins
H. V. Pearce (Skip) 21

R. P. Shaw W. Glendinning
E. C. Kerrison W. E. Hollands
A. W. Hodges J. Shephard
L. Landolt G. C. Moss
(Skip) 14 26

J. S. Howell W. McLeod
V. Walker H. Brown
J. Russell J. Fender
E. Tuck E. G. Post
(Skip) 13 26

Totals 67

FRIENDLIES

CRICKETERS WIN

In a friendly five-rink lawn bowls encounter at Austin Road, Kowloon Bowling Green Club beat Kowloon Football Club by 35 shots.

P. Youngusband's rink recorded a

six.

Kowloon R.G.C. Kowloon F.C.

G. C. Norman A. Laplacey
L. A. R. Duncan C. T. Barby
S. Handle V. Attienza
E. W. Lines (Skip) 24

R. P. Phillips V. White
C. Walls K. Cooper
J. Watson W. V. Field
G. E. F. Thompson (Skip) 21

H. F. Armstrong L. H. Stephens
H. L. Lockhart V. C. Labrum
C. B. Hosking A. J. McKelevy
A. Hyde-Lay (Skip) 20

L. G. L. Dobson A. C. Hamilton
A. A. L. S. M. White C. Champelovar
R. K. Duncan P. Y. Youngusband
(Skip) 15

E. Atkins B. Evans
H. Drew T. Coleman
J. S. Logan T. Ferguson
J. G. Meyer (Skip) 32

Totals 112

KOWLOON BEAT TAIKOO

In a friendly match at North Point, Taikoo Dock Recreation Club lost to Kowloon Club by 5 shots.

Taikoo R. M. J. Reivo
W. M. McRae C. Logan
D. Munro A. Calman
(Skip) 24

F. Newman G. Humale
D. Cull G. McMaster
J. Polson G. Henderson
J. Watson J. Kompton
(Skip) 25

J. Flemming A. Calman Sr.
F. Connolly T. Mason
T. F. Stanton (Skip) 14

D. McColgan W. Mackie
L. G. Green (Skip) 18

J. Wald W. Forsyth
W. Sooth F. Cullen
(Skip) 18

Totals 81

GROGAN IS BEST
FORWARD ON VIEW
LEUNG AND CHAN SHOW
RARE PROMISE

A DISAPPOINTING friendly soccer game was witnessed at Caroline Hill yesterday when South China "B," Senior League Champions, defeated Middlesex Regiment, runners-up in the same division and losers to South China "A" last week by three clear goals, by an only goal, a penalty scored towards the middle of the second half for handling of the ball.

Short of a few outstanding individual performances and sterling work by both defences, the game was devoid of interest, although one or two newcomers among the Chinese players were

conspicuous.

Middlesex made several changes, who was in a position to score. Lee Britton vacating the Shek-Lo position for the left-wing, where he was seen to advantage in the early stages, while Bright made his first appearance this season, at centre-half, Grogan returning to the right-wing to prove the outstanding

South China made two excellent "binds" in Leung Pak-wai, a right-back, who clearly demonstrated his ability to cover up quickly and to clear of mistakes by his colleagues, while the other was Chan Wei-sang, a hard worker but could not rely on the other forwards.

Payne, in goal, gave a rousing performance and brought off several magnificent saves from close range.

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E. C. Kerrison W. E. Hollands
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J. S. Howell W. McLeod
V. Walker H. Brown
J. Russell J. Fender
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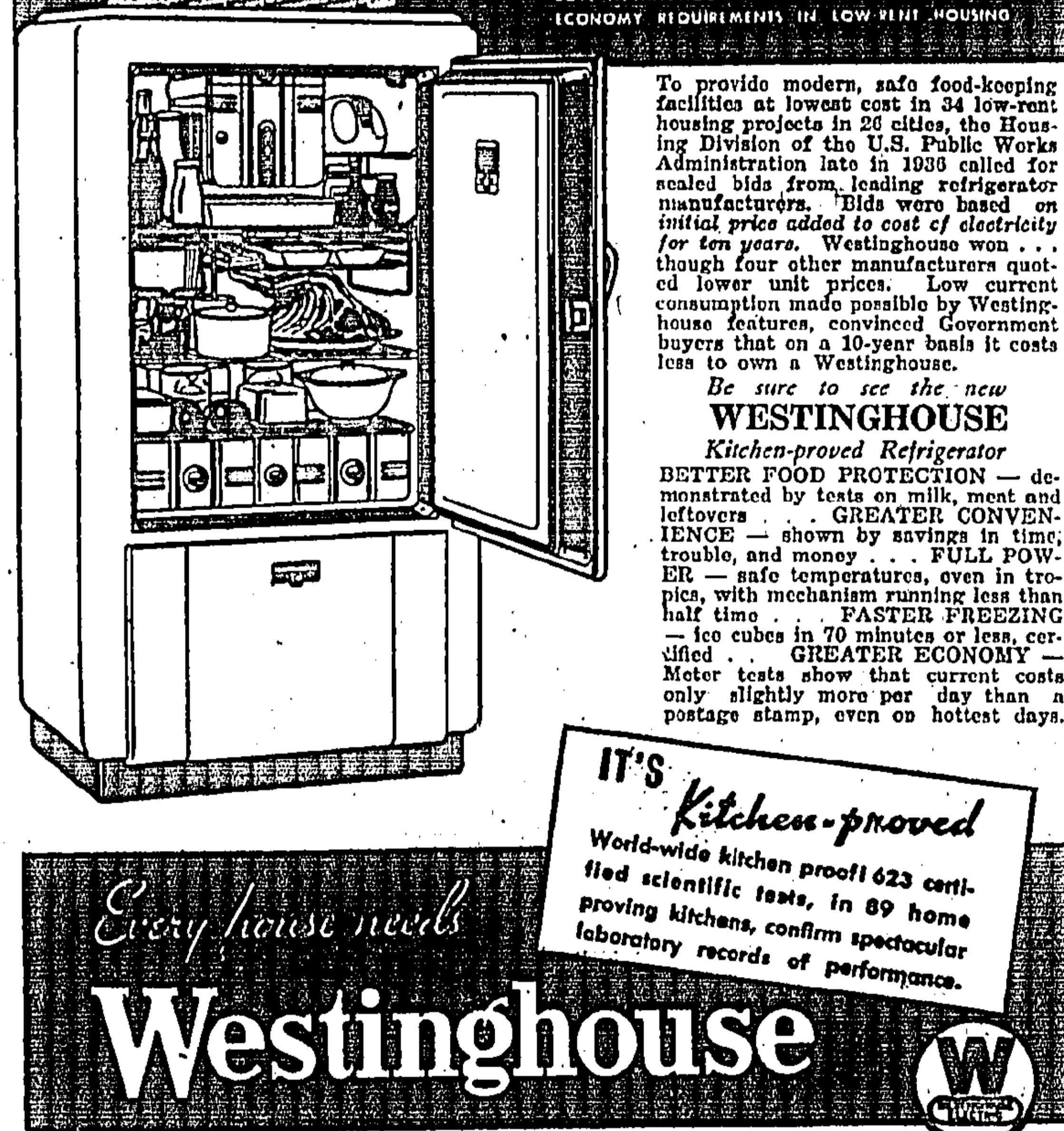
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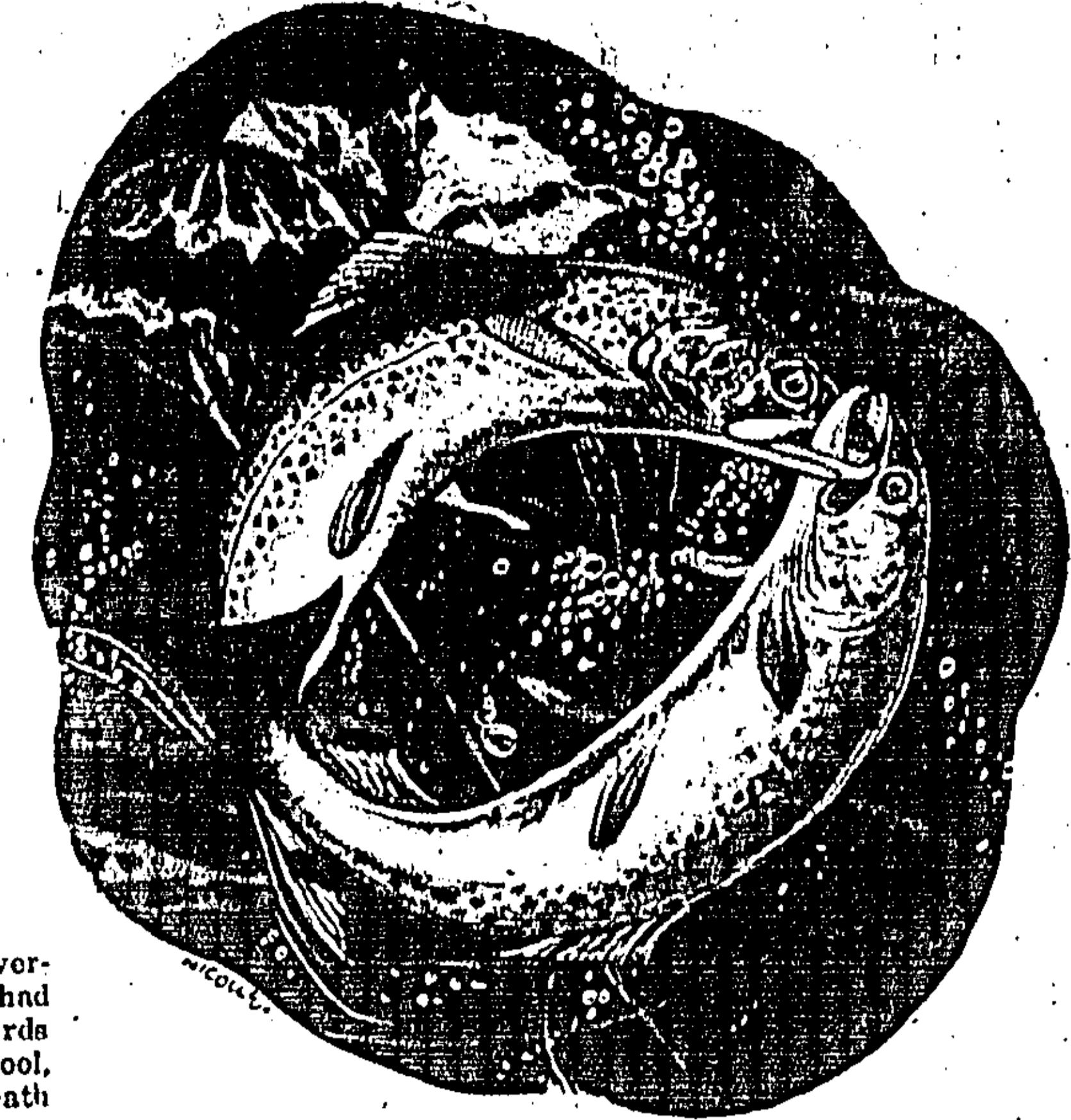
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SHORT STORY... Setting: A Deep Pool

Old King Faro



FARO, the old trout, was king year after year in the bushes overhanging the pool. But Faro had taken many of the young birds when they had floated on the pool, their green legs waving beneath the surface like the shoots of water weeds. And the birds had found fresh, and safer, quarters.

The pool was well named. It was dark and suggestive in its stillness, brooding, and treacherous in time of spate.

Two men had been drowned there when fishing. The water had risen rapidly after a storm in the hills, and, hampered by waders, they had been carried away. Their bodies and tackle had been found many yards downstream.

The water was deep and soot black. In the grey light of dawn, the gold of midday, and the orange and red of sunset, the pool remained the same, black and menacing.

When the moon was full the reflection rode like the face of a corpse on the dark water. And even when the stream was in spate the grey-green and brown surge of the rapidly flowing water seemed to merge instantly into oily black as it entered the pool.

Faro was a giant of his kind, over two feet in length and deep of body. He was silver bellied, and his back glowed with spots of vermillion and red on a base of dark rust-brown. His lower jaw was out-thrust like the savage curl of the bulldog's underlip. The essence of cunning, he defied every lure of the crafty angler: fly, spoon, spinner, minnow—nothing deceived him. He became a legend. And many men pitted their skill against his cunning.

* * *

He was sensitive to human presence, but he did not lurk in his hiding places, but rose slowly to the surface and swam around languidly as though to show his scorn of man. For hours he would lie close to the bed of the pool facing the stream, fanning the water with his fine fins and breathing easily through the cream-red gill ruffles.

A characteristic of the trout species is that the bigger the fish the more deliberate the rise and bite. Like some fat dignitary, Faro seldom hurried to take the flies and insects which curled and set slight tremors shaking the surface film. His diet was varied; smaller fish, an occasional vole, flies, beetles, caterpillars, bees, moths—all were welcome. When he lipped the water his red mouth was like that of the nigger minstrel with his suggestion of sly diabolism.

Faro and the brooding melancholy of the pool were jointly responsible for the scarcity of wild life in and around the water.

Occasionally a green and gold pike slid inquisitively into the pool, but at the first sight of the large phantom shape shadowed behind the gleaming eye it would dart upstream. It was seldom that voles haunted the spot, for the trout had shown that he was not afraid of their incisor teeth which could rip the bellies out of smaller fish.

Stoats chittered angrily as they passed, thirsty with blood, but they never stayed to drink at the Hades pool, but went downstream to the lower reaches. And even the wandering otters glided swiftly through the dark water as though afraid.

Before the time of the trout, water-hens had built their nest not far from the body of his

rival, the fate of many of his victims; instead he sought his favorite resting place below a jutting rock where he lay with heaving gills.

On the surface the beaten trout lay still on its side. Slowly the gill beats quickened, and then with a spasmodic thrash of the nose the trout regained an even keel and swam slowly away, out of the thin thread attached to them

he did not dive, but hung derisively in the water about a foot below Faro rose surfacewards in a rolling motion. Mischievously he had thrown more than a thousand flies and lures over the Hades air space.

During his five years' war with Faro John Winter estimated that once when a youngster and hurled into the pool for all time.

Early one morning in June he went again to the pool. Wading gaudily into the shallows he cast into the centre of the pool; the flies, delicate wisps of yellow, red and orange, and bright metallic blue,

(Continued on Page 23)

BY CLIFFORD BOWER-SHORE

Many flies and insects hovered above the pool. Dragon flies with long, iridescent bodies and jewelled eyes darted and danced in eccentric flight, and the mayflies—penicill flashes of pale-green and yellow and grey, with almost transparent wings and slim curved bodies—flattered in their first and last waltz of life.

Once Faro's kingship of the pool was secure. The preliminaries of the fight were tame, a series of meteoric swells and roarings through the water, avoiding contact by millimetres. And then Faro forced the fight, seeking to gain a hold with his powerful mouth on the other's lower jaw. For a few seconds the trout, by rolling and stalling, evaded Faro's rushes before retreating some yards away to hang in the water with heaving gills as though inviting further attack.

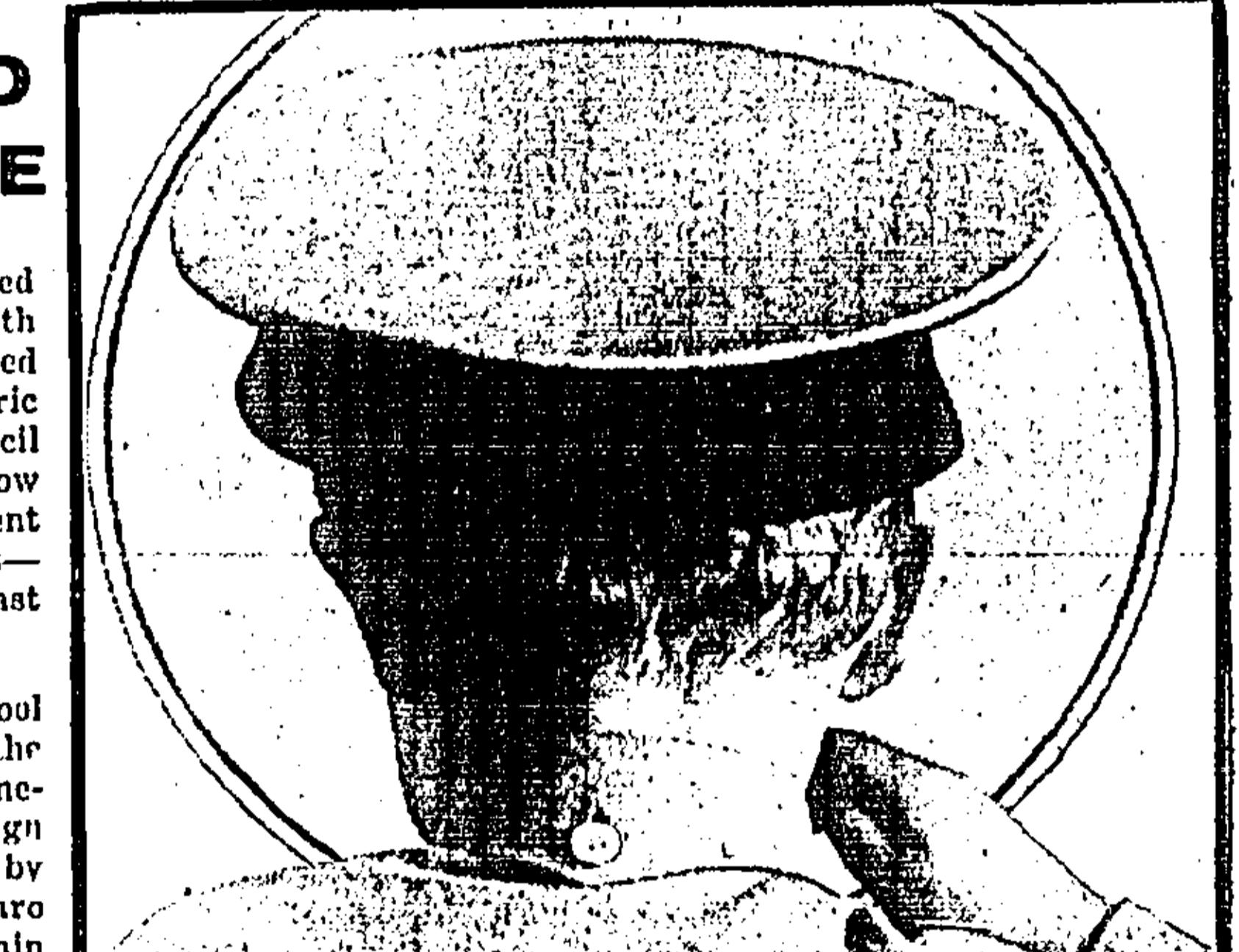
Faro crashed in, under and up. His open mouth closed and crunched on his rival's bottom jaw, but as he forced all the compressed power in body and tail to drag down the other, pain jolted his head and his eyes were shade-darkened. The jaws of the rival trout had closed on Faro's snout.

Locked together the two trout writhed and fought until the water turned greenish-white around them. Over and over they turned, whirling in fantastic shapes like the spokes of some distorted wheel. Silver flashed the water as they rolled bellies uppermost: the next second their dark brown backs were indistinguishable against the churned-up mud and weed.

For some minutes the fight continued with unabated fury, and then Faro asserted his power. He shook his rival as terrier will shake a rat, and bearing him down to the bottom of the pool smashed him to unconsciousness on the stones.

* * *

Faro released his grip, and idled a few yards away, gazing at his opponent with unwavering eye. The unconscious fish turned on its back, its air bladders deflated, and it floated gently to the surface. Faro watched the rising, but did not follow to tear the body of his



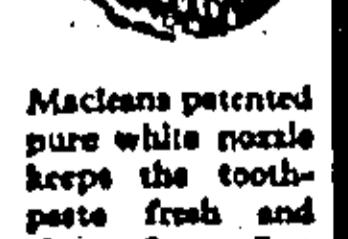
Did you MACLEAN
 your teeth to-day?



Course I did!"

MACLEANS

PEROXIDE
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 pure white paste
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 paste fresh
 clean from first
 squeeze to last.

If you use a solid dentifrice, try Macleans Solid Peroxide Dentifrice

BRIDGE NOTES

BY ELY CULBERTSON

The Delayed Take-Out Double.

There is one type of bid with which most players are entirely unfamiliar, yet which is highly valuable in many situations. I refer to the *delayed take-out double*. On innumerable occasions a player's holding will not justify an immediate overcall, or an immediate double for take-out. (Let us call this player East.) If North and South stop bidding at a very low level it becomes evident that West must have some strength and with that discovery East should not hesitate to reenter the auction. Let us consider a typical hand and bidding sequence:

North, dealer.

Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH

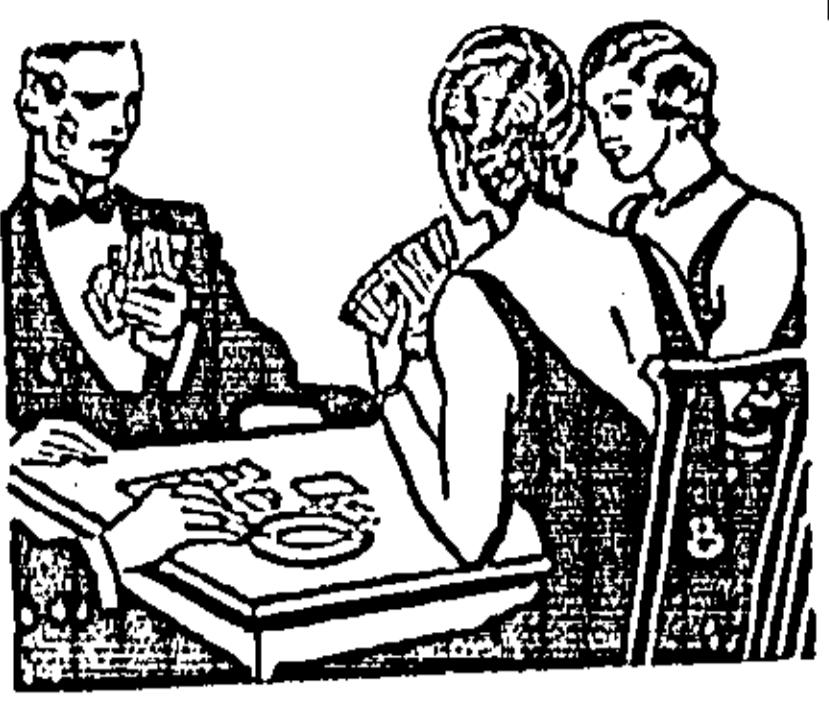
S.—A 10 6
H.—J 8
D.—A K J 6 3
C.—8 6 2

WEST

S.—9 7 2
H.—A Q 6 5 3 2
D.—10 7
C.—10 5

EAST

S.—K Q 3
H.—9 4
D.—Q 9 5 2
C.—A J 9 4



SOUTH
H.—K 10 7
D.—8 4
C.—K Q 7 3

The bidding:

North East South West
1 diamond Pass 1 no trump Pass
Pass ?

OLD KING FARO

(Continued from Page 22)

Faro moved across towards the clump of bushes overhanging the water, knowing that below them he would find food in plenty. This was a spot practically inaccessible to the angler, abounding in anags in the shape of submerged bushes, branches and twigs. A sharp wind was thrashing the trees and much insect life had fallen into the water. Faro sucked the flies down with a loud plop, remaining almost motionless below the surface.

It is with East's possible courses of action, after North's pass to one no trump, that we are concerned. Obviously, East can pass and thus avoid any risk. Moreover, he is justified in feeling that he may pick up a couple hundred points by defeating the opponents' contract. But if East adopts this course he is passing up an excellent bet. What he should do is *double*. He has a very fair hand, including one sure diamond stopper and a likelihood of two stoppers. Although a double is technically of the take-out variety, it carries a strong implication to partner that he should leave in the double if he feels that there is a reasonable chance to defeat one no trump. It is this feature of the delayed double that is its strongest point.

Consider West's hand in this particular deal. It contains a good heart suit and nothing outside. Yet West's proper response to East's delayed double is a pass, most emphatically not two heart bid. If the doubled no trump is allowed to stand West can reasonably expect to run five of his six hearts. (It is highly unlikely that East would have doubled with a singleton heart.) West should bear in mind that East did not double one diamond, therefore there is no ground for the hope that game can be made in hearts. But there is excellent reason for fearing that one no trump may be severely penalized. If North passes, it will be noted that East's delayed double pays splendid dividends. Good defence, involving a low heart opening on West's part, will hold North-South to a maximum of four tricks. If North decides to re-enter with two diamonds, East can double again; this time, of course, a straight penalty double, and although this is a better contract for North-South, it, too, will be defeated 600 points.

I commend this delayed, or secondary, double to readers' attention.

FAT IS FEARLESS

(The effect of worry on weight has been investigated by the International General Medical Society for Psychotherapy—sorry!—and it has been found that, in the Royal Air Force, the plump airman is freer from neurosis than the thin one, fear and loss of weight proving "the importance of the psyche to the metabolic sphere.")

The importance of the psyche to the metabolic sphere is not the sort of subject about which I'm very clear,

But it seems to be a question Affecting the digestion Of men who fly in aeroplanes without a trace of fear. The airman who's well-covered (who in other word is plump)

Is just the type that isn't prone to wander off its chump.

So when you think of trying Your initial trip at flying, Remember it's the heavy-weight who doesn't come down bump.

The flying-man who's scrawny (who in other word is thin), Whose vertebrae are visible, who only has one chin,

Hasn't come this condition From the lack of real nutrition.

It's a secret fear-neurosis that has done his dinner in.

So when you need a flying-man your aerial course to steer,

Choose one whose corporation shows the value of good cheer.

The effect of mind on matter

Is to make the fearless fatter,

So important is the psyche to the metabolic sphere.

TOMFOOL

A PROVEN REMEDY for the BLOOD

- Impurities in the blood are the root cause of ill-health and suffering.
- Diseases arising from blood impurities must be treated by removing the poison from the blood; permanent relief cannot be obtained by any other treatment.
- Take this famous medicine for Rheumatism, Lumbago, Neuralgia, Stiff and Painful Joints, Skin Complaints, Ulcers, Enlarged Glands, Boils and rashes, etc.

In liquid or tablet form.

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THURSDAY ISLAND

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All expenses on board and at Thursday Island are payable in Australian Currency.

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Compare it Yourself

Mix KLIM according to directions and compare its quality and flavor with any brand of milk you may be using . . .

**KLIM will stand any Test—***Fresh Milk in powder form**Grade A-T.T. Plus.*

In the finest dairy sections of the world where pasturage is unexcelled, healthy cows are daily producing the fresh milk from which KLIM is made. Never were cattle better housed or cared for; nor milk produced under more sanitary conditions. Barns are clean, light and dry—equipment is thoroughly modern. The farms and herds are regularly inspected by Klism's own staff of veterinarians. The cattle are examined for physical defects—and unsound animals are eliminated. Advice is given to farmers on the proper measures for guarding the health of herds. Modern equipment and modern methods are required. Our own high standards of purity exceed the health requirements established by law.

In spotlessly clean plants the milk is reduced by a special process to a creamy white powder. Just the water is removed and nothing added. Then KLIM is packed in vacuum-sealed tins by an exclusive method that keeps the moisture out, thus preventing spoilage, and brings KLIM to you with all the fresh goodness of the milk sealed in. KLIM retains the natural fresh milk flavor and is delicious for drinking, either hot or cold.



Fresh Milk as Needed

Getz Bros. & Co.

Sole Distributor
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A **Gift**
PEOPLE WONT
FORGET
BIG BEN

DEPENDABLE

Next time give Big Ben—a truly useful gift, welcome everywhere. His reliable alarm wakes you surely, promptly... his sturdy construction assures correct timekeeping always.

Big Ben is exceptionally smart looking too—a really modern clock. That's why Big Ben is a gift people will always appreciate.

When choosing Big Ben remember he is made two ways. Light sleepers prefer the quiet tick of Big Ben Chime Alarm with his two-voice alarm—first a soft, insistent whisper, then a shout. But heavy sleepers will want the intermittent blast of Big Ben Loud Alarm.

All good stores carry Big Ben as well as many other famous Westclox alarm clocks and watches.



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Division of
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WE ARE AWARE THAT MANY OF OUR PATRONS HAVE BEEN ANXIOUSLY AWAITING THIS SHIPMENT, AND SO ADVISE AN EARLY VISIT.

BROCADES	From	350 yard
FOLKWEAVES	"	195 yard
PRINTED LINENS	"	275 yard
CRETONNE	"	125 yard
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ALL 48" WIDE**"MARPLE" SHEETS.**

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PILLOW CASES

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PILLOWS

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Hong Kong

Sunday Herald

HONG KONG, SEPTEMBER 11, 1938

RCA Victor
1938
WORLD-WIDE RADIO
WITH SONIC-ARC
MAGIC VOICE
BRITAIN'S PREOCCUPATION
"Issues Of Greatest Moment In Balance"**Mystery Of Alleged Hitler Talk With Ambassador**

London, Yesterday.

There is plentiful evidence of the deep preoccupation of the British Government with the critical potentialities of the situation in Central Europe.

The Prime Minister having invited the Opposition Leader, Mr. Attlee to see him, it was arranged that Mr. Attlee should call on Mr. Chamberlain this morning.

Yesterday afternoon, the Prime Minister, the Chancellor of the Exchequer and the Foreign Secretary again discussed the situation. Sir Alexander Cadogan and Sir Robert Vansittart were present.

SPECULATION ARISING FROM THE FULL AND EARNEST CONSIDERATION WHICH THE PREMIER AND HIS COLLEAGUES — FULLY CONSCIOUS OF THE RESPONSIBILITY WHICH DEVOLVES ON ALL GOVERNMENTS AT A TIME WHEN ISSUES OF THE GREATEST MOMENT FOR EUROPE AND THE WORLD ARE IN THE BALANCE — ARE GIVING TO EVERY ASPECT OF THE SITUATION IS STRONGLY DEPRACTED IN LONDON.

The British and French Governments are, of course, keeping in close touch.

The three Ministers, who have now been in consultation for three days, will be in a position fully to inform their colleagues when the Cabinet meets on Monday morning.

In meantime, press messages from Prague report confirmation from Henlein's party headquarters of decision to resume negotiations when the Ostrau incidents have been "liquidated."

It is reiterated in this connexion that the report of Britain's independent investigator, which has reached official quarters here indicates that the incident has been greatly exaggerated.

CONTRADICTED

According to Nuremberg agency reports, later contradicted, the British Ambassador, Sir Nevile Henderson, after seeing the German Foreign Minister, had an interview with Herr Hitler who, it is stated, for this purpose cancelled a speaking engagement to address a women's gathering. The circumstances of Sir Nevile Henderson's meeting with the German Chancellor are not yet known.

In London but it is understood the Ambassador had received no special instructions to seek an interview.

ARMED GUARDS AT DOCKS

Marseilles, Yesterday.

Owing to the Government decree requisitioning the port and ordering one thousand dockers to appear for work under the supervision of armed guards, the Port of Marseilles has resumed its normal aspect for the first time since the dispute between the shipping companies and dockers broke out in July.

It is stated that negotiations with a view to a definite agreement between the conflicting parties which are being conducted under the auspices of the Ministry of Labour are making satisfactory progress. — Trans-Ocean.

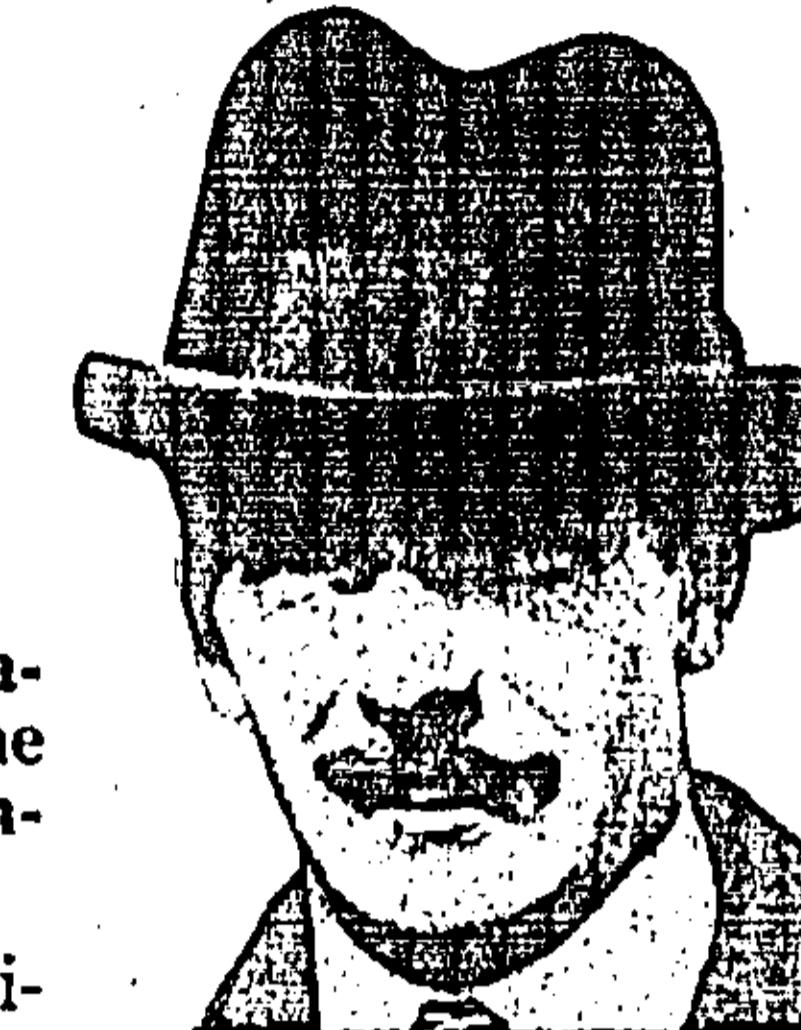
HAILE SELASSIE RESERVES HIS RIGHTS

London, Yesterday. The Emperor of Abyssinia has notified the League of Nations that he does not intend to send representatives to Geneva for the present meeting as no question has been put down on the agenda regarding Abyssinia for discussion.

Abyssinia reserves the right, however, of sending delegates in future meetings when Abyssinian questions are affected. — Trans-Ocean.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Mrs. D. V. Haywood and Jack would like to thank their many friends for their expressions of sympathy and kindness in their recent bereavement. They also tender their deepest gratitude for the many beautiful floral tributes sent, and thank the Staff of the R. N. Hospital for their splendid efforts.



Mr. Anthony Eden, the former Foreign Secretary, was an unexpected visitor to Downing Street yesterday. Mr. Churchill and Mr. Attlee were other non-Ministers who had interviews with the Premier or Lord Halifax.

EVERTON'S GREAT WIN AT Highbury

London, Yesterday.

Students of football form received another shock to their pride in prophecy to-day when no fewer than seventeen teams won away from home, including the Wolves at Brentford, Everton at Highbury, Hamilton at Motherwell and Raith at St. Johnstone.

Results as cabled by Reuter:

FIRST DIVISION		
Arsenal	1	Everton
Birmingham	1	Stoke
Blackpool	2	Aston Villa
Brentford	0	Wolves
Derby	1	Sunderland
Grimbsby	1	Manchester U.
Leeds	1	Bolton
Leicester	2	Preston
Liverpool	1	Charlton
Middlesbrough	1	Chelsea
Portsmouth	4	Huddersfield

SECOND DIVISION		
Blackburn	4	Swansea
Bury	1	West Ham
Coventry	3	Southampton
Fulham	2	Chesterfield
Manchester C.	1	Luton
Millwall	3	Bradford
Newcastle	3	Burnley
Norwich	2	Plymouth
Notts F.	2	Tottenham
Wednesday	2	Tranmere
West Brom.	3	Sheffield U.

THIRD DIVISION (SOUTH)		
Bournemouth	1	Mansfield
Brighton	3	Queen's P.R.
Bristol R.	4	Southend
Clapton	1	Notts C.
Ipswich	1	Cardiff
Newport	1	Northampton
Port Vale	2	Crystal P.
Reading	1	Exeter
Swindon	1	Bristol C.
Torquay	1	Aldershot
Watford	4	Walsham

THIRD DIVISION (NORTH)		
Barrow	2	Accrington
Bradford C.	3	Lincoln
Carlisle	1	Hull
Chester	4	Stockport
Crewe	2	Darlington
Doncaster	2	Gateshead
"Halifax	1	Oldham
N. Brighton	1	Barnsley
Rotherham	3	Wrexham
Rockdale	2	York
Southport	2	Hartlepools

* Late start.		
SCOTTISH LEAGUE		
FIRST DIVISION		
Arbroath	0	Aberdeen
Ayr	2	Queen O.S.
Celtic	6	Rangers
Falkirk	4	Albion
Hibernian	4	Hearts
Motherwell	2	Hamilton
Partick	2	Clyde
St. Johnstone	1	Raith
S. Mirren	0	Kilmarnock
Third Lanark	5	Queen's Park

SECOND DIVISION		
Airdrie	3	Morton
Allon	4	Leth
Cowdenbeath	4	Dunfermline
Dumbarton	2	Forfar
Dundee	2	Edinburgh
East Fife	3	Dundee
King's Park	3	East Stirling
Montrose	2	Brochin
St. Bernards	1	Stenhouse

muir 0		
No correction had been received up to 2.30 p.m. — Ed.		

AUSTRALIANS AT SCARBOROUGH

London, Yesterday.

Playing in their second-last match in England, the Australian tourists scored 306 runs against Mr. H. D. G. Leveson Gower's XI at Scarborough, to which total, S. J. McCabe (58), S. Barnes (90) and M. G. Waite (77) were the chief contributors.

M. S. Nichols, of Essex, captured 6 wickets for 118 runs.

At close of play Mr. Leveson Gower's XI had scored 81 without the loss of a wicket. — Router.

SYDNEY STRIKE SETTLED

London, Yesterday.

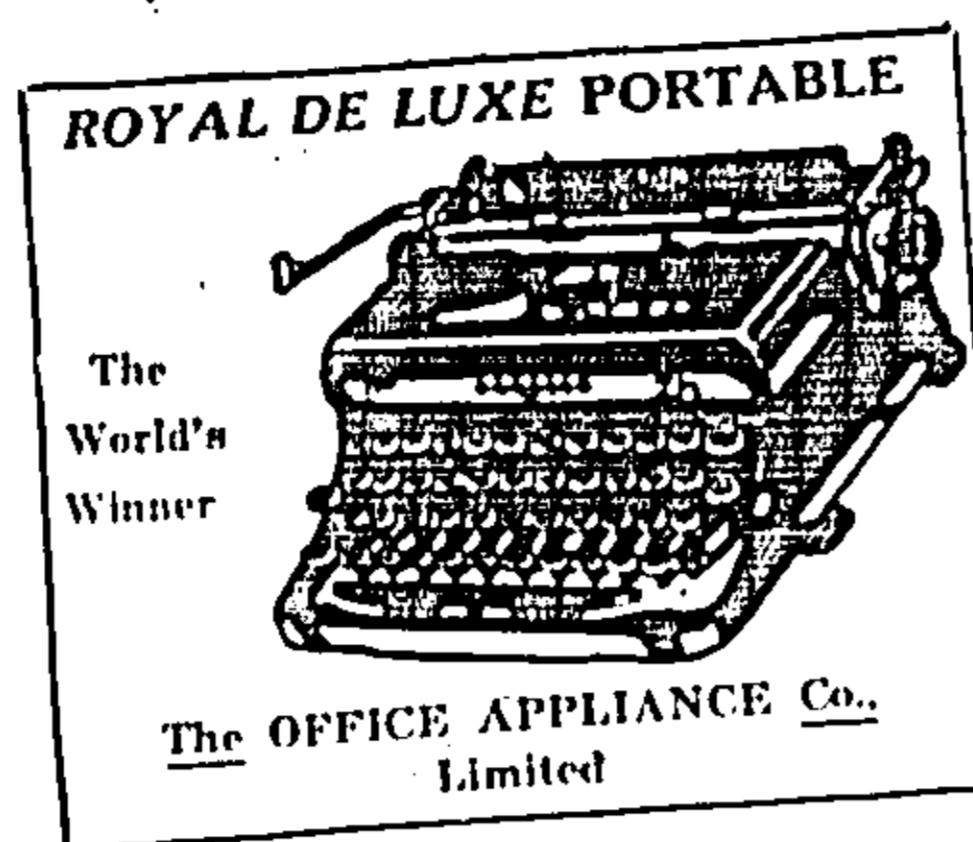
The strike of 3,000 workers at the Commonwealth Aircraft Works has been settled and the men are returning to work on Monday.

An award by arbitration is at present under discussion. — Router.

Capetown, Yesterday. In the final Rugby Test match between South Africa and the touring England team, the latter won by 21 points to 12 and also won the second at Port Elizabeth by 19 points to 8. — Router.

The South Africans were successful in the first match at Johannesburg by 26 points to 12 and also won the second at Port Elizabeth by 19 points to 8. — Router.

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Hong Kong
Sunday Herald
PICTORIAL MAGAZINE SECTION

HONG KONG, SEPTEMBER 11, 1938

Here's Luck!
EWO
BEER



"SUMMER SNOW" Linden blossoms and a pretty girl in an English Lane.

ILFORD

Limited of ENGLAND

Presents

for Service overseas . . .
A Thoroughly Dependable
British-made Roll film which
gives consistently fine results,
especially in the tropics!

For perfect pictures
Insist on

SELO
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FAST FILM
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No. 11.

Quality 'Points' to the New Automatic

ROLLEIFLEX

You need a camera with
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mean to get perfect re-
sults on every occasion.
There's no camera so easy
in operation, so economical
and so versatile, at
anything like the price.



The Master or the Beginner

Rolleiflex Rolleicord

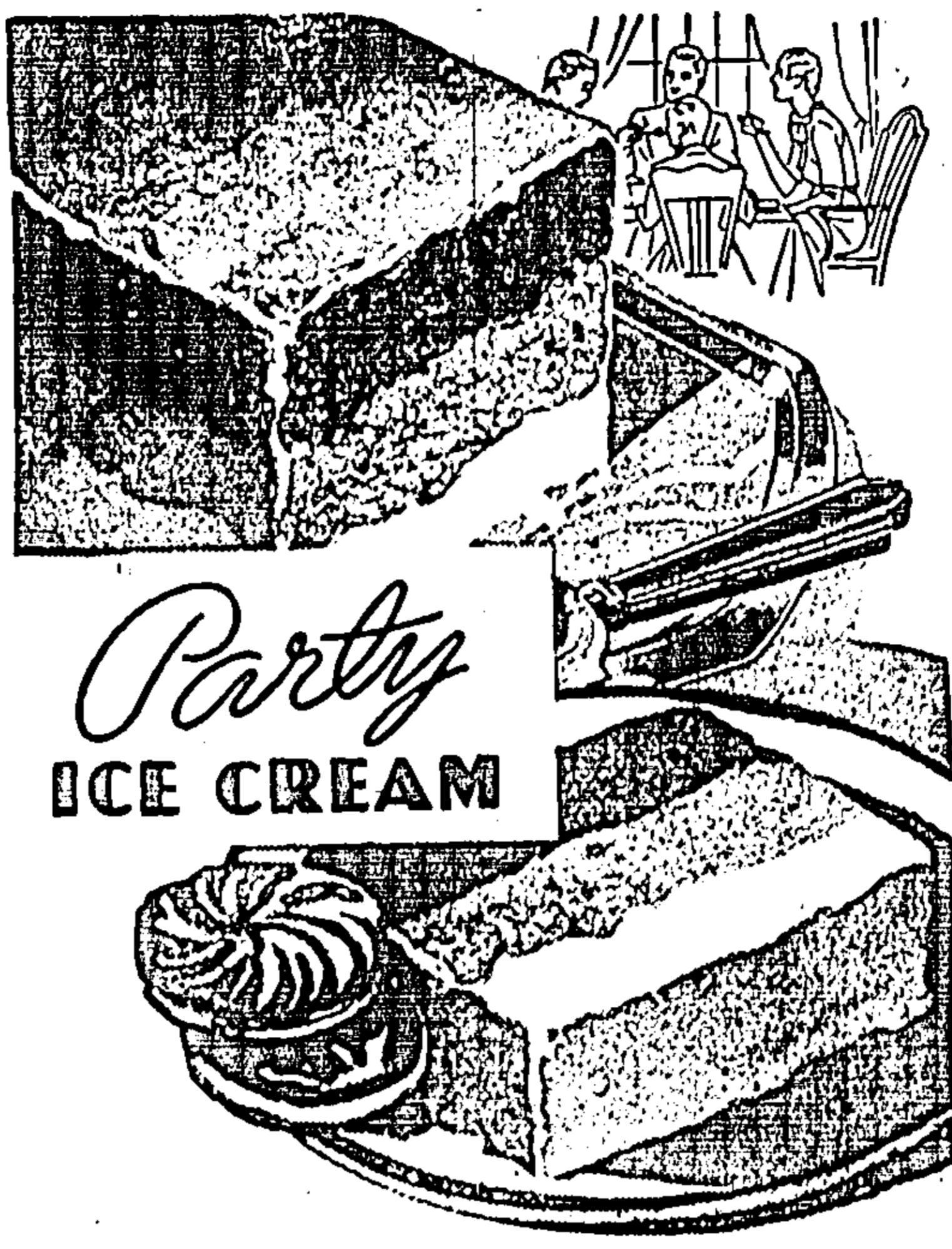
Winners of Grand Prix
Paris Exhibition 1937

Obtainable
At All Dealers.

R1

— Autumn Forecast —

This autumn hats are capricious, changeable, no more to be depended upon than the wind. Something is happening to such cherished types as the tricorn, the beret, the pillbox, the toque—something that makes yesterday's version look old hat. Sometimes it's size—while some hats shrink, others get larger. Sometimes it's trimming—new tricks with plumes and veils. In any case these new DOLLY VARDEN models are decorations—and you wear them frankly as decorations, as you would jewels or flowers.



Even in this hot weather, dinner parties still have to be given. Business acquaintances, friends passing through, new associates, all have to be entertained.

Choose DAIRY FARM ICE CREAM as your dessert, and your guests will remember you for your excellent catering and sensible judgment.

QUART BRICKS—\$1.00

Ice Cream Cakes made to order from your own design.

THE DAIRY FARM,
ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.
Pure Food Specialists.



"With the Art of Writing, of which printing is a simple, an inevitable and comparatively insignificant corollary, the true reign of miracles for mankind commenced."

Thomas Carlyle.

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Payment on
Easy Terms
if desired.

This is the same machine as used by passengers on board PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS "CLIPPERS".

With 1 Year's Guarantee and
Free Service and Cleaning. Obtainable
only from Petersen & Co.,
York Bdg., Chater Rd., Hong
Kong. Tel. 27022.

ZAPB35

• Fine Feathers make many a fine hat. This model is a challenge and needs living up to. Dark blue, the cock quill waving aloft is the last word.



• "Forward-Perch" One of the tribe that tip dangerously over your eyes. Tiny shapes perched smug over the forehead if you can't wear them without a what-am-I-doing-in-this-hat expression, don't.

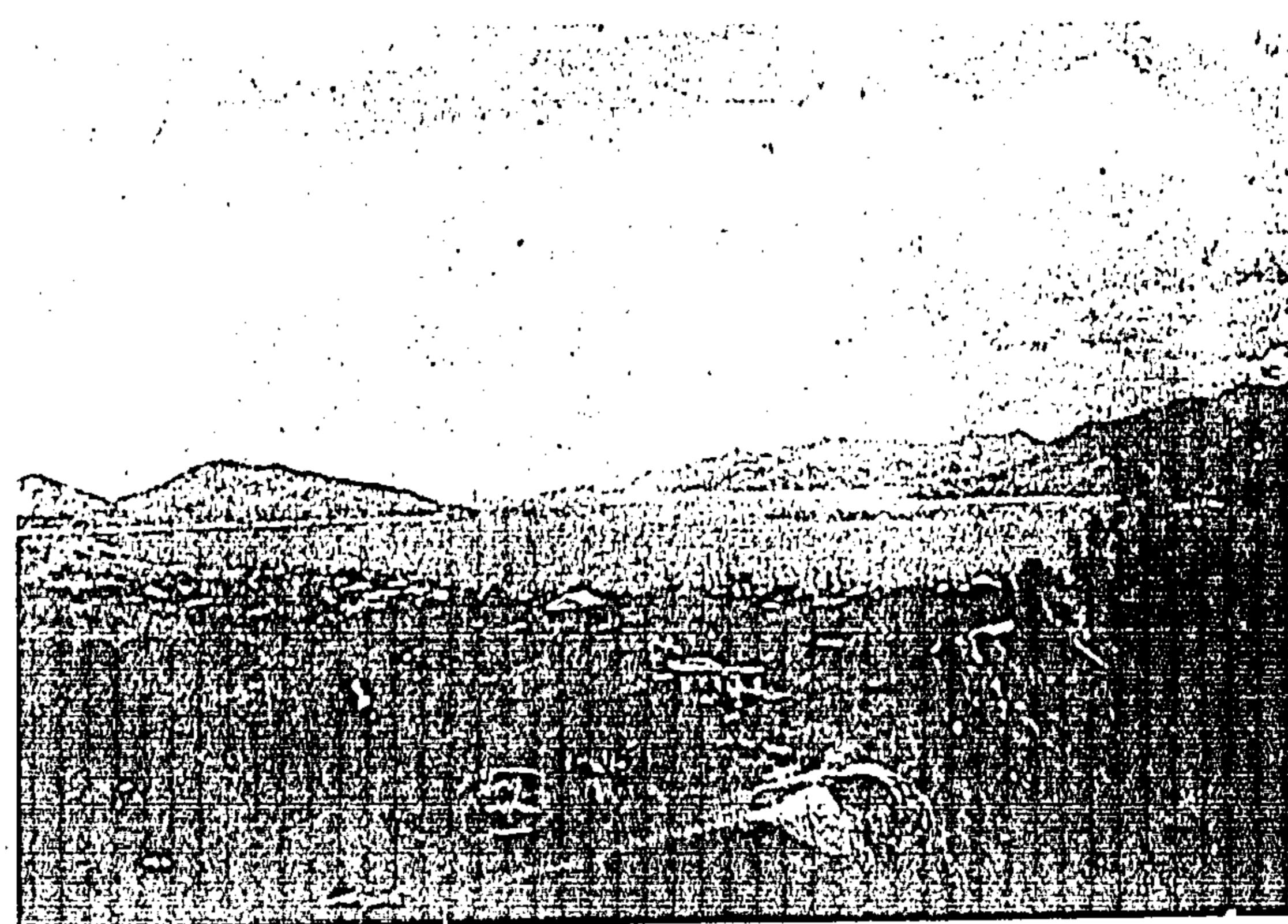


• A Miniature Ten-Gallon hat. Now that fur collars have melted away, large brimmed felt hats have their chance. A swashbuckling, big felt, this model rolls up in back and down in front, and has a remarkable way of flattering your eyes. You can get them with the same high crown in stiff plush, with the wide brim rolled up at the side, dashing as a highwayman's hat.



The Week's Photography

THIS MONTH'S SUBJECT:
"LANDSCAPES"



"On The Macao Run" by T. Roxon.



"Bridge" by Miss S. Riesley.

FIRST of all, there is J. R.'s query to answer. How Your Camera Works.

Essentially, all that a camera is composed of, is a light-tight box, with a lens for assembling the rays of light, and a film that receives the rays and suitably records them. Actually, even a lens is not necessary, because where the hole in the front of the camera is small enough, the rays converge automatically. Such a camera is known as a "pin-hole" camera, and in the hands of an expert is capable of producing quite good results.

On most modern cameras, the lens is graduated with stops, and by moving a lever at the side of the lens mount, it will be seen that an iris diaphragm opens and closes. Also the shutter is marked with different speeds e.g. 1/25, 1/50, 1/100 etc. What is the purpose of all these gadgets? Simply to allow you to take different kinds of pictures in different conditions of light. How do they work? Simple. Let's forget about photography for a moment and imagine we have to fill a bath. If the tap is turned on very slowly, it will take a long time for the bath to fill, whereas if the tap is turned full on, the bath fills very quickly. So it is with your camera; to record the picture correctly, a certain amount of light is needed. If your lens is opened wide say, f 4.5 you need to set the shutter at 1/100 of a second, if you turn the tap on slowly, i.e. stop your lens down to f 32, you have to give a longer time, say 1 second. Got it? The whole procedure is so absurdly simple, and yet time after time I have met people who did not know how these adjustments worked.

Now that we have grasped how they work, why does the manufacturer fit them onto the camera? Suppose on a fairly dull day you want to take two pictures, one of Cousin John jumping over a fence, and another

By "Lens-Hood"

one of the house where you are staying for the week-end. Well, Cousin John moves quickly, so unless we want him to come out as just as a blur on the landscape you must set the shutter at not less than 100th of a second. There's not much light at that speed so you'll have to open the lens of f4.5. Click! That's that. Oh, Cousin John has just broken his big toe. Well, you're a real photographer now, don't let big toes turn you aside.

Consider the house. That is not jumping over a fence so we can stop down to f16 or so and give a longer exposure, say 1/2 second. Of course, you can take it with the same speed and aperture on the other but except with very expensive lenses, it is better to stop down as the detail is more crisply rendered.

Now let's go indoors, everything is much darker so we shall have to give it say 1/2 second at 4.5 to let as much light in as possible. Now we go outside again to shoot the view from the front verandah. The sun has come

out and everything is simply oozing with light. Here we can stop down to f8 with 1/100th.

You see, first you have to consider how much light there is on your subject, then gauge your exposure according to the nature of the picture. It is obvious that different exposure with different apertures balance out. For each smaller stop on your camera you double the exposure i.e. at 1/200th 4.5 is equal to at 1/100 6.3 which is equal to f 1/50th at f8 which again is equal to 1/25 at f11 and so on.

FOCAL DEPTH

Here again is a nasty problem. It can be best surmounted by imagining about a dozen attractive young chorus girls who want you to take their picture. They are standing in a line extending away from you, that is, No. 1 is about 5 feet away, and No. 12 about 20 feet away. If you focus on No. 1, No. 12 appears as nebulous as the ghost of Marley, and vice versa. The only thing you can do is focus on No. 6, and then stop down as much as possible. This brings the rays of light close together

so that in the finished print, all the young ladies concerned will be as sharp as they probably are.

The whole thing sounds rather involved, but try some experiments yourself.

Next week we will deal with Films and their Development.

LENS-HOOD.



NETTAR

Obtainable in 2 sizes, taking 8 or 16 pictures per rollfilm.

Fitted with various ZEISS IKON lenses.

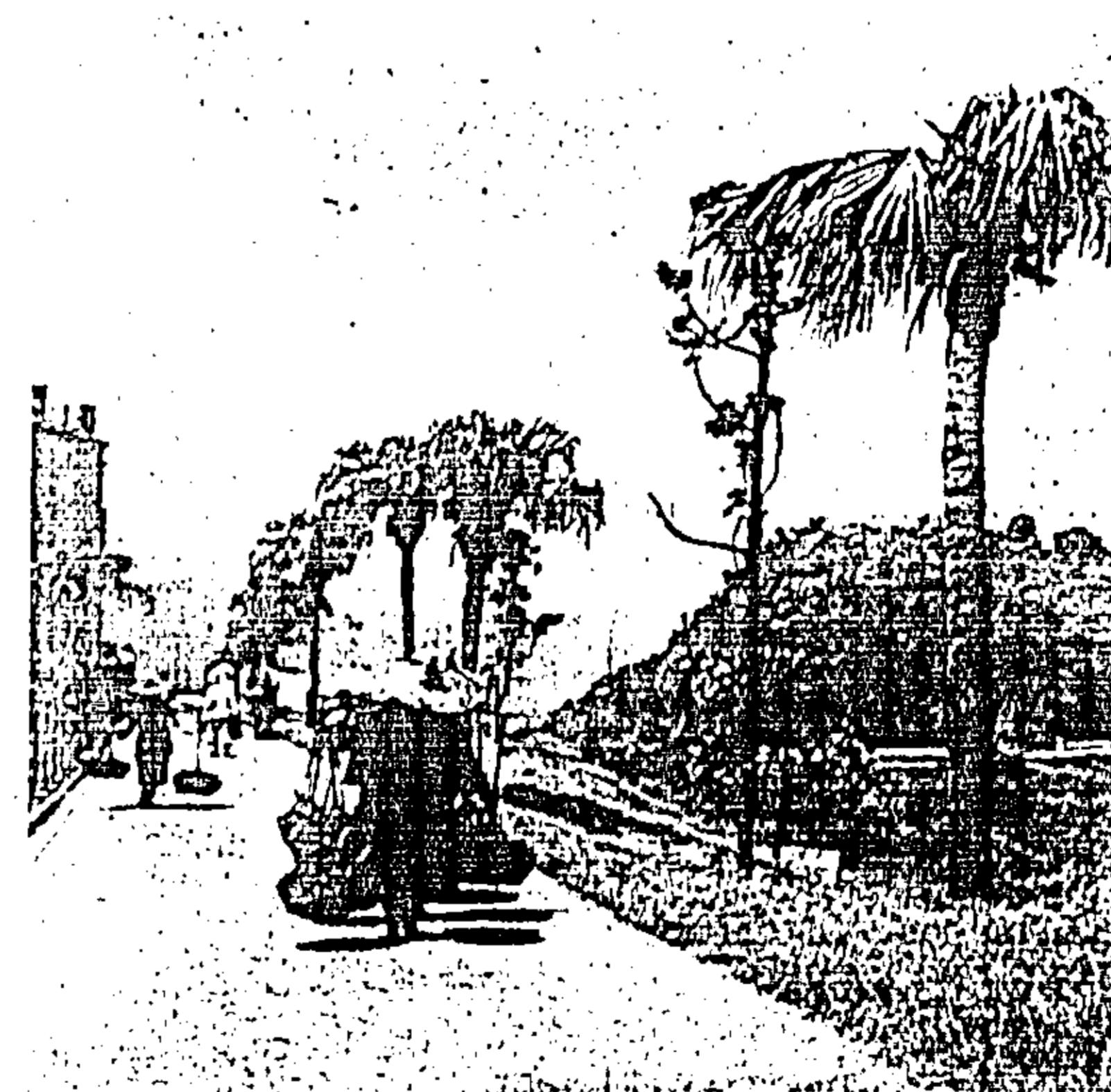
A low priced modern camera of the well-known ZEISS IKON quality.

Obtain yours from any reputed photo-dealer or from the

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BUY AN ADVERTISED CAMERA

This coupon must accompany every entry.
Sunday Herald
PHOTOGRAPHIC
COMPETITION
SEPTEMBER: "LANDSCAPES"

4
Such beautiful HAIR



Hair styles of today make careful washing a necessity.

Ordinary soaps should be avoided. The free alkali they contain soon dries the scalp, makes the hair brittle, and causes it to undergo the frequent shampooing necessary to keep the hair beautiful.

Discriminating women everywhere use **Mulsified** because its pure, natural and greaseless oils keep the scalp well nourished. **Mulsified** leaves the scalp soft, supple, manageable — preserves the natural wave and colour — makes it sparkle with new life, gloss and lustre.

Two or three teaspoonsful gives an abundance of rich, creamy lather — cleanse thoroughly — completely removes dirt, dust and dandruff.

Don't envy the woman with beautiful hair. Make your hair the envy of others by shampooing with . . .

Mulsified
COCONUT OIL SHAMPOO



TEST A LIPSTICK these two ways!

① A good lipstick does not give a chalked appearance, nor does it flake on the lips. A good lipstick spreads evenly without the aid of fingers. **MICHEL** is a good lipstick.

② A good lipstick gives a feeling of freshness to the lips. If your lips feel dry during the day, if you find you are moistening them with your tongue — beware! . . . the lipstick you're using is aging your lips, robbing them of youth. **MICHEL** keeps lips soft by keeping them fresh.

7. ENTRANCING SHADES
Blonde • Honey • Cherry
Creme • Caprice
Raspberry • Scarlet
Sirene • De Luxe • Large
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To complete your make-up are **MICHEL** face powder, adhering rouge and make-up, and waterproof eye cosmetics.

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I enclose 10 cents for introductory size
Michel Lipstick in _____ shade.

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ADDRESS _____

BAPDI

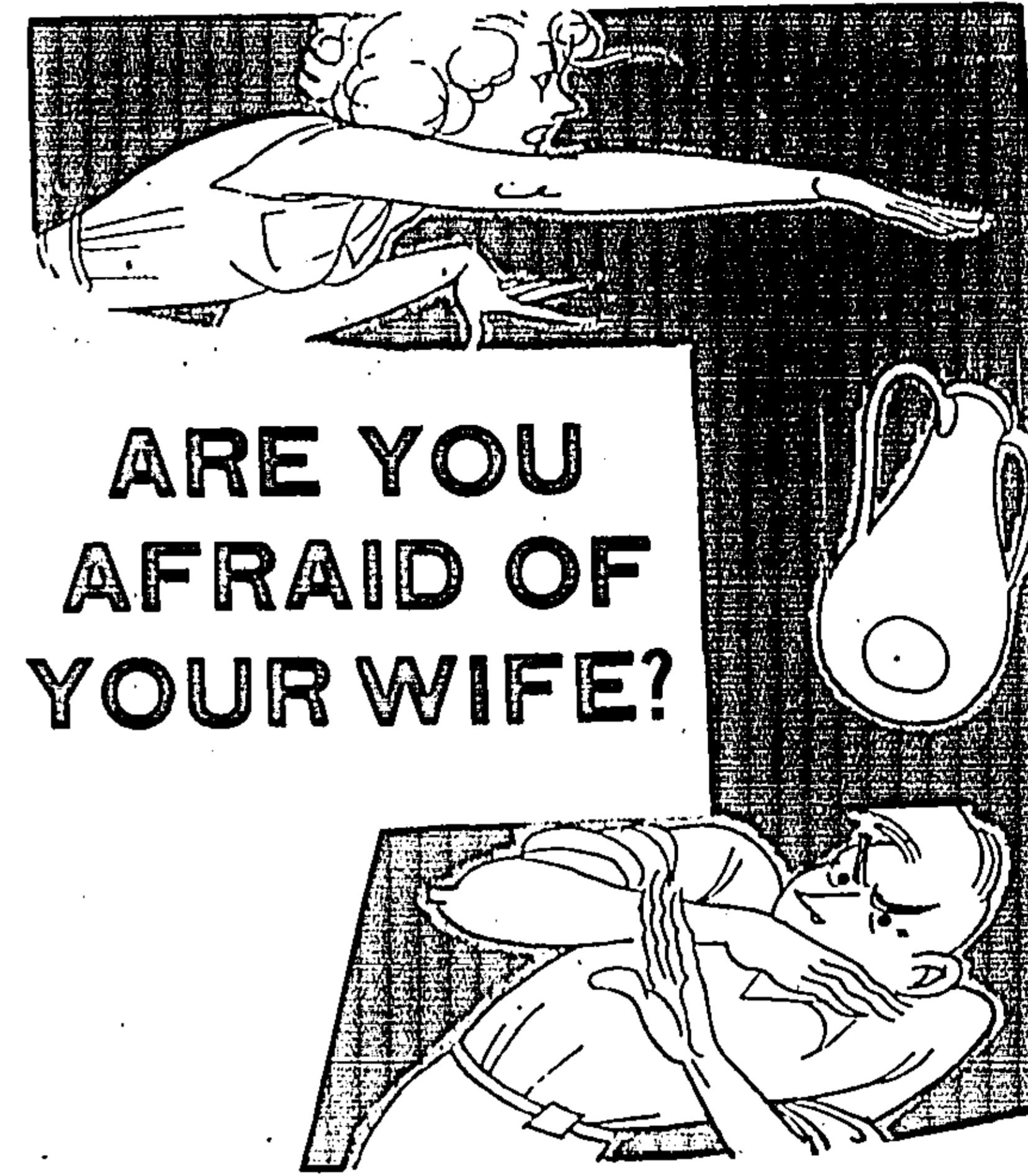
I am not a cynic, yet I firmly believe that the average man is afraid of his wife. No matter how much he loves her. Of course few husbands will admit this to be true. And my observation leads me to think that, the more a man is under the dominion of his wife, the more eager is he to declare that he is master in his own house.

WHY is a husband afraid of his wife? More afraid of her displeasure than he would be of the displeasure of a man who could knock him down?

I think one reason is because he cannot knock a woman down. She may say what she likes, yet tradition and training decree that a gentleman must not swear at a woman, must not vent his anger upon her as he would to a brother or other male relative who had insulted him. So he is completely at the mercy of his wife—if he is a gentleman.

A wife does not reason this all out, but she is subconsciously aware of it and uses her own special brand of instruments of attack. These are the sarcastic remark, the sneer, the wounded expression of countenance and, of course, when these fail, sobs. And the poor bungling man, while he may look brave, shudders internally at every thrust from any or all these weapons.

I was present last autumn when a great big six-footer brought home to his little wife five huge chrysanthemums. There had been six when he left the florist for home. On the bus he met a pretty young neighbour and, after chatting with her for a few minutes, opened the box and presented her with one of the blooms. After which he replaced the string and bore the parcel home to his wife who flushed with joy as she saw the contents.



"Oh, darling!" she exclaimed, "how lovely—and just my favourite colour too! A whole half-dozen of them — you extravagant boy!"

THEN she stopped abruptly as she noted that there were only five blossoms. "You must have bought six," she accused, "where is the other?"

FOR a moment the man hesitated, and I found myself holding my breath. How good a liar was he? But he was braver than I had supposed.

"I met Muriel on the bus," he said, "and gave her one. I knew you wouldn't mind."

THE wife laid the flowers on the table with a gesture that indicated pain and renunciation.

Superstition-Bah!

DO you walk under ladders, throw salt over your shoulder, or smash mirrors?

"I'm not superstitious, but I like keeping on the safe side," said a man to whom I spoke on the subject the other day. "That means," he told me, "that although I never walk under a ladder, but always go round it, it is simply because I once got a pot of paint on my head."

Yet there is a large number of people whose lives are tortured with a dreadful anxiety lest they should violate some of the primitive and superstitious beliefs. They will refuse a good dinner if there are 13 people seated at the table, and will wring their hands in anguish if they should happen to break a mirror.

Many racing drivers refuse to enter a race without their lucky mascot, as they feel that this would simply be courting disaster.

Numbers, too, play an important part in superstition. Occultists have always maintained that the number seven in particular, is of great psychic and spiritual significance.

I remember being given a lucky threepenny-bit when I was in England recently. It was one of those octagonal coins, and there

were very few in circulation as everybody used them purely as mascots or charms to ward off the "evil eye." When I paid my long overdue rent, my landlady—who had a sense of humour—gave me the coin, in the hope that it would help me.

I accepted it gratefully and thrust it into the security of an inner pocket. For several days I walked around like a Sir Galahad, secure in the belief that it would afford me protection from life's ills and bring me good fortune.

Then one day I realised how adjectively stupid was this belief that a coin could be a power for good or bad. I got rid of it, and then waited for the worst to happen . . .

Naturally, it never did. From that day onwards, my luck began to improve in every way. My landlady decided to reduce the rent; I bought dud shares (so that I could buy more and more dud shares), and I backed "outsiders" that romped home in a canter.

Maybe I should have realised long before that to give power to a superstitions belief was a mockery of intelligence and meant making oneself a slave to darkness and superstition.



"I was struck with that myself, Miss Maitland, and I have found that nearly every girl in the class is now having 'California Syrup of Figs' regularly."

"I always find that the bowel cleanliness that this brings, promotes good appetite, vigorous health and regular school attendance. You will agree with me that the health and sound education go hand in hand."

"What a pity all mothers do not realize that when their daughters are approaching their teens, thorough and regular bowel movements are of vital importance to their normal development. 'California Syrup of Figs' is so gentle and safe in its action that it is the ideal laxative for girls of this age."

"At such a time it is a mother's duty to make sure that her daughter's bowels are clean and free from poisonous waste matter and many an anxious mother has thanked me for pointing out the value of the regular weekly dose of 'California Syrup of Figs'."

Be sure to get the genuine "California Syrup of Figs."

California Syrup of Figs
NATURE'S OWN LAXATIVE

This Article Was Written By A Woman Whose Name For Obvious Reasons Cannot Be Disclosed. She Says . . .

LIFE ENDS AT 40

I BECAME forty to-day . . . and I suddenly felt that life had ended.

At first this morning seemed like any other morning. I was brushing my hair and planning the day's programme when the shock came.

"Happy birthday, Mummy," called out my daughter Muriel. I smiled wanly and then my mirror told me it was the sort of smile that came to the faces of women who had lost their youth.

"You are forty," said my mirror mockingly. With powder and cream I toiled almost frantically to hide from my accuser those faint wrinkles that told the awful truth . . . that one could not remain young and fresh for ever.

And then I laughed harshly. For it was not so long ago that I had read a book about an ageing prima donna. I had been unmoved . . . with what then had seemed the careless cruelty of youth. And now I had become just like that prima donna.

I suppose I am one of life's cowards. I realised it as I battled with those almost imperceptible wrinkles--now no more than the lightest ripples, but rushing towards the sea of old age and death.

Do you know I have never before really thought seriously about death. I had realised in a vague way that death must come to all, but until now it was comfortably remote and impersonal.

But to-day I became forty. That means I have lived more than half my life. I have turned life's corner, and with each step I take the past moves further and farther away.

There's no need to tell me that I'm a vain and discontented middle-aged woman, I know it. And that's the tragedy. Until now I had still a subconscious picture of myself as an idealistic girl. Yes, I know it sounds funny coming from the Stranger, whose face I see in the mirror. But that's what I clung to. I've suddenly realised that I'm a pampered woman who can't face life. And you can't know how terrible it is to hate oneself as much as I do.

There's a tattoo beating in my brain. "You're forty. You're forty," it says.

I try to pull myself together. "Don't be an hysterical fool," I tell myself. I tried to be light about it. "What you need, young woman--young woman, the irony of it!" I said to myself banteringly, "as a holiday."

Yes, that's it. I need a holiday. England will cure me. The sea air in my lungs will banish the futuristic picture of a toothless old person that has become my morning nightmare.

Away with this morbidity. Foul images begone. There are things far more important than the death-knell of youthful zest and idealism. There's more important. And--well, even though I'm forty my sense of humour hasn't died completely--I may one day become a rummy addict.

Shakespeare didn't think so. He killed off his Romeo and Juliet because he knew that "crabb'd age and youth cannot live together."

But how ridiculous to fall back on Shakespeare in this day and age.

And I've got my husband and children. My husband is making his contribution to the immortal spirit of life by feverishly

writing down little figures in a big ledger book. And my children, gaily dancing through life, don't know the grim irony of it. How can they know how fleeting their joys, how insecure their happiness.

I suppose you must think me an unnatural mother as well as a pampered parasite. I'm not, usually like this. You see, women shouldn't try to philosophise. Bridge parties and being pleasantly intellectual about the latest novels are in their sphere -- not pondering over the imponderables.

Well, I shan't worry you any more with my petty grouse at life. Let me just say one word--sincerely--and please listen to it.

I wish I were anyone else but myself.

But there's nothing to be done about it. I might smash that mocking mirror, though . . . bring myself bad luck till I'm forty-seven.

This week I shall have a really gay time. I shall try to recapture my youth in cocktail parties . . . dances and shows.

That is the way I shall try and forget that I am tired --and "through."

Just one more thing.

To all you good and quidless people. Before you write in to the "Sunday Herald" denouncing me as a worthless woman have a look at your own mirror. I'd be interested to know what it tells you.



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Talcum Powder - absorbent, cool and fragrant.

Lotion - gives to your hair that scented silkiness.

Brillantine - the finishing touch to every coiffure.



FLASH!

Presidential Rival? Sally Strand In Running For Honour

At the annual convention of the F.S.P.P.F.A. (Film Stars, Past, Present, and Future Association), held last night at the Hollywood Basin, it was unanimously decided to nominate Sally Strand for the presidential position. Sally is only four years old, but it was felt that despite her tender years she would make a better job of governing than the present party.

When questioned concerning her party policy, Sally said, "I like Ice Cream. I'd give lots of Ice Cream free to everyone, — even Gran'ma." (Cheers from assembled crowd).

"What kind of Ice Cream would you give them, Sally?"

"Why, Ice Cream made by the Dairy Farm, Hong Kong, of course."

(Frantic cheers from assembled crowd, and cries of 'For She's a Jolly Good Fellow').

It is felt that Sally's policy will go far towards gaining her success at the poll.

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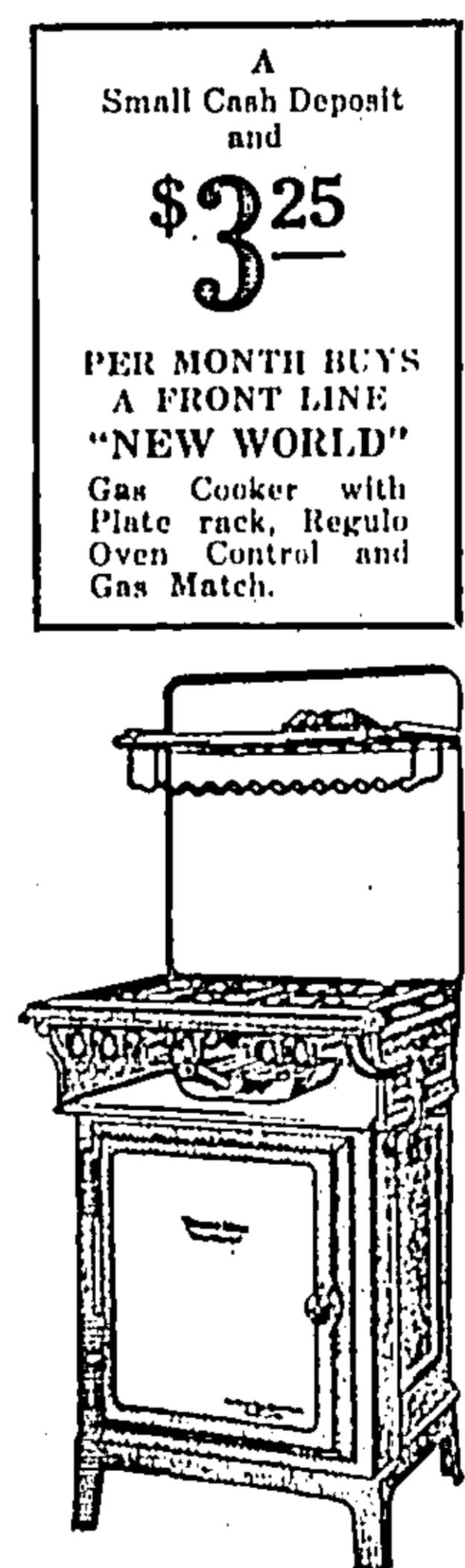
The Regulo can be set to give just the heat you require, with the certainty that you will achieve the same successful results again and again. No attention is needed, no basting, no inspection of the food.

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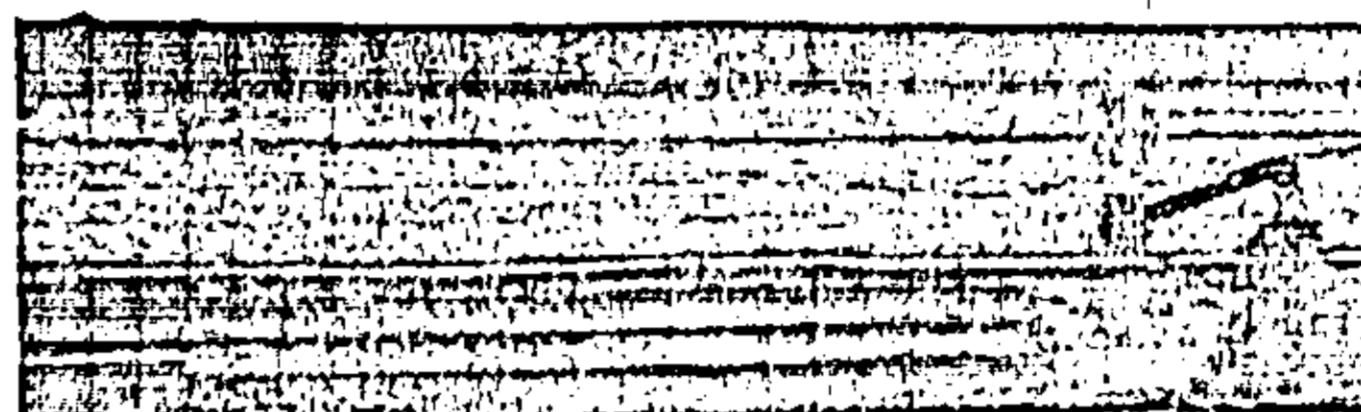
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THE HONG KONG AND
CHINA GAS CO., LTD.

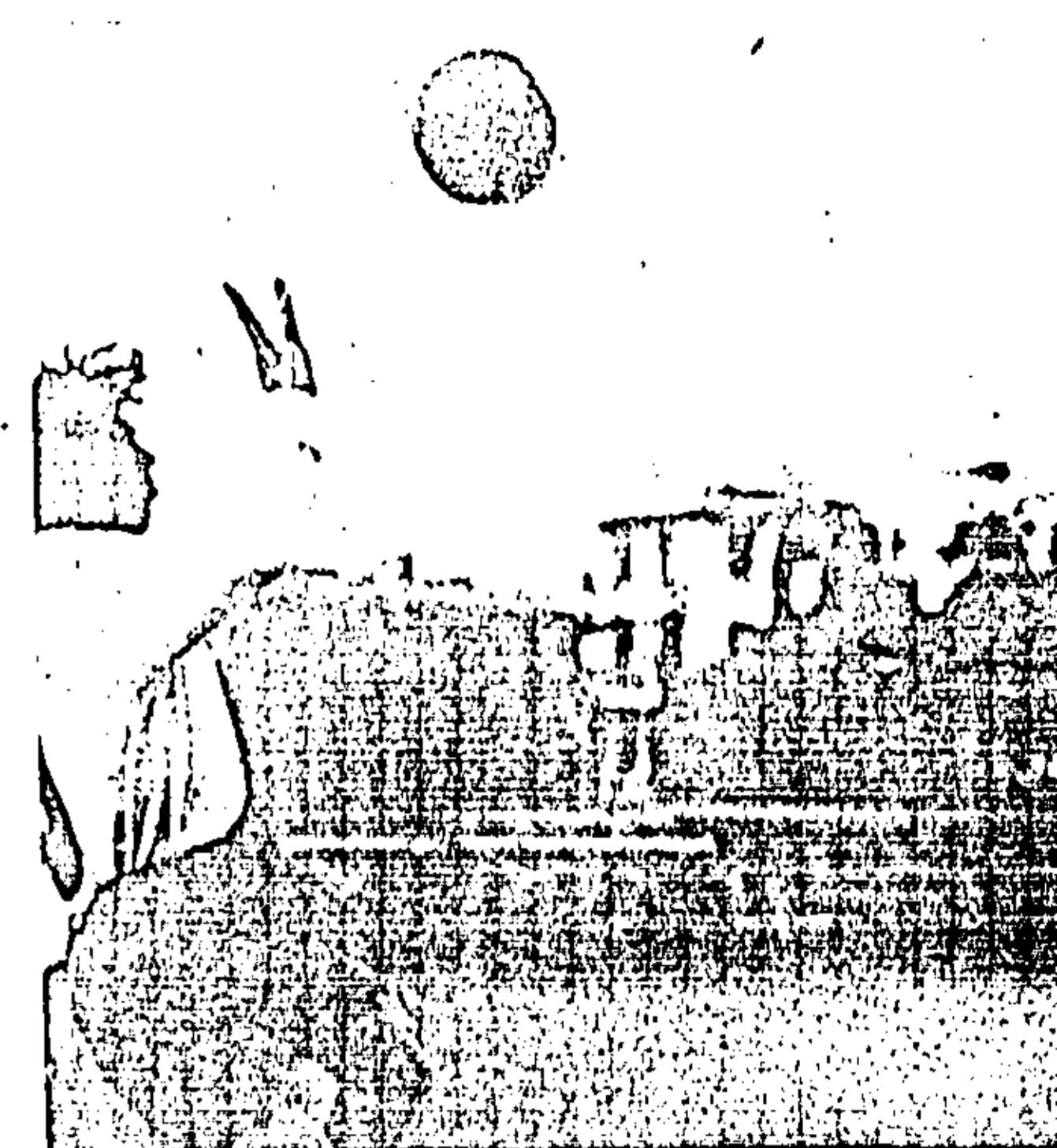
Here he is in mid-air.



Silhouettes.



Ed da Roza, well-known local diver practising the 1 1/2-turn somersault from the 3-metre board, silhouetted against the skyline.



The Club forward is very clearly pointing the matter. The goalkeeper seems a bit anxious about



Crowds in Downing Street on the morning of Aug.



A FORTNIGHT AGO, on August 30 to be precise, London occupied the centre of Action under Mr. Neville Chamberlain's leadership. Sir Nevile Henderson, who flew Mrs. Chamberlain strolling in the park prior to the meeting, and photo on right shows Mr.



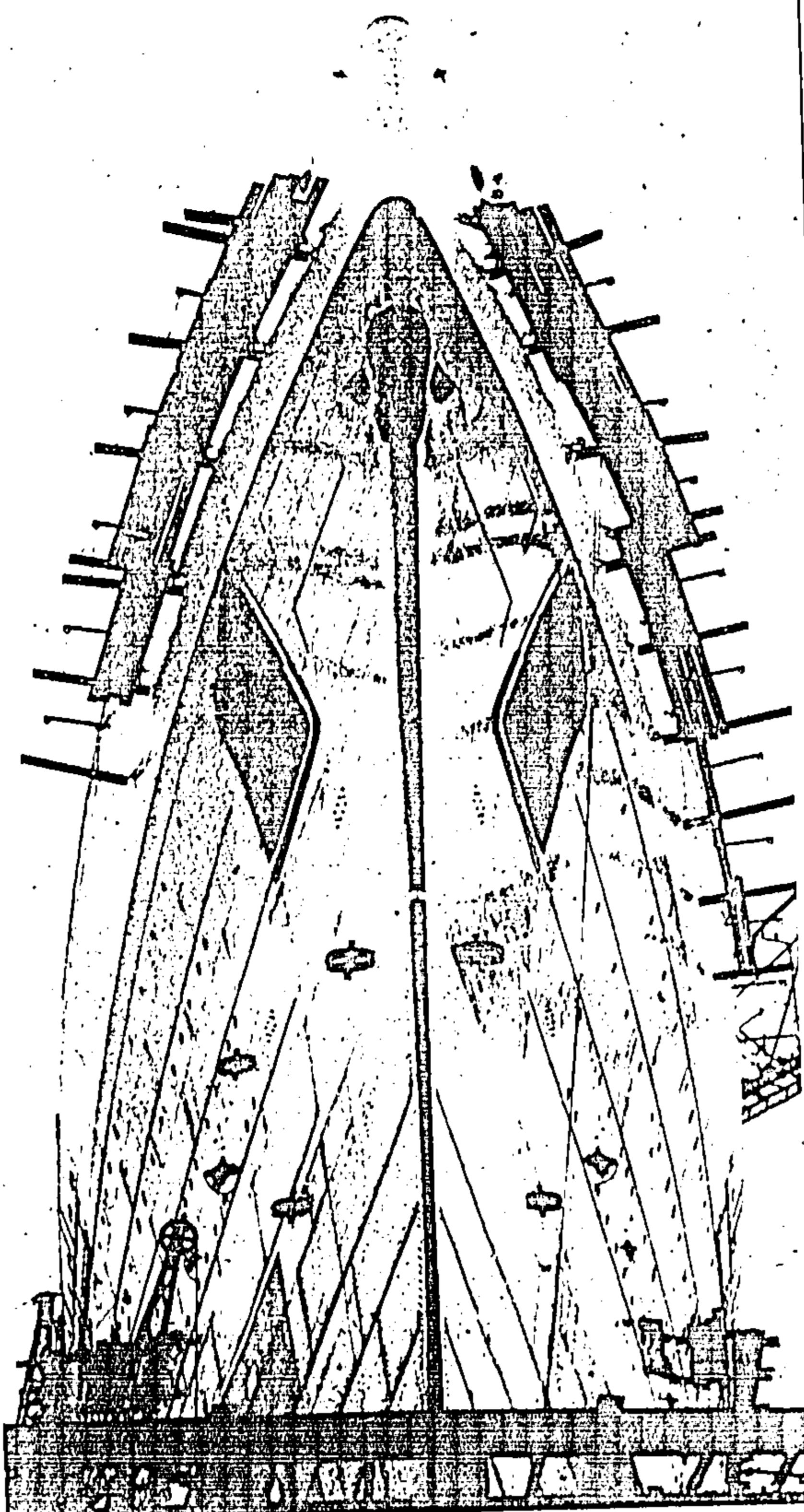
should go. Whether it did or not is another



Waiting to see the Cabinet Ministers arrive.



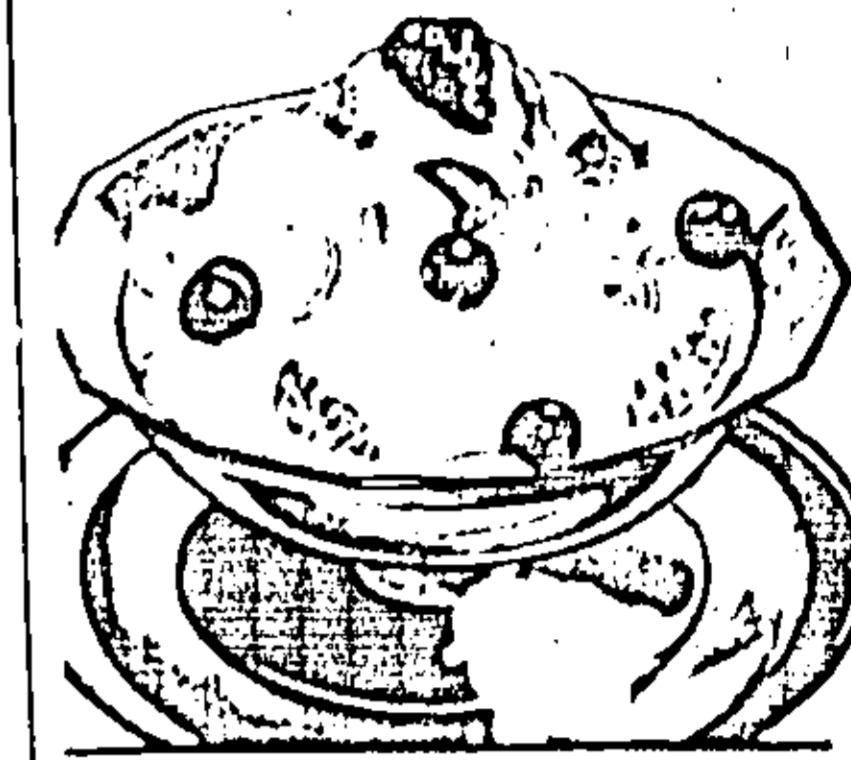
ical stage in the Czech crisis, all available Cabinet Ministers attending a special Council meeting, to attend, is seen centre, with Lord Halifax (right); photo on left shows Mr. and



The first official picture of the Queen Elizabeth, which is to be launched on September 27 by Her Majesty the Queen. (Air Mail photo).

bows of the new Cunarder, Queen

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Order some Nestle's Cream from your dealer to-day. Serve it regularly to make dishes still more appetising for your family and guests. Remember, Nestle's Cream keeps indefinitely while unopened. Always keep a few tins in your pantry.



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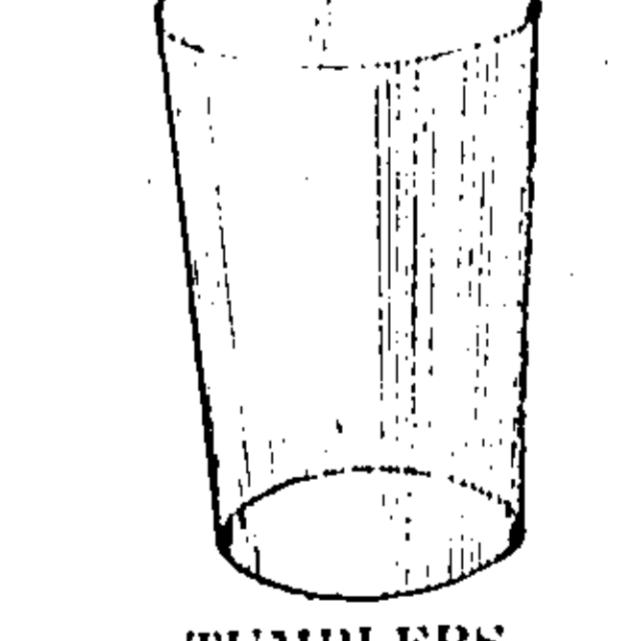
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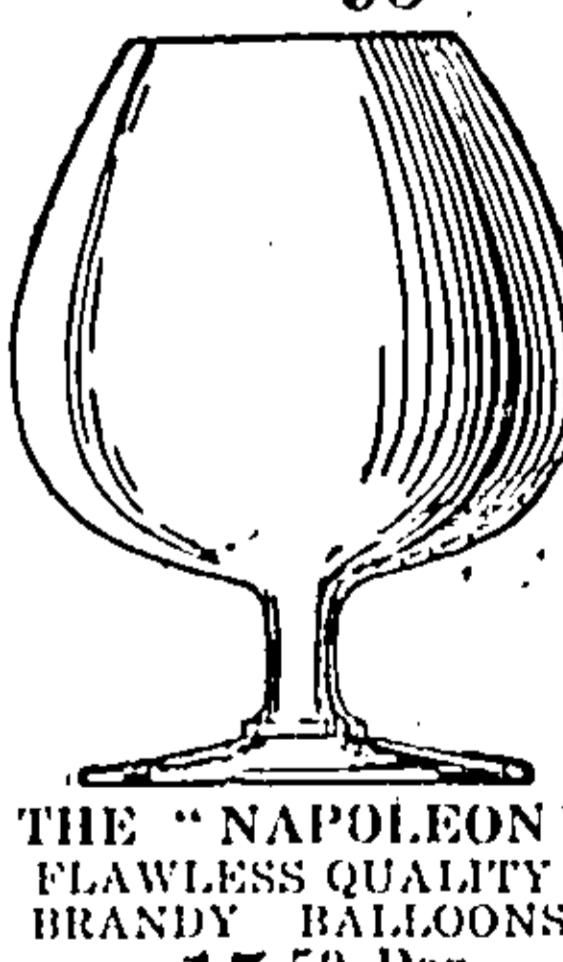
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**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW
& CO., LTD.**

THE HONG KONG SUNDAY HERALD, SEPTEMBER 11, 1938



Gladys Pollard, a young Irish Belle, now residing in Hong Kong, a clever Pianist and a charming Singer as she appears normally.

THE hardest thing to tackle in the Art of Character Make-Up is the creation of old age. It is easier to change a person's appearance altogether but it is far difficult to make a young person look about sixty and still retain resemblance; in the case of a very young person whose face has not yet known the signs of

and the eyes sunken, blend a darker colour than the foundation into the cheeks, under the eyes or wherever the sunken effect is desired; use No. 2 lining colour which is dark brown in shade. Highlight the cheekbones with No. 12 to accentuate them.

Slightly colour the edges of the

wrinkles or lines, this task becomes twice as hard.

If you are interested, give your face and patience a trial, following the instructions given below and you will temporarily put on another 40 years in about 40 minutes.

PROCESS Wash your face thoroughly and then dry it completely. Comb

hair next to the eyelashes with red to give a dull expression to the eyes.

CREATING THIN LIPS

Thin lips are created by blocking out the natural lips with foundation grease paint. Then remove the ground colour sufficient to form thin lips; if carefully done, it eliminates the use of lip colour. Using the dark

AGEING 40 YEARS IN FORTY MINUTES



Tooth news!

Allenburys Malted Rusks are perfect for all little people who are just growing their first teeth.

Their crispness encourages Baby to chew, yet they soften before they can hurt his gums.

They contain Bone-forming Vitamin D.

Packed in hermetically sealed tins to ensure retention of their original crispness and flavour.

your hair backwards and tie them with a piece of cloth, just covering the hair-roots on your forehead. Apply cold cream; wipe it off after five minutes by means of a tissue paper. When all the surplus cream is thoroughly wiped off, apply grease paint to face and neck. It should be spread smoothly and evenly.

MARKING WRINKLES

Study an old person's face. You will note that the change in all of them from youth to age will have similarities — the facial muscles sag and lose their elasticity, the skin wrinkles and becomes loose on the cheek and neck. The line of the mouth changes, the lips are thinner, the complexion becomes sallow or pale. The hair becomes sparse and turn gray, the formation of the head is more apparent.

All these physical changes must be understood before we can make-up the transformation from youth to old age.

With dark brown pencil, mark wrinkles in the forehead, between the eyes, under the eyes, and at the outer corner of the eyes, and from the nostrils to the outer corners of the mouth. All wrinkles should be marked only where wrinkles naturally form. The edges of all these lines should be softly blended into the foundation. Each wrinkle should be highlighted with a contrasting colour.

To make the cheeks look hollow

brown pencil again, draw a line from each corner of the lips towards the each side of the chin. This will give a drooping effect to the mouth which is characteristic of old age. To give the mouth a shrivelled appearance, use the same dark brown pencil and draw vertical lines all around the mouth.

After the character lines and the shadows have been satisfactorily applied, pat face powder over entire make-up. The powder should be of slightly lighter shade than the foundation. After five minutes, remove all the surplus powder with a soft face brush.

WHITENING THE EYE-BROWS

Next come the eyebrows. These should be completely concealed by applying hair whitener. It is in liquid form and is very effective. Use a brush for application. Crepe hair of gray shade can also be used to get the effect but it is a bit of a tedious job.

THE GRAY HAIR EFFECT

Again, use the liquid hair whitener to get gray hair effect. Apply it liberally all over the hair. The effect will be startling. Old women generally part their hair in the middle and are not very particular about the line being absolutely straight. This effect can easily be achieved by combing the hair in the desired manner. Wigs are also most effectively used provided they are specially for the person playing



This one is nobody's Grandmother. It is Miss Pollard herself as made up by the Author of this Article, showing old age, still retaining resemblance.

the character. It should be an absolute fit to avoid detection.

If the make-up is of good make, no harm will be done to the skin, even the slightest irritation is not possible.

VICTOR S. MAMAK

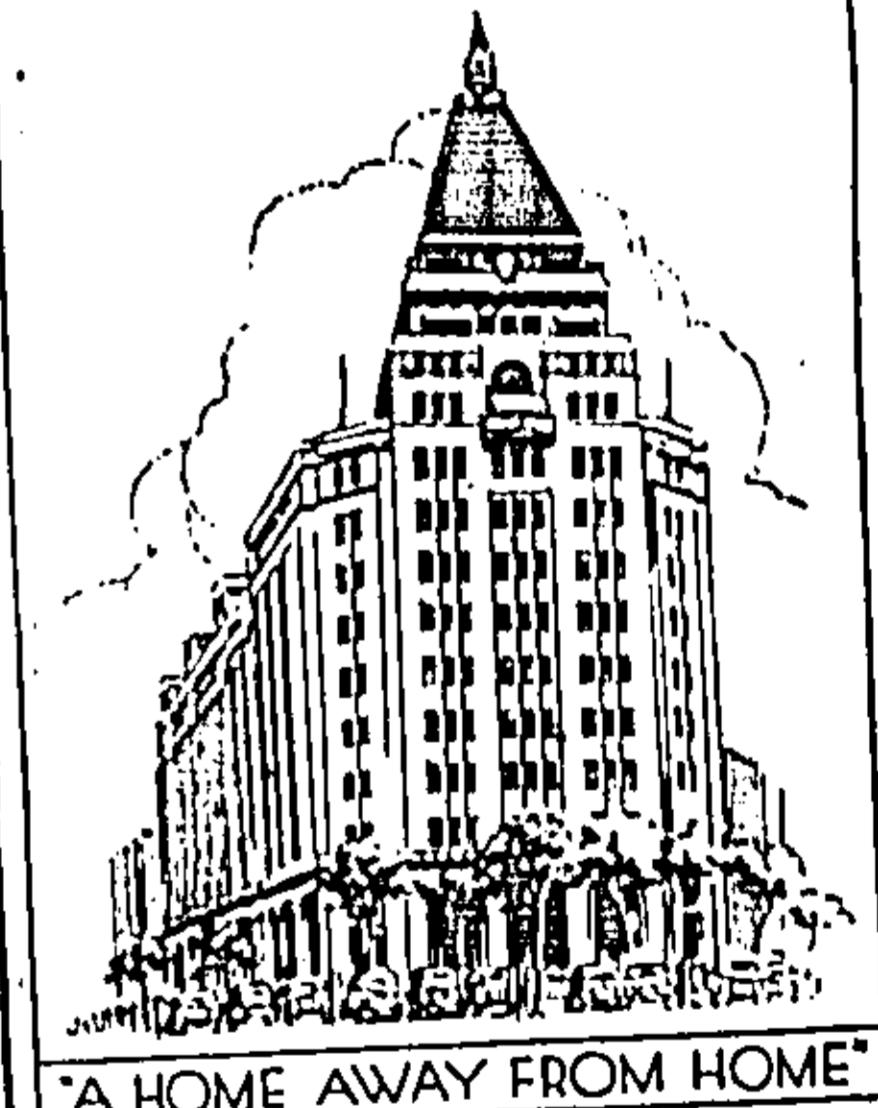


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IF YOU MUST DRINK

SO you think that's just a hangover you've got, do you?

Well, it's hardly so simple as all that—at least, according to the scientists, who will tell you, in more complicated language, that:

Your body is crying out for the water it has lost because of the irritating effects of alcohol on your kidneys.

You are starving for proper food.

Your nervous system is struggling to repair the damage done by the paralyzing effects of alcohol.

ELEANOR SAYS—

A genuine hangover, in short, means that you are hungry and thirsty and drugged— you've got the jitters. Probably being thirsty doesn't mean a thing to you, because no matter how much water you drink, you still feel terrible. And more likely than not you don't know you're hungry and wouldn't be bothered doing anything about it if you were aware of it. As for the jitters, all you can do is wait until they wear off, so why talk about them?

BUT when science tells you, after you've recovered enough to care, that a hangover isn't so much the result of the alcohol you've consumed as it is of the food you haven't, it's time to prick up your ears. It indicates there's something you can do to turn alcohol into an asset instead of liability.

THAT is, if you must drink. And that is often not so much a matter of personal decision as it is one of custom and environment. If a good many of your friends are people who like to drink, then a certain amount of drinking will probably be a part of your social life. Which will not necessarily shorten your life if you remain a moderate drinker.

Clearly, it is the moderate drinker who gets the most out of drinking. He attains a pleasant glow without passing out, and doesn't wake up with a bad hang-



Sooner or later, that brings him smack up against trouble. The body's wisdom is directed toward keeping the body alive, no matter how you mistreat it. If you don't give it food, it will start consuming its own fatty tissues. If continued long enough, the fat-fuel available for energy becomes depleted, there will be incomplete combustion, and starvation acidosis will result.

IT'S that vague confession of being, under par that gives the warning. Like as not, if a man went to a competent doctor who didn't mind a drink himself once in a while, the physician would diagnose his list of complaints as a mild malnutrition.

"You need feeding up," he'd say. "You're running on reserve energy and burning up your own body for fuel. Even if you don't drink very much at a time, the chances are that you're depending too much on alcohol for an energy-food. While you're still a long way from the danger line, if you keep it up year after year, you'll run the chance of waking up in a hospital some time, like all the others who loudly protest that they haven't been heavy drinkers at all. But they've probably been steady drinkers."

IN general, the body knows pretty well what's good for it and what isn't, but alcohol has the

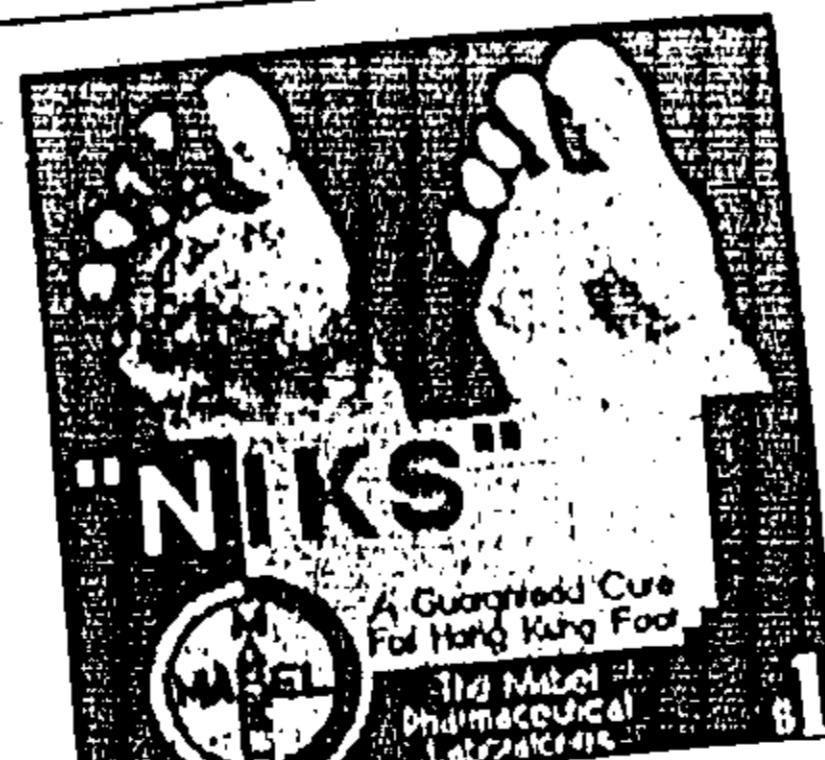
EAT WHILE YOU DRINK

power to nullify the body's wisdom as well as the wisdom of the mind. Take the stomach. That organ has the gastric intelligence to let you know when you're hungry, but it isn't smart enough to distinguish between one food and another.

Alcohol fools the stomach easily. It makes you think you've been fed when you haven't. Alcohol is a high-calorie source of energy, which is one of the properties of true food. There are 7 calories in a gram of alcohol, as against 4 calories in a gram of starch or protein. Nevertheless, alcohol is not really a food; it supplies no building blocks for body cells.

SO, if you're long on drinking and short on eating, your nerves and muscles are bound to be crying out for something with which to build tissue. Your fat reserves fairly scream a protest against the fact that your body has started to consume the fat for fuel.

A fine example of the tendency of alcohol to fool the body is that of a man who goes on a binge of, say, a week's duration. He doesn't eat at all, or at most, drinks a cup of black coffee now and then. Then more he drinks, the less conscious is he of his need for food, so that he forces his body to an involuntary hunger strike.



Dentists are confidently recommending Gibbs "S.R." Tooth Paste, because in the knowledge that Gibbs "S.R." is an excellent tooth cleaner, polishing the teeth safely to a sparkling whiteness, guarding the precious enamel, and eliminating risk of decay. And more than that, Gibbs "S.R." contains a specific which has long been used in the treatment of Pyorrhoea and Gingivitis, but which is only now available in a form suitable for daily home use. Ask your Dentist about Gibbs "S.R."

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If you own, hire, or are about to hire a Coolerator, please read the following. A Coolerator will give many years of satisfactory and economical domestic refrigeration if it is properly used; the correct usage thereof depends on the following points.

1. DON'T cover the ice with a towel or cloth. It does not conserve the ice, and prevents the action of washed air which is such an important feature of the Coolerator.
2. DON'T ever let your ice compartment get empty, if you are using 15 lbs. of ice daily you will probably find that in the hot weather there is very little ice left in the morning, if any. The result is that the temperature inside rises considerably, and when a new block of 15 lbs. is placed inside, at least 5 lbs. is wasted in cooling the box down again. That is to say, although you are paying for 15 lbs. you only have the benefit of 10. This is all very well for increasing our dividends, but on our side we would rather have a number of satisfied customers than a few disgruntled users.
3. Anyway, how do you get over this difficulty? Simply order a 100 lb. block (or whatever is the maximum capacity of your box) and then top up daily with your regular order. The large block is your reserve, and the small daily block just replaces the natural melting. Your refrigerator is thus kept much colder all the time, with a consequent reduction in ice usage.
4. DON'T crowd out your ice chamber with bottles, butter etc. You will find that if your Coolerator is used as directed above, there is no need to place anything directly on top; or on the side of the ice.
5. DON'T place bottles of freshly boiled water or hot dishes in the refrigerator. After boiling your drinking water, allow the bottles to stand for at least two hours in the open to let them cool down.

5. DON'T let the inside of your refrigerator become dirty. The interior is coated with white Dulux, and may easily be cleaned with a damp rag. Similarly, make sure the drainage tap is clean, otherwise water will be found inside the refrigerator.

THOSE ARE THE MAIN POINTS, BUT IF YOU HAVE ANY QUERIES, PLEASE DON'T HESITATE TO RING US UP.

**THE DAIRY FARM
ICE & COLD STORAGE
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Pure Food Specialists.



Speaking of progress, let's inspect the most outlandish airline in this mad world. It connects Port Moresby, in New Guinea, with Wau, which by ordinary methods, is a month's hard march from the sea. You pronounced it "Wow" and believe me you're right!

For 200 years, men have been trying to penetrate the tangled mass of crawling death that is the New Guinea interior. Some did get up the rivers and found gold, loose gold in nuggets and flakes. But the interior of New Guinea remains to-day an unknown, uncharted jungle-land—the only unmapped land outside the Arctic. A land of raw-meat eaters, with no objection to a slice of human gizzard.

Wau is the most heroic, most remote outpost in the tragic history of gold rushes. On the way in you face leeches and vampire bats which suck your blood, death adders and mosquitoes which paralyse it, and primitive cannibals who thirst for it. Five or six men trying to push their through jungle which menaces with poisoned arrows and pounding snakes would die on this sweatbox trail. Yet Wau, once you get there, is a thriving, bustling gold camp. It's as sanitary and as free from fever as any New Guinea community can be.

Neither roads nor rivers, telephones nor telegraphs serve Wau. Hostile savages surround it; insurance people ignore it. There is neither post office, station nor hotel, but the courageous airline serves it so well that thousands of tons of humanity, supplies, machinery and explosives are carried over the 13,000-foot range and landed every month.

Frank Griffin, stop-at-nothing miner who figured this thing out, was thought mad when he first suggested gold exploration by airplane. "Easy," he scoffed, "not only easy, but the only way it can be done." He pointed out the difficulties of smashing the

way for pack trains through the jungle. There was no hope whatever of carrying necessary supplies in on the backs of unreliable and surly blacks. "Fly it," he insisted. "Ridiculous," they said. "We know gold is there. Let's build a road." "No, it would take years, cost millions. We can do this job with three planes." One airplane was finally bought. It earned the head-hunter's haven like a starving hawk; pagan priests spied this great shadow in the sky and ran screaming for cover. The airplane circled, landed, tested the ground. No savages came from the bush hunting traps.

Then a load of 12 native carriers were flown in; they squealed, screamed and grew violently sick. But they were set down and another dozen brought in—then more and more. These men cut a pathway through bird-of-paradise land to the creeks where the true gold lay. Three to six times a day that airplane crossed mountain peaks loaded with the most astonishing supplies. Tractors, for instance, cows, dress shirts for the natives—they insisted on stiff-fronted dress shirts and derby hats.

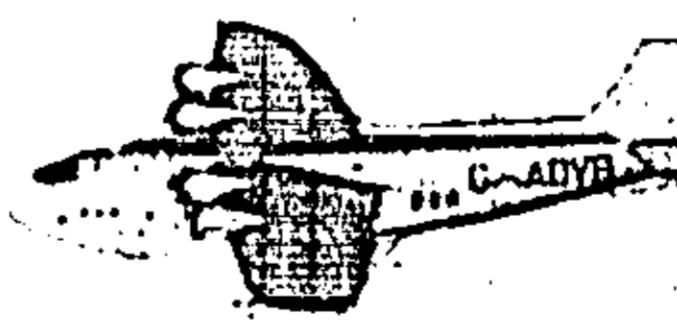
But the greatest triumph of this cannibal-land airline was the flight to the gold-bearing rivers of a 60-ton dredge. First it was made and taken apart in cardboard—time after time made and taken apart. The parts were fitted into the airplane, tested for shape, calculated for load. Piece by piece it was flown across until finally there remained only one huge piece weighing 6500 pounds which couldn't possibly be cut down, but was sure to tax the airplane to its limits.

Since no flat ground, big enough for a take-off, is found within ten miles of Moresby, the airplane had to start her mad rush off a mountain-side. The pilot gave her the gun full out. She roared, coughed once, knuckled down to her job and zoomed up and up, over the hills and far way to a perfect landing. The cheer that went up as that airplane came down fairly shrieked triumph. Only one thing worried now. Would the great gold-sucking monster fit together properly? She did fit together. In three weeks she was scooping up precious metal from the leech-filled mud flats and has been sucking it up ever since.

Two more airplanes came, then two more dredges; now they are bringing in more. A couple of Irishmen had done a stunt that looked foolhardy and impossible: Gordon Sinclair's "Cannibal Quest."



The shield presented last Sunday to the Chinese Baseball Club, winners of the Mamak International Baseball Tournament, and presented by Mr. S. S. Mamak, who also provided silver medals for the winning team.



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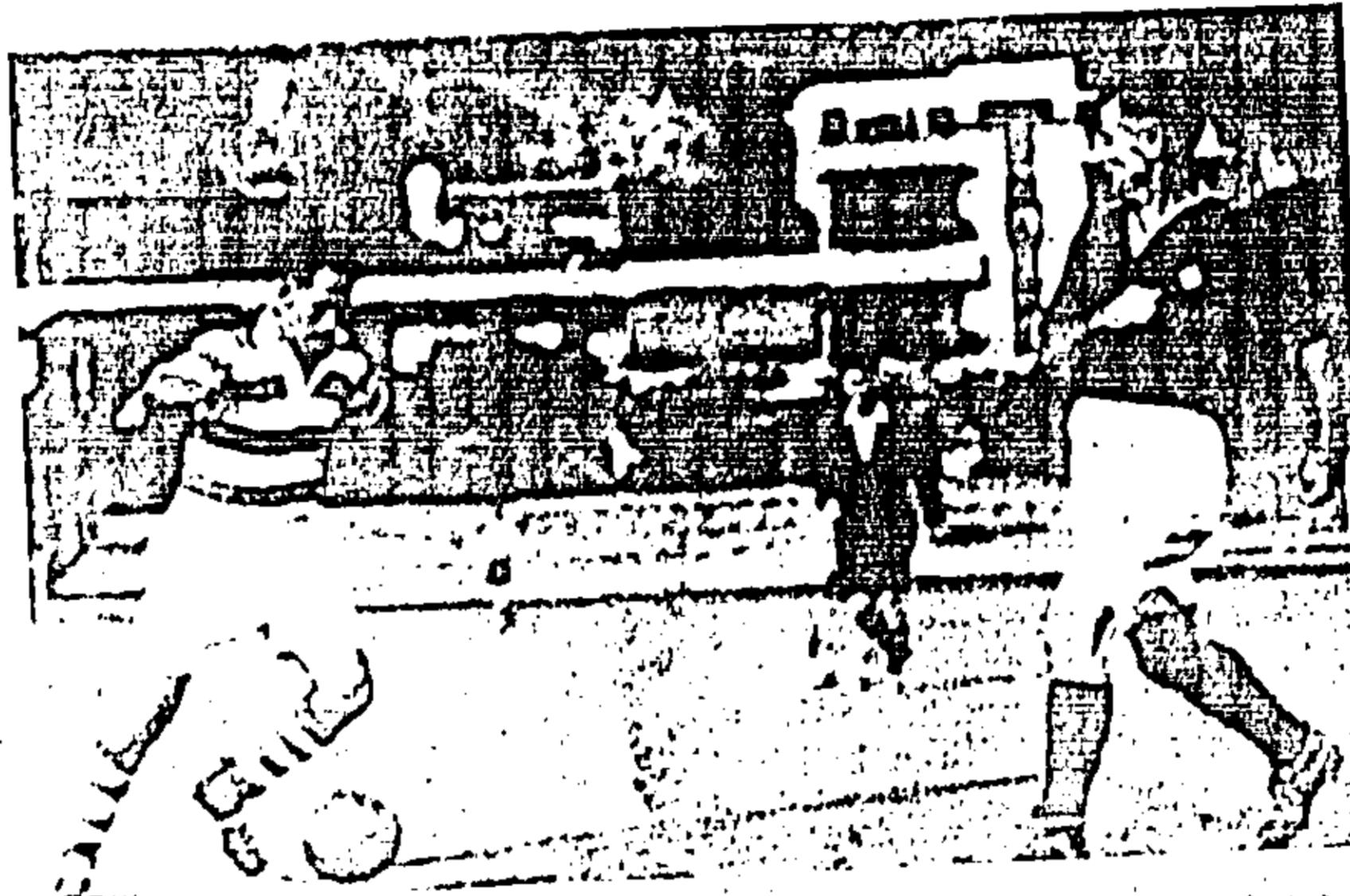
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THE HONG KONG SUNDAY HERALD, SEPTEMBER 11, 1938

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Jock McKelvie measures the distance with a worried eye in the international bowls match between England and Scotland. ("Herald" photo).



The man in possession, likely very soon to be tackled. ("Herald" photo).



Group taken at the Kowloon Tong Club at the 16th birthday party given for Miss Jennie White. (Tiffney)

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The Royal Scots' goalkeeper stretches out for a shot in the match on the Club ground, played last Saturday. ("Herald" photo).